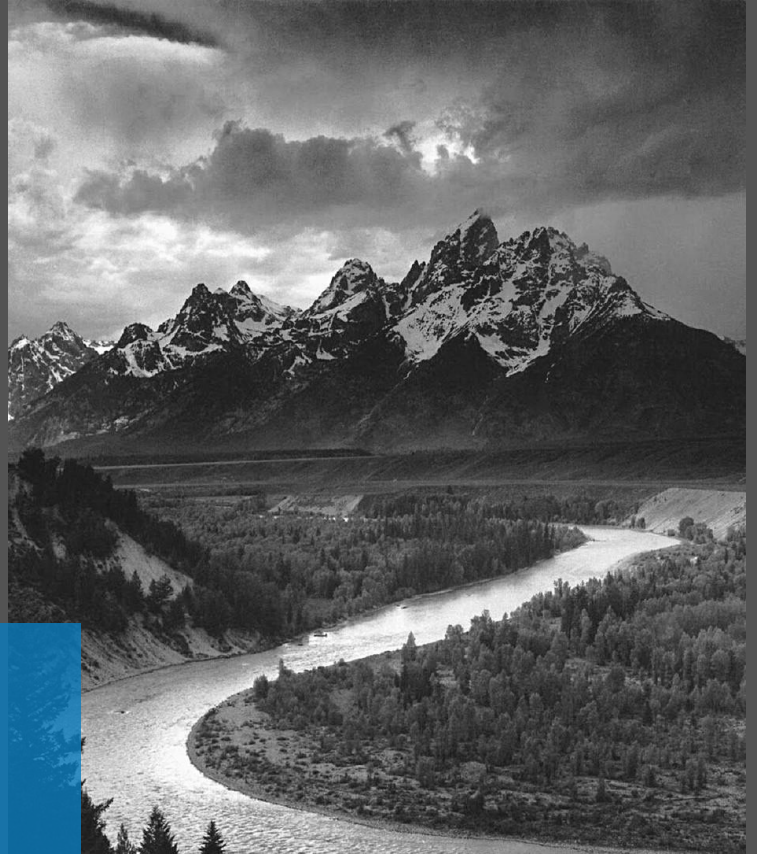


disasters & the 21st century

human equity, humanitarian aid,
and innovation in disaster







The Statistics

- Total fires : 250
- Cost: >\$120 million (1988 USD)
- Date(s) : June 14, 1988 – November 18, 1988
- Burned area: 793,880 acres (3,213 km²)
- Cause: 42 by lightning and 9 by humans
- Deaths: 2 civilians





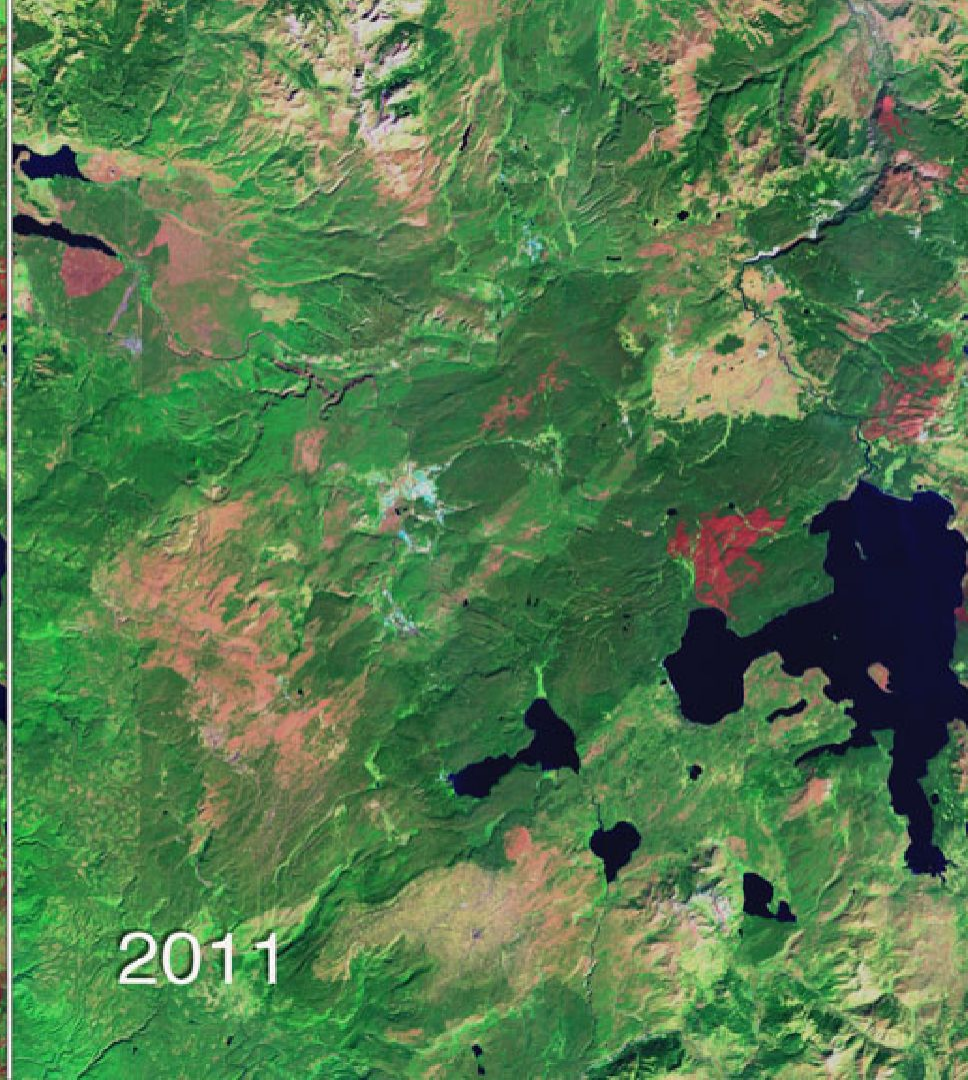
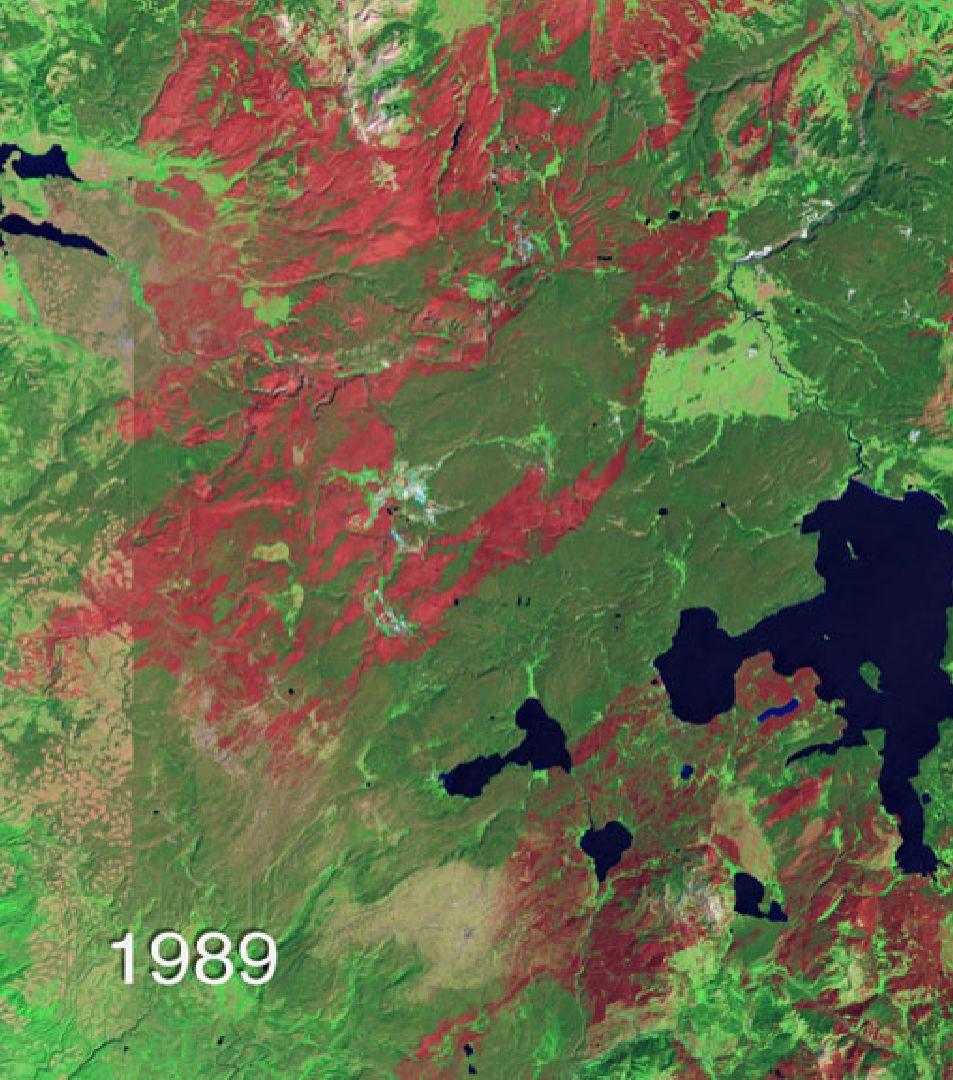
10 AM















**Since 1980, the U.S. has sustained 285
weather and climate disasters**

**Overall damage costs reached or exceeded
\$1 billion**



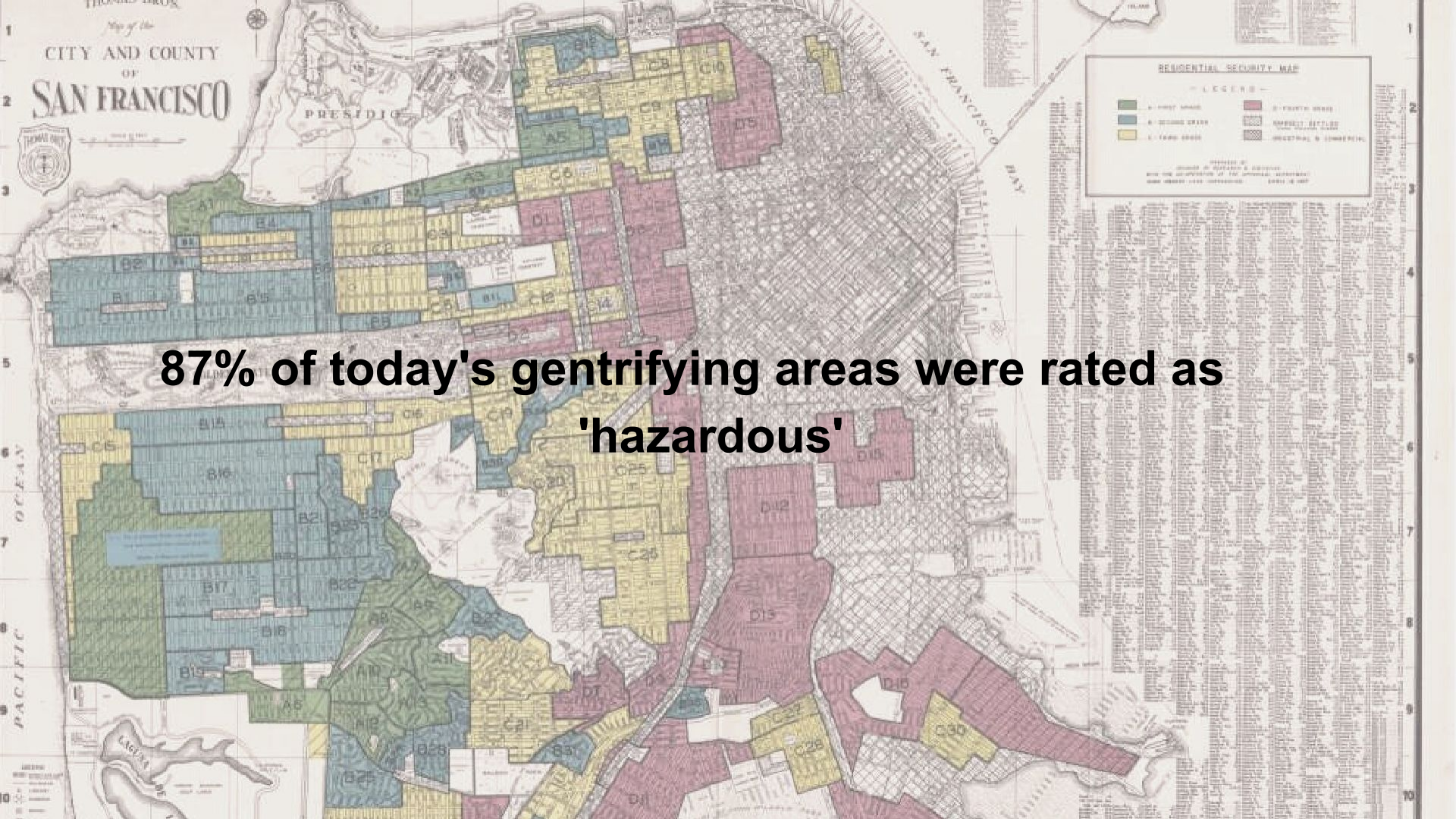
The 20-year cumulative cost for these events exceeds \$1.875 trillion



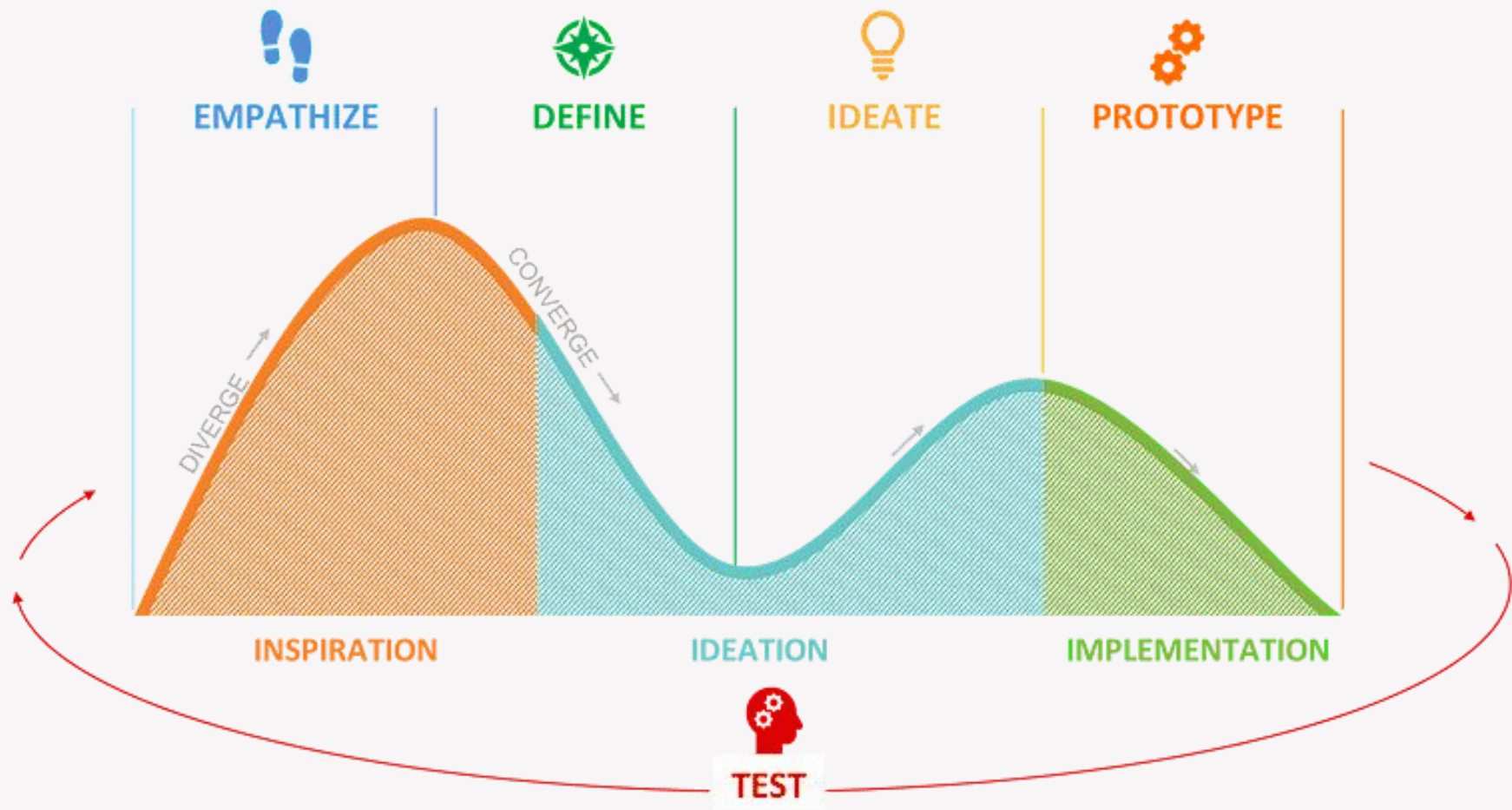
**2020 alone increased the total by
22 separate billion-dollar climate and
weather emergencies**







87% of today's gentrifying areas were rated as 'hazardous'





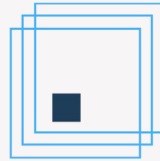
If the 20th century was about good faith - the 21st century is about social impacts (both at home and abroad).

The 21st century is about human equity.





Thank You!



**TWO LYNCHPIN ROAD
CONSULTING**

ALICIA D. JOHNSON, PRINCIPAL