WEBVTT

00:00:07.000 --> 00:00:17.000 I mean, it's no secret that researchers have really taken it on the chin during this during this latest economic downturn. 00:00:17.000 --> 00:00:23.000 I can tell you that we've never had so many scholarship applications for one of our conferences. $00:00:23.000 \longrightarrow 00:00:24.000$ There's there's over 400 people here, and I think a good 100 have come in on scholarship. 00:00:24.000 --> 00:00:33.000 Many of whom are unemployed. Especially recently unemployed. 00:00:33.000 --> 00:00:44.000 So this is not an easy time, but that's really why it's so good that you're here, because this is absolutely not the time for us to be throwing our hands up in the air and giving up on research. 00:00:44.000 --> 00:00:48.000 If anything, the world needs us, and it's going to need us more. 00:00:48.000 --> 00:00:54.000 In the years to come, the world really needs what researchers like you bring to the table there's no shortage of short-term pain, especially in this field. $00:00:54.000 \longrightarrow 00:01:18.000$ Where the first ones to get let go in many cases, but but there's clearly a long-term need for people who can help organizations make better informed decisions, you know, by advancing both the profession which is what we do with this conference and advancing yourselves as researchers you're 00:01:18.000 --> 00:01:22.000 investing in our collective futures. Really, the world's collective feature. 00:01:22.000 --> 00:01:26.000 I think it's that sounds big, but I think it's fair. 00:01:26.000 --> 00:01:34.000 So thank you for speaking with it. Thank you for being part of this conference, and most of all thank you for being researchers. 00:01:34.000 --> 00:01:41.000 Okay, under the conference. So I get to do this every conference that

we have our wonderful M. 00:01:41.000 --> 00:01:42.000 See, Brea, I love interviewing singer. She is the bringer of Dad. 00:01:42.000 --> 00:01:46.000 Jokes. She is the glue of the conference. Bria. 00:01:46.000 --> 00:01:52.000 Hello! 00:01:52.000 --> 00:01:58.000 Hello! Hello! When you click the button twice you'll flash and then you flash again. Anyway. 00:01:58.000 --> 00:02:01.000 Hey! Good morning! Good afternoon! Good evening! Everybody! 00:02:01.000 --> 00:02:02.000 Ria do I get to introduce you with like the formal introduction? 00:02:02.000 --> 00:02:07.000 Should I do that? 00:02:07.000 --> 00:02:11.000 Sure whatever you want to do, it is your party. I'm just here to host it. 00:02:11.000 --> 00:02:23.000 It is not my party, but all right. So those of you who've met for you certainly remember her from em seeing her other conferences, but she does have a day job. 00:02:23.000 --> 00:02:25.000 She's a senior design program. Diversity, equity and inclusion. 00:02:25.000 --> 00:02:35.000 Consultant and an international speaker, facilitator, interviewer, and she's also the curator of one of our other conferences. 00:02:35.000 --> 00:02:53.000 One of the curators. The design Ops summit. She currently supports the brand experience teams with adobe's design organisation and outside of her professional commitments, Brio enjoys travel, live music, a great bottle of wine and a joke or 2 so bria are 00:02:53.000 --> 00:02:55.000 we gonna hear some this time. 00:02:55.000 --> 00:02:59.000

Oh, you sure are now that Chad! Gpt is a thing literally.

00:02:59.000 --> 00:03:03.000 I feel like my coreiness knows no bounds now that I've got a little aid to help me create.

00:03:03.000 --> 00:03:04.000 Okay, so we're gonna have enhanced dad jokes.

00:03:04.000 --> 00:03:10.000 So another chat. Gpt application. Okay, everyone. Buckle your seat.

00:03:10.000 --> 00:03:11.000 Belts. I'm going to duck now. Good luck!

00:03:11.000 --> 00:03:16.000 Bria. Thank you for being part of it.

00:03:16.000 --> 00:03:17.000 Thank you so much, Lou, and good morning, everybody. Welcome to advancing research.

00:03:17.000 --> 00:03:25.0002023 on behalf of the curation team and the Rosenfeld media team.

00:03:25.000 --> 00:03:30.000 We are so thrilled to have you. I want to thank our audience for your support during the curation process.

00:03:30.000 --> 00:03:33.000 You guys helped us with our research ha! It's a research conference.

00:03:33.000 --> 00:03:36.000 We researched. And also I wanted to thank our speakers for your incredibly hard work over the past few months.

00:03:36.000 --> 00:03:44.000 And in some cases years, and finally thank you to our facilitators for making our cohorts hum.

 $00:03:44.000 \rightarrow 00:03:48.000$ Let's get this party started. So we have 3 days together.

00:03:48.000 --> 00:04:00.000 I know it's Monday, bright early, but I'm gonna do my best to make this as energized as possible. Today we're going to be focused on theme number one research as a transformational force curated by the one and only Victor Uduya tomorrow.

00:04:00.000 --> 00:04:06.000

Thing number 2 will be covering researchers as organizational change makers curated by Chris Geson.

00:04:06.000 --> 00:04:12.000 And finally, on our final day on Wednesday we'll going to be focused on theme 3 transforming our craft, carryated by Jim Ahmed.

00:04:12.000 --> 00:04:13.000 So we've got a party getting started. Let's get into our very first day.

00:04:13.000 --> 00:04:29.000 But before we do some basics to now, we do suggest that you take a look at our program page we're going to have a lot of breaks throughout the day at least 10 min before successive sessions and pacific standard time is our conference's time, zone however, if you are located somewhere else.

 $00:04:29.000 \longrightarrow 00:04:35.000$ In the world please feel free to change it to your local time zone, so there's no confusion about what time sessions start, and what time sessions end.

00:04:35.000 --> 00:04:39.000 And again let me say it out loud for those who cannot see it.

00:04:39.000 --> 00:04:43.000 Advancing Research Conference. Calm is where you can get the agenda for the entire conference.

00:04:43.000 --> 00:04:55.000 So type it in. Take a glance make sure you change it to your local time zone, and also, if you want to talk about our conference at all, whether on Linkedin or on Twitter, or wherever your community is Hashtag AR 2023 is the Hashtag or're going to be

00:04:55.000 --> 00:05:00.000 using today and also we're going to talk about this a little bit more later, when it comes to health procedures.

00:05:00.000 --> 00:05:14.000 But if you need help, or you feel like the live streams not working, or if you just want to talk to us for some reason or another, hashtag, help dash customer-k service on slack, or just email, us at conferences, a rosenfeld media Com the entire team is waiting to help you

00:05:14.000 --> 00:05:17.000 with whatever you need help with. So we're really thrilled to have you.

00:05:17.000 --> 00:05:19.000 We're really excited. So there is an important distinction.

00:05:19.000 --> 00:05:20.000 I wanna make sure is very clear. So we have our main program content.

00:05:20.000 --> 00:05:27.000 The stuff that you paid for, but we also have a very, very robust, sponsored program.

00:05:27.000 --> 00:05:31.000 We have 10 sponsors for this conference, and all the sponsor sessions.

00:05:31.000 --> 00:05:34.000 They do not overlap with the main programming. They are optional.

00:05:34.000 --> 00:05:35.000 These sponsor sessions, however, they offer really high content honestly very similar to the content.

00:05:35.000 --> 00:05:40.000 The main conference has. So we do recommend that you attend because they are quite good there, are not sales, pitches.

00:05:40.000 --> 00:05:48.000 They take place in zoom, so do check on the details.

00:05:48.000 --> 00:05:49.000 Page on that website. I pointed you to earlier. Just so, there's no ambiguity.

00:05:49.000 --> 00:05:59.000 But if you've attended one of our past conference you want, you'll want to know that we simplify the way that you can access these sessions.

00:05:59.000 --> 00:06:02.000You only have to register one time on the website, and then you get access to all the sessions.

00:06:02.000 --> 00:06:06.000 And I really want to emphasize this again. They are free for anyone.

00:06:06.000 --> 00:06:16.000 Your mom, your cousin, your co-worker, your kid, whomever you think would benefit from some of these sessions, they can go for free without being registered for the conference, so really I can't ever says enough to check these things out. 00:06:16.000 --> 00:06:17.000 I spoke to spend a lot of time and energy thinking about what would be great for this audience.

00:06:17.000 --> 00:06:22.000 So really check it out it's going to be a lot of fun.

00:06:22.000 --> 00:06:28.000 I can't emphasize it now let's talk about who those sponsors are going to be, and give them a huge round of applause for that effort.

00:06:28.000 --> 00:06:35.000 So first, I have to give a huge thank you to our megabyte exhibitors, dovetail fable, great question, medallia and user testing.

00:06:35.000 --> 00:06:36.000 I hope everyone is at home clapping at their screens by themselves right now.

00:06:36.000 --> 00:06:57.000 Yay, and then we have byte exhibitor may so big platform our bite exhibitor, sponsor maze, and finally our supporting, sponsored, tremendous thank you, tremendous, amazed deltell fable great question medallia and user testing without your support especially during these

00:06:57.000 --> 00:07:07.000 times this conference would not have be able to happen. Really, we are so grateful for your support, and continuing support, and we can't great to join in some of your sponsor sessions later today.

00:07:07.000 --> 00:07:11.000 So everyone give one last huge round of applause. Alrighty!

00:07:11.000 --> 00:07:24.000 Let's keep going. So please be sure to check out some of our great offers in our digital swagback. If we were physically in person we'd be able to hand each other mugs and cups and books, but we are not so do make sure you get the full value.

00:07:24.000 --> 00:07:25.000 Of this conference by ticking out, checking out our digital swagback.

00:07:25.000 --> 00:07:28.000 So if you've never used a QR. Code before, happy to help.

00:07:28.000 --> 00:07:40.000 So if you have a smartphone or any other type of like, really, I'm pretty sure it's only smartphones, but someone could keep me honest in the chat. But what you do is you open your camera app? 00:07:40.000 --> 00:07:46.000 You point your phone directly at that symbol that you should see on the screen, you click on on your camera, and it should open right away. 00:07:46.000 --> 00:07:49.000 However, if that is just too much for you, this fine morning, or you don't think you have the right phone. 00:07:49.000 --> 00:07:54.000 You just don't want to play the games. Go ahead and type in Rfld. 00:07:54.000 --> 00:08:02.000 Dot me slash AR 23 sponsors that will take you directly to our digital swag bag if you just can't with the QR code thing. 00:08:02.000 --> 00:08:06.000 But I am gonna give everyone who wants to of like a good 3 s. 00:08:06.000 --> 00:08:10.000 1, 2, 3! Alrighty! Hopefully you captured the QR. Code. 00:08:10.000 --> 00:08:14.000 But if you have not, we will also offer the link in the chat. 00:08:14.000 --> 00:08:17.000 So please, you will not be missing out on much. So something else. 00:08:17.000 --> 00:08:24.000 I wanna make sure you guys are aware of is that after today's programming and tomorrow's programming as well, we're going to have some social activities. 00:08:24.000 --> 00:08:28.000 Yes, we get to hang out today at 2 Pm. Pacific. $00:08:28.000 \longrightarrow 00:08:34.000$ We're going to have an incredibly enjoyable game networking event hosted by the wonderful folks at Cozy, juicy, real. 00:08:34.000 --> 00:08:39.000 If you've done this before, you know how much fun it'll be if you haven't, you are in for a treat. 00:08:39.000 --> 00:08:40.000 Please be sure to sign up on the events page on the program. And again, that's that. 00:08:40.000 --> 00:08:45.000

Advancing Research Conference calm that I spoke to a bit earlier.

00:08:45.000 --> 00:08:49.000 Now tomorrow, however, we'll have a community mixer for interesting times.

00:08:49.000 --> 00:08:51.000 We'll organize in the small groups of you to be together.

00:08:51.000 --> 00:08:55.000 You'll meet, you'll share your support each other, and you'll enjoy time with your peers.

00:08:55.000 --> 00:08:57.000 In the research community and, as Lou mentioned earlier, what a time for us to lean on each other for support.

00:08:57.000 --> 00:09:08.000 It has been, as we all are aware, quite a time. So let's focus on the possibility while we are all here.

00:09:08.000 --> 00:09:12.000 So I mentioned this a couple times earlier. But slack! You are missing out on the real party.

00:09:12.000 --> 00:09:18.000 I keep using the word party, and I'm sure you guys are thinking like being inflammatory or like overstating it.

00:09:18.000 --> 00:09:20.000 But really you should see the chat right now.

00:09:20.000 ---> 00:09:25.000 There are 386 people in this chat excited, putting Jack jokes at the chat, Gpt saying goodbye.

00:09:25.000 --> 00:09:30.000 You are missing one of the most engaging parts of the conference.

00:09:30.000 --> 00:09:32.000 If you are not in slack, specifically in the AR.

00:09:32.000 --> 00:09:37.000 23. That's General Channel. An important note is, please post your questions and comments about talks which is again you're supposed to do that in the slack chat.

00:09:37.000 --> 00:09:56.000 But if you have questions or comments for the speakers, please put your question in the actual thread itself, not just in the rolling chat, because the chat is very popular, and it's very easy for your question to get overlooked.

00:09:56.000 --> 00:10:04.000 If it's not located in the thread for the speaker, you have a question, for if that sounds confusing, and we're going to talk about this more.

00:10:04.000 --> 00:10:05.000 But help dash customer desk service is another slack channel that the Roosevelt media team has made available to you all to have.

00:10:05.000 --> 00:10:20.000 If you have any tech issues or customer support. And finally, if you know you're supposed to be in a cohort, we have our private channels. If you are in a cohort.

00:10:20.000 --> 00:10:29.000 So if you're not a cohort again, just ask us about if you want to join one for next time. But if you're in a cohort you should be in your private channel.

00:10:29.000 --> 00:10:31.000 But if you wanna be more than that, you can also join us in AR.

00:10:31.000 --> 00:10:40.000 23 best general, in addition to your private channel, I must say I would suggest that because this chat is, is it for those of you joining through the browser, or for those of you who are slack slack?

00:10:40.000 --> 00:10:44.000 I don't know what's the word I'm looking for, not Newbies, but the opposite of that aficionados.

00:10:44.000 --> 00:10:51.000 People who are comfortable in slack. Yeah, just, Jo'll go ahead and join our your channel and go ahead and join the Help channel as well. Alrighty friends.

00:10:51.000 --> 00:10:55.000 So, continuing this train going, there is no need to take notes of the next few days.

00:10:55.000 --> 00:10:56.000 I know that's sounds crazy are we here to take notes?

00:10:56.000 --> 00:11:05.000 No actually session notes, sketch notes, resource lists, videos, and X will all be shared in the conference website as soon as possible.

00:11:05.000 --> 00:11:08.000

So you can listen, focus and be in the moment. And we really mean it.

00:11:08.000 --> 00:11:09.000 We've got someone here. That's explicit.

00:11:09.000 --> 00:11:14.000 Job is to focus on taking even virtual notes. And oh, one more thing I have to say as well.

00:11:14.000 --> 00:11:20.000 We promise. We absolutely promise to let you know when these resources are available for you to enjoy.

00:11:20.000 --> 00:11:27.000 So I promise you I will tell you or someone else will tell you the chat when they're ready to go.

00:11:27.000 --> 00:11:28.000 But in some cases they're ready as soon as an hour.

00:11:28.000 --> 00:11:29.000 After the Conference session has ended or someone's speech has ended.

00:11:29.000 --> 00:11:35.000 So really, we'll let you know we ain't gonna let you.

00:11:35.000 --> 00:11:37.000 We're not gonna let you fall. There but while we're on the subject, I'd like to give a huge shout out to Mj.

00:11:37.000 --> 00:11:40.000 Broadband, who is our house sketch notor the person I had mentioned a little bit earlier.

00:11:40.000 --> 00:11:47.000 She is a she has a wonderful contribution to the Conference.

00:11:47.000 --> 00:11:50.000 She is responsible for the amazing sketch is being created for every presentation.

00:11:50.000 --> 00:11:55.000 At AR, and all passwords of Bill media conferences going back to 2015.

00:11:55.000 --> 00:11:56.000 So she is not new to this. She is true to this.

00:11:56.000 --> 00:12:02.000 Folks. Mj. Is a customer. Experience design consulted with over 20 years of experience and user experience.

00:12:02.000 --> 00:12:05.000 Design, leadership. She specializes in manifesting creative clarity for her clients through graphic facilitation. 00:12:05.000 --> 00:12:12.000 In a real-time visual note, taking also called graphic recording or sketch notes. 00:12:12.000 --> 00:12:14.000 And she's now working on many Rosenfeld books as well. Everyone. 00:12:14.000 --> 00:12:15.000 Let's give a huge round of applause for Mj. For saving our fingers. 00:12:15.000 --> 00:12:25.000 So pain is, and stress, because we don't have to take notes images that is covered, and they're really cool. If you've never seen, like the work that Mj. 00:12:25.000 --> 00:12:29.000 Has done, check it out on linked no, no, I'm not over saying it. 00:12:29.000 --> 00:12:36.000 It really is kind of incredible how much information she's able to capture from sometimes 45 to 50 min presentations, very succinct. 00:12:36.000 --> 00:12:39.000 But thank you. Mj, every, let's give her a big round of applause. 00:12:39.000 --> 00:12:41.000 Alrighty guys, I feel like I've been talking a lot. 00:12:41.000 --> 00:12:42.000 So let's come around this mountain and close out a little bit. 00:12:42.000 --> 00:12:47.000 So I have to remind us all about our code of conduct, even though we are virtual. 00:12:47.000 --> 00:12:52.000 We are still a community, and we are obligated to treat each other with respect and kindness. 00:12:52.000 --> 00:12:53.000 Please read our code of conduct. It is on every page of our website. 00:12:53.000 --> 00:13:08.000 It includes procedures for getting assistance. And again, if you do need help in any way, shape or form, you can reach out to me directly, or you can reach out through that help cache customer service slack channel, but again, we just again want to emphasize and again, I said that 3 different

00:13:08.000 --> 00:13:12.000 times in a sentence. I'm sorry it's a little bit early, but truly we want you to feel safe.

00:13:12.000 --> 00:13:20.000 We want you to feel comfortable. We want you to feel like this is a community that's supporting you and your goals, and if you button Bully, and safe in any way, shape or form.

00:13:20.000 --> 00:13:24.000 We definitely want to know about it. I know that's a little bit of a hard sell, but let's get back to the Happy.

00:13:24.000 --> 00:13:28.000 It's enough housekeeping all my talking for the first opening is now done.

00:13:28.000 --> 00:13:36.000 Let's get straight into theme, one which is research as a transformational force being LED by Victor Urduaya, who will also be our closing speaker at the end of the conference.

00:13:36.000 --> 00:13:43.000 So he's got some fun words for us at the end and the beginning, let me tell you a little bit more about Victor having started his career in the design and development of computational tools for scientific applications, Victor shifted his focus to the social impact.

00:13:43.000 --> 00:13:53.000 Space and information communications, technologies for development, both community and international development.

00:13:53.000 --> 00:13:57.000 He's a practitioner and advocate of participatory design, a meta methodology.

00:13:57.000 --> 00:14:01.000 He's using both public and private sectors, and he's our friend Victor.

00:14:01.000 --> 00:14:02.000 We are so thrilled to have you today welcome to main stage.

00:14:02.000 --> 00:14:07.000 We're thrilled to hear what you've got for us. Thank you. I appreciate it. Am I ready to go? 00:14:10.000 --> 00:14:14.000 You are ready to go. I can hear you. I can see you take it away. 00:14:14.000 --> 00:14:22.000 Great. It's so wonderful! I'm looking at the slack, and I'm just amazed at all the excitement and energy it's it's really really beautiful. 00:14:22.000 --> 00:14:29.000 Welcome to day. One of advancing research 2023. And it's so cool to see that I'm not the only person that's excited about this. 00:14:29.000 --> 00:14:36.000 It's really wonderful to see such a burgeoning community of researchers who are willing to learn together and grow alongside. 00:14:36.000 --> 00:14:43.000 When Chris and John, a year ago, began to explore the various topics that we're going to be walking through over these 3 days. 00:14:43.000 --> 00:14:50.000 One of the themes that emerged was transformation, and some of that emerging conversation with some of you here today. 00:14:50.000 --> 00:14:58.000 Research as transformation research, a transformative force. Now they didn't foresee the situation. 00:14:58.000 --> 00:15:04.000 We would find ourselves in today. Specifically, the economics situation, and especially in the technology. 00:15:04.000 --> 00:15:10.000 But there is an actual connection between that and transformation, for isn't it? 00:15:10.000 --> 00:15:32.000 In the times of great personal people, and change, whether at the personal level or even at the group or organizational level, or even the industry level, that the possibilities for transformation become more alive, that are awareness and consciousness increases for what could be and so we're going to be exploring different types of 00:15:32.000 --> 00:15:38.000 transportation, for instance, transformation at the organizational

00:14:07.000 --> 00:14:10.000

level, the theme of day 2.

00:15:38.000 --> 00:15:45.000 Which Lasanne will open with today when she talks about why she left research now sitting at a particular intersectional identity. 00:15:45.000 --> 00:15:50.000 When Lissan leaves or left research and left organization, it changed her organization. 00:15:50.000 --> 00:15:54.000 A. Whether organization was willing to change and alter its ways, or move towards a different future that's up to the organization to decide. 00:15:54.000 --> 00:15:59.000 And we'll find out if that happened in the talk. 00:15:59.000 --> 00:16:06.000 But it was an opening, a possibility. A moment in all of our organizations have that opportunity. 00:16:06.000 --> 00:16:10.000 We'll also be talking about transation of our craft. The theme of day. 00:16:10.000 --> 00:16:18.000 3. So you will hear talks from Mia and Cassini on responsible research from Mayed on radical research and from Caitlin on inclusive research. 00:16:18.000 --> 00:16:24.000 But there's transformation that goes even beyond that right. 00:16:24.000 --> 00:16:33.000 For instance, we can talk about transformation whenever any 2 or more groups, communities or individuals come into college with one another. 00:16:33.000 --> 00:16:38.000 Whenever we converse, and in fact, converse, conversion converts. 00:16:38.000 --> 00:16:45.000 What does that mean? Con meaning with or alongside and vert meaning bend for Terry. 00:16:45.000 --> 00:16:51.000 So whenever we are conversing, there's an opportunity for conversion. 00:16:51.000 --> 00:17:14.000 Right. We come together and we travel a road that bends and turns in a direction that I would not have traveled alone in, and that interaction that happens when difference comes together, something that Chloe is going to explore when she talks about a cultural approach to research and when florence closes today talking about a

particular

00:17:14.000 --> 00:17:20.000 risk, ethnocentric futures. Approach an Afrofuturist approach to research.

00:17:20.000 --> 00:17:23.000 So I don't know about you, but listening to all that, I'm I'm super excited.

00:17:23.000 --> 00:17:29.000 I'm going to learn. I'm gonna laugh. I'm going to take notes or not take notes as Brilla said, because of sketch notes and session notes.

00:17:29.000 --> 00:17:32.000 But I'm gonna listen. I'm gonna be so engaged.

00:17:32.000 --> 00:17:50.000

And there's something beyond that, though, right? Because I want to challenge you to also be open up to the moments and possibilities of transformation in all of the conversations that'll in the Pre and post conference workshops during the sessions during the training sessions conversations you're going

00:17:50.000 --> 00:17:53.000 to have both before and after in your cohort. Me.

00:17:53.000 --> 00:18:01.000 There's an opportunity to open yourself up to the ways of being and knowing and doing and working and living and breathing of other people who are different from you.

00:18:01.000 --> 00:18:10.000 And let me tell you that if we begin to practice transformation as a way of what it will be so much easier to practice, researchers.

00:18:10.000 --> 00:18:14.000 Transformation in our work. But it's so much harder to not practice transformation outside of our work.

00:18:14.000 --> 00:18:20.000 And suddenly switch gears. And in work in our research work try to be transformative.

00:18:20.000 --> 00:18:36.000 So. Yes, live, listen, laugh, learn, take notes, if you will, if not, but also open yourself up to trans transformation, challenge yourself, and in the challenging I hope that to day you are transformed enjoy.

00:18:36.000 --> 00:18:40.000

Alrighty. Thank you so much, Victor, when you were speaking. 00:18:40.000 --> 00:18:54.000 I'm like, live, learn, love for those of you who have seen those plagues of People's home. You know what I'm talking about. But no, it's such a great way to set the tone for today, Victor. So again. 00:18:54.000 --> 00:18:58.000 I can't thank you enough. But last, let's get right into it. To our first speaker today. 00:18:58.000 --> 00:19:20.000 Lisa Norman. Past 7 years Lasana has become very adept at using the qualitative research skills that she learned as an anthropology student to design and lead numerous research projects, including a year-long journey mapping investigation into everyday personal computer loose usage l. 00:19:20.000 --> 00:19:21.000 Thank you, Brea, for that great introduction. Thank you for having me today. Everyone. 00:19:21.000 --> 00:19:33.000 Let's say, give me a second gonna make sure I've got the right thing. 00:19:33.000 --> 00:19:36.000 Do your thing, I'm gonna echo Lou from sound. 00:19:36.000 --> 00:19:38.000 Check this morning and say, I love your necklace. It is. 00:19:38.000 --> 00:19:42.000 Oh, thank you. It's one of those, you know. It's good to like. 00:19:42.000 --> 00:19:45.000 Put on my colors that like, brighten you up a little bit, and like give you that energy. 00:19:45.000 --> 00:19:47.000 So bringing that energy here today. 00:19:47.000 --> 00:19:48.000 Listen, and we feel it. You look great, your slides look great. 00:19:48.000 --> 00:19:53.000 Take it away. Dr. Norman. 00:19:53.000 --> 00:19:57.000 Thank you so much, Brea. Good morning, everybody. It is really such a pleasure.

00:19:57.000 --> 00:20:04.000 Good morning, actually afternoon for some of us. It's really such a pleasure to be here today.

00:20:04.000 --> 00:20:22.000

I'm just so excited that I get the opportunity for us to gather right so that we can discuss diverse practitioners, perspectives, approaches, and processes that I believe are really vital to the continued growth and development of this field and that we work on being transformational today i'm gonna talk

00:20:22.000 --> 00:20:25.000 to you a little bit about my own personal journey as a ux researcher.

00:20:25.000 --> 00:20:36.000 And why are eventually left? The field? I have to say I'm really grateful to Rosenfeld for this opportunity today, because it allowed me to step back and reflect on my experience.

00:20:36.000 --> 00:20:46.000

Notice some patterns and trends, and also notice the ways that like, I think that going forward, we can think about being transational within our field of research.

00:20:46.000 --> 00:21:04.000

Pardon me, I'll see here. So I start off with this talk about us research Bliss, because, you know, I unexpectedly found ux research when I had to do a pivot you know, when I arrived in Austin Texas in the summer of 2015 and you know I sort of you

00:21:04.000 --> 00:21:18.000

know, realized teaching at a ut wasn't gonna work out for me, and I had a really good friend who was a fellow ethnographer that was sort of telling me about tech companies hiring folks with Anthra degrees to conduct research and analysis for creating tech products.

00:21:18.000 --> 00:21:24.000

I was super fortunate that I found this really great research consulting firm that had these 2 amazing female vps, who quite frankly believed in me and gave me a chance.

00:21:24.000 --> 00:21:37.000

You know I was coming to this with, you know, no experience, you know, doing surveys, and they sort of handed me a seven-person research team.

00:21:37.000 --> 00:21:46.000 And this year-long customer journey, project that was already sort of going on, and it was like, Go, you know, and initially I I was scared.

I was like, Wait what are we doing? How do I do this, you know, and they were there to help me learn to write surveys what a diary study was, how to create it. 00:21:54.000 --> 00:22:04.000 How to do you know, in depth, task analysis, and really, importantly create these reports that would be easily consisted by dell executives. 00:22:04.000 --> 00:22:14.000 And you know, one of the biggest benefits of that in that time period was, I had this great, amazingly diverse team, and I was given this runway and support that I needed to. 00:22:14.000 --> 00:22:26.000 You know, to blossom right, to suggest new ideas for some of the things that we were finding and to truly have an impact on the experience of New Dell laptop owners, and especially small business owners. 00:22:26.000 --> 00:22:41.000 You know, I so I got. I was at this position for about a year, and when the project came to an end the 2 female vps were no longer with the company, and I ended up so departing because you know, I realized that I wasn't gonna have the same diverse team I'd grown to 00:22:41.000 --> 00:22:47.000 love working with, and I wouldn't have that same kind of mentorship and and advocacy that I just received from these 2 women. 00:22:47.000 --> 00:22:52.000 And honestly like to this day this was the best job that I ever had. Right.

00:22:52.000 --> 00:22:55.000 So now I was thinking, Okay, you know what's next? What's the next step here?

00:22:55.000 --> 00:23:02.000 I'm really enjoying this field I see a lot of you know, opportunity for growth and learning what's what's going to happen next.

00:23:02.000 --> 00:23:20.000

00:21:46.000 --> 00:21:54.000

It turns out right that the work that I've done for Dell had me on their radar, and so a job offer sort of followed shortly thereafter, and I was really interested in this opportunity because I was going from you know, working at a research consulting firm where we would do this this research work. 00:23:20.000 --> 00:23:26.000 And then sort of, you know, sort of throw it over the fence like, yeah, we get to see some of the feedback of the impact.

00:23:26.000 --> 00:23:27.000 But we weren't actually hands on a part of implementing it right?

00:23:27.000 --> 00:23:30.000 You know, at this point I hadn't worked on a design team.

00:23:30.000 --> 00:23:31.000 I didn't even know what a design team compromised.

00:23:31.000 --> 00:23:40.000 So I was. Super. I was looking forward to that a lot right to working with designers, with Pms.

00:23:40.000 --> 00:23:57.000

This opportunity to sort of to learn new methods and have a hands-on approach to creating a refining products, systems of processes and I I was super excited about this, you know, I got to sort of deal. And you know, after a little bit, I sort of noticed 2 things off the Bat that kind of had me a

00:23:57.000 --> 00:24:05.000 little bit. I felt a little bit more hesitant. One of the things was, there was a lot of chauvinism in the department.

00:24:05.000 --> 00:24:20.000

And the other thing I noticed is that you know this was a large design team, but 90% of the team was white and it was overwhelmingly male, which had been a just a really sharp contrast to my my initial experience right at the last.

00:24:20.000 --> 00:24:37.000 Company I was with, but you know what Del was a huge company, you know, and the thing is, I knew other black and brown research and designers in other departments, so there was a sense of a sense of you know, and then also to I had, you know, the track record of like you know, the proven work.

00:24:37.000 --> 00:24:40.000 That I've done sort of gave them confidence in my work.

00:24:40.000 --> 00:24:48.000 So I was really immediately put as lead on these major research projects, where I was getting to work with different departments.

00:24:48.000 --> 00:24:53.000

And you know Dell had just acquired Emc. So I was getting to work with those researchers.

00:24:53.000 --> 00:25:01.000 So that was really exciting. But the same time I was sort of, you know, sort of looking around, and what I wasn't seeing at the time was any kind of clear career path, even in conversations with my managers.

00:25:01.000 --> 00:25:09.000 I wasn't really receiving any mentorship. I kind of saw that, you know.

00:25:09.000 --> 00:25:14.000 Some of the folks who were there as researchers had been in their research role for extremely long time.

00:25:14.000 --> 00:25:17.000 I can be 7 to 8 years. And so I you know, I didn't see someone else who'd had sort of a clear path to growth.

00:25:17.000 --> 00:25:29.000The other thing that I kind of has putting attention to is the fact that the makeup of the team wasn't changing that much. You know.

00:25:29.000 --> 00:25:33.000 I didn't see a lot of diverse recruiting and hiring going on.

00:25:33.000 --> 00:25:46.000 And so you know, this kind of had me open to the opportunity that visa presented me when they recruited me only 6 months into my stunning to fade a little bit. But I was again.

00:25:46.000 --> 00:25:55.000 I was still hopeful about the field also, to what was great was that visa was at this really interesting transition period.

00:25:55.000 --> 00:26:06.000 They were really trying to move from a very traditional financial institution to a more thin tech companies. Right?

00:26:06.000 --> 00:26:10.000 So there was a lot of opportunities. They were looking to change teams.

 $00:26:10.000 \longrightarrow 00:26:15.000$ They were bringing in a brand new team to help to work on the internal products that they were creating.

00:26:15.000 --> 00:26:18.000 You know they hadn't thought about the design of these products before.

00:26:18.000 --> 00:26:28.000 So this was really sort of, you know, this this great opportunity, and also, too, I was excited because I also knew quite a few other black researchers and designers at visa.

00:26:28.000 --> 00:26:35.000 And then visa had a very strong black erg, so I was like, Okay, here's a place that you know, sort of, you know.

00:26:35.000 --> 00:26:52.000 They're putting emphasis on this. And then there is again, there is a community, and this was an opportunity to help to build a design culture that hadn't existed, and it was a great opportunity to advocate and educate about Ux research and design and you know I was sort of told that hey, there

00:26:52.000 --> 00:27:00.000 was gonna be an opportunity to grow out of full on Ux research and design team for internal facing tools.

00:27:00.000 --> 00:27:21.000 So again, still, you know, pretty excited about this opportunity and you know, and about the field in general, and this time was also the time when we were sort of, you know, starting to I was meeting a lot of other ux researchers in Austin community overall that were black women and people of color and we were kind of starting

00:27:21.000 --> 00:27:28.000 to form, we became the nascent group that would eventually serve as a co-founders for Black Ux. Austin.

00:27:28.000 --> 00:27:33.000 You know, we were meeting informally every few months to talk about our challenges, our triumphs, you know.

00:27:33.000 --> 00:27:46.000 Like, where did we see growth like? Where were we seeing, you know, places that we could, you know, help our companies move, or we're seeing places that we didn't see growth and potentially looking at other opportunities?

00:27:46.000 --> 00:28:01.000 And again, it was just it felt really exciting. And I still felt like, Okay, you know, like, there is going to be a lot of space and growth like within this field for diverse folks of color. To bring a diverse perspective.

00:28:01.000 --> 00:28:06.000

But at the same time, unfortunately, that get visa, the bliss was beginning to wilt fairly quickly.

00:28:06.000 --> 00:28:19.000 I was having experiences that were just very difficult for me in terms of, you know, working and leadership.

00:28:19.000 --> 00:28:35.000

I would have things, you know, occur where I would be. I sort of set up a meeting and hidden, you know, brought, like my junior team members who have to be white, and then another team that we had met before would come in, and they would be an assumption that my white junior colleagues were actually the

00:28:35.000 --> 00:28:48.000

director and was the person sort of leading the meeting. And this happened, you know, quite a number of times to the point where I literally would have to sort of, you know, when people come in immediately jump up to introduce myself as high. I'm the director.

00:28:48.000 --> 00:28:53.000 Of you know, ux research. And this was, you know, sort of to take a little bit of a toll.

00:28:53.000 --> 00:29:02.000 The other thing that happened at visa. That really kind of became the thing that you know, broke my trust in views and sort of was the time where I was like. Okay, you know what?

00:29:02.000 --> 00:29:22.000

Maybe I'm gonna move on. As I learned about a gross pay and equity between me and my white counterpart, and this was even more problematic because my white counterpart was as the other junior women of columba team described me we're so and then I was additionally

00:29:22.000 --> 00:29:26.000 having folks coming to me from other teams that this person was working with.

00:29:26.000 --> 00:29:31.000 Who was they were circumnavigating her and coming to me to be like, Oh, hey! You know!

00:29:31.000 --> 00:29:35.000 What can you help with this? Because, you know, this person hasn't been helpful with this.

00:29:35.000 --> 00:29:52.000 So I was finding myself in this position where I was protecting and counseling the junior women of color, and also to having to play cleanup for the messes that my counterpart was making. And so, you know, I sort of I took this to my manager because I was like you know. 00:29:52.000 --> 00:30:05.000

this this is straining on me. This is extra work that I'm doing now, and the response I get immediately was, Oh, well, you know you asked for much less when you initially took this job.

00:30:05.000 --> 00:30:11.000 And you know and I was like that. Is that what we're going to?

00:30:11.000 --> 00:30:24.000

So then, a few months later, you know, I received a bump in salary for which I was expected to express overwhelming gratitude and when I didn't I literally was like, you know, was asked, well, you know aren't you excited about this and I was like, yes, okay, so I'm appreciative.

00:30:24.000 --> 00:30:25.000 That you've raised my salary. But there's still this amount.

00:30:25.000 --> 00:30:34.000 There's still this gap between the 2 of us, and I am doing more work.

00:30:34.000 --> 00:30:38.000 So after that conversation, and it wasn't really going anywhere.

00:30:38.000 --> 00:30:46.000 I didn't see the sort of promised team expansion and career progression that it's sort of been, you know, intimated at the beginning. You know. I know we were almost.

00:30:46.000 --> 00:31:03.000

I was like and it was at this point that I thought, you know what I'm gonna start replying to some of those Linkedin messages that you know folks have been sending these particularly from startups you know, at this point. I hadn't had much exposure. And so I was like you know what let me

00:31:03.000 --> 00:31:06.000 sort. Take a look at you know what is what is the startup?

00:31:06.000 --> 00:31:16.000 A community like, and one of the things that you know interested me is because, you know, I was hearing you know, startups or these places with amazing intentional.

00:31:16.000 --> 00:31:19.000 They're fast growing, you know, with an ability to make a strong impact quickly.

00:31:19.000 --> 00:31:23.000And I was like, okay, this, this sounds really promising, you know. 00:31:23.000 --> 00:31:27.000 And in both the startups that I worked at over a pater almost 2 and a half. 00:31:27.000 - > 00:31:39.000You know it was always presented, like, you know, the opportunity is limitless, and it's really about your own ability to grow and, you know, make an impact and and sort of, you know, carve out your space here. 00:31:39.000 --> 00:31:44.000 And in both of these opportunities there was also what I now kind of refer to as posturing about having diverse teams, you know, because they're like, of course, we know that this makes for a better product. 00:31:44.000 --> 00:31:53.000 And this is especially true, for an e-commerce platform that I worked for. 00:31:53.000 --> 00:32:01.000 You know that was designing a product that was for an extremely diverse population. 00:32:01.000 --> 00:32:03.000 And so, you know, we talked about how important it was to then. 00:32:03.000 --> 00:32:09.000 Have. You know the folks creating the other thing I really liked about startups is that you know it? 00:32:09.000 --> 00:32:19.000 Fulfill this need I have I to feel that I was, you know, doing good in helping to build a product that would benefit a lot of people you know, and have far-reaching, positive impact? 00:32:19.000 --> 00:32:26.000 And so I sort of went into this, all excited, and honestly it didn't turn out to be the reality. 00:32:26.000 --> 00:32:34.000 It was actually sort of really heartbreaking, because I've never experienced as much microbial aggression, isolation. 00:32:34.000 --> 00:32:46.000 This I sort of encountering these cultures of favoritism and you know a lot of people hiring people like themselves who, I would find out

often were either their friends or former colleagues.

00:32:46.000 --> 00:33:06.000 I encountered this culture of poor management essentially, and one of the things that you know, when I sort of complained about the lack of black employees, particular with the e-commerce platform when I joined, they are about 40 people in the company, and it was still growing I was the only black employee and when the company kept growing you

00:33:06.000 --> 00:33:24.000 know over the next the next 4 or 5 months. It was like almost eighth month that I was there, and I looked around, and we were getting like a 100 or more, and I was still the only black employee, and I started to bring this up a lot in meetings, and I was asked initially

00:33:24.000 --> 00:33:27.000 I did it right. I was like, Okay, you know what?

00:33:27.000 --> 00:33:42.000 I'm going to. This will be a way for me to contribute, and I sort of, you know, came up with a plan and talked about how we had to sort of think about, you know, approaching different populations, like not all Poc could be lumps together and that we need to think Differently if we are going to be

00:33:42.000 --> 00:33:43.000 you know, recruiting for more black designers, researchers, developers.

00:33:43.000 --> 00:33:53.000 Then, if we were looking at like Latinx research as developers, and you know, and I was really spending a lot of time and energy.

00:33:53.000 --> 00:33:56.000 And then I so I think a friend said to me, and I kind of get.

00:33:56.000 --> 00:34:01.000 I was like, wait a minute. I'm doing somebody else's job right in addition to my own job, as you know.

00:34:01.000 --> 00:34:14.000 Ux researcher, I'm doing you know, this recruiting and hiring. Hr, this is not my job, and I kind of sort of took a step back from that, you know, had a conversation, and, you know, sort of left it with Hr.

00:34:14.000 --> 00:34:34.000 Didn't necessarily see that many results. But you know the other thing that I sort of realized as well is, you know, in addition to sort of taking on this actually, work is, I was also finding myself taking a lot of notes, and all the meetings that I was having because I'd started to have these experiences

00:34:34.000 --> 00:34:49.000 where you know, I would sort of present get, you know, shot down by my colleagues, and then we would later on have a meeting with sort of a higher up, and that person's like, no, no, no, I think that's a great idea.

00:34:49.000 --> 00:35:01.000

We should totally prioritize that right. And then would come back to me, my calls be like, Hey, you know, you guys remember like I talked about that they would look at me like I was crazy, and I literally sometimes like, wait.

00:35:01.000 --> 00:35:03.000 Did did I not bring that up? Don't you remember?

00:35:03.000 --> 00:35:09.000 You know, and it sort of makes you feel like you're in a little bit of a toilet experience, you know.

00:35:09.000 --> 00:35:29.000

The other thing I found myself having to do was to stay on top of recruiters like the folks we were getting to recruit for our our, different, our studies right? Because it was important to me that we had a diverse participant pool, you know, I would even go so far as to sort of do some research and find Facebook Pages.

00:35:29.000 --> 00:35:37.000

Where we could post you know the research that the study that we were going to do and then think, help them think through other places where you know, we could get more diverse recruiting.

00:35:37.000 --> 00:35:57.000

But again, here I am like planning this research study, thinking about what we need as well as you know, having to do the recruiter's job, because they just other things that I found myself having to deal with, is, you know, standing my ground on you know candidates, that you know we decided not to hire in

00:35:57.000 --> 00:36:00.000 a search that I was leading, and someone actually called me aggressive.

00:36:00.000 --> 00:36:06.000 They were like, oh, you're being very aggressive about not hiring this candidate, and I was like, why would you use that word?

00:36:06.000 --> 00:36:07.000

I'm simply sort of explaining to you like why we all decided not to hire this person.

00:36:07.000 --> 00:36:22.000 I find again, even, you know, I found myself having to try to prevent the hiring of a mediocre candidate who, I knew, reminded a design leader of themselves.

 $00:36:22.000 \longrightarrow 00:36:31.000$ And then that person went over my head to push through the hire, even though at the time I had more qualified candidates of color in the pipeline.

00:36:31.000 --> 00:36:39.000 You know that I again spent time going out to recruit because it was so important to me to make sure that we had a divide. You know.

00:36:39.000 --> 00:36:49.000 Very diverse team, you know, constantly in these environments I found myself having to prove myself for advancement, you know, having to constantly sort of be like, hey?

00:36:49.000 --> 00:37:03.000 This is what I did, but at the same time I was seeing less qualified white male colleagues hold or advanced to more senior roles, and the truth of the matter is, this was extremely emotional exhausting for me.

00:37:03.000 --> 00:37:20.000 Right, you know, in these spaces and places I've been encouraged to think, hey, you know, bring your authentic self, and I wanted to do this, but I realized that you know you have to think about like, well, what spaces can I be my authentic self and what spaces can I not and you sort

00:37:20.000 --> 00:37:21.000 of spend your energy in time trying to figure out. You know where can I be? Authentic?

00:37:21.000 --> 00:37:24.000 Where can I be myself? Where can I be vulnerable?

00:37:24.000 --> 00:37:40.000 And it's funny. I heard a woman of color engineer, and she put this

perfectly, and she turned it as every day you're performing calculus right like every day you're trying to figure out like where what meeting? What?

00:37:40.000 --> 00:37:41.000 Who can I show up and be my, you know, be my authentic self with, and this is extremely this exhausting, you know.

00:37:41.000 --> 00:37:55.000 Like, just imagine what that's like on top of you know, doing your job and trying to be great at that and doing this research.

00:37:55.000 --> 00:38:04.000 You're also like finding trying to navigate where you can be authentic self and also pushing others to do their jobs and to think more.

00:38:04.000 --> 00:38:10.000 You know about the diversity to think more inclusively about the work that we're doing.

00:38:10.000 --> 00:38:11.000 You know one of the things that sort of you know for me.

00:38:11.000 --> 00:38:27.000 This really highlighted again is, it's the dearth of representation, you know, particularly in this field where people are creating products and processes and systems that affect all of us, that we all have to use right.

00:38:27.000 --> 00:38:37.000 So if these voices are in a part of the process, if we're not inclusive about who's, you know, making decisions, then people are being left out.

00:38:37.000 --> 00:38:43.000 You know, one of the things that I've also sort of really notices that there are not enough studies even talking about like who.

00:38:43.000 --> 00:38:46.000 What are? What are the makeup of the teams? You know?

00:38:46.000 --> 00:38:50.000 If you look at this this graph like it's it's not representative of our population.

00:38:50.000 --> 00:38:59.000 You have a very small, you know, black and Hispanic number of Ux researchers within our field, and we need to talk more about it right?

00:38:59.000 --> 00:39:05.000 I remember I was looking through like I'm like, Oh, you know, looking at the state of ux research by user interviews, you know.

00:39:05.000 --> 00:39:17.000 And I was sort of looking through it, and I was like, Wait, you know, we never stopped to ask like What's the makeup of the people, you

know, doing this research like we need to sort of think deeply about that. 00:39:17.000 --> 00:39:18.000 But you know I don't wanna end my talk on, you know, just this sort of negative note. 00:39:18.000 --> 00:39:29.000 I wouldn't like to end it on something positive instead of practical, right? 00:39:29.000 --> 00:39:34.000 What I'd like to end. It is to talk about like what would make me come back. 00:39:34.000 --> 00:39:38.000 T ux research, right in order for me to come back. 00:39:38.000 --> 00:39:50.000 I would need to see companies that, and consistently doing the following, of course, off the bat right hiring and retaining more pec researchers and underrepresented populations. 00:39:50.000 --> 00:39:53.000 You know one of the things that I say and encourage. 00:39:53.000 --> 00:39:56.000 And I ask you all like we're talking about transforming. 00:39:56.000 --> 00:40:05.000 This would be transformational. Encourage your company to spend the money to access recruiting platforms for Poc and tech posset is a great example. 00:40:05.000 --> 00:40:06.000 You know. I'll be sharing the link for that. 00:40:06.000 --> 00:40:14.000 But this is a great place to go a platform where you could, you know, recruit as well as post jobs right like. 00:40:14.000 --> 00:40:23.000 There is a pipeline problem. It's a matter of you've got to get out there and network and find folks because they're out there and posit is a great place to do that. 00:40:23.000 --> 00:40:29.000 I would really need to see more co-conspirators who step up and use

their privilege to counteract microaggression and bias.

00:40:29.000 --> 00:40:40.000 You know. I challenge folks that pay attention. What's happening in the room with your bipoc and marginalized colleagues? You know.

00:40:40.000 --> 00:40:45.000 Say something. If someone speaks over them in a meeting which happens, or someone repeats something.

00:40:45.000 --> 00:40:51.000 They've said that as if that individual hasn't spoken, use your privilege.

00:40:51.000 --> 00:40:53.000 This is where we need co-conspirators. Like allies.

00:40:53.000 --> 00:41:10.000 Yes, but let's go a little bit further, and be co-conspirators right like let's be very active and intentional about how we use our voices and our privilege to be able to help so that we do have a more inclusive environment I would say there is research.

00:41:10.000 --> 00:41:19.000 Out there that talks a lot about what bipoc folks need to thrive in the workplace, you know, like we'll find that research.

00:41:19.000 --> 00:41:31.000 You know, there's, you know, it's about creating support mechanisms, mentorship opportunities and clear career paths, you know, creating opportunities for those individuals to be able to. You know.

00:41:31.000 --> 00:41:35.000 Take on those key projects to like, you know, be in that, you know.

00:41:35.000 --> 00:41:43.000 Be a part of that, you know. Really important conversation. The other thing that I do is, you know, I encourage is like wouldn't say conduct.

00:41:43.000 --> 00:41:46.000 More studies on the experience of user experience. Researchers who are bypassing from other underrepresented groups.

00:41:46.000 --> 00:41:55.000 We're researchers. Let's do some research. This would not be hard for us.

00:41:55.000 --> 00:42:07.000 Let's think intentionally about that the other thing that I really really think is super important, that I found over and over is this a need for consistent and continual bias training, right? Sometimes this happens.

00:42:07.000 --> 00:42:10.000 And it, you know it's a one-off thing. It can't be right.

00:42:10.000 --> 00:42:15.000 It's gotta be something that's consistent and continual, you know.

00:42:15.000 --> 00:42:32.000

We all sort of have to do the work to inspect our decisions and assumptions, you know, like to think about, how do we change our design processes and center the most marginalized users, you know, when we center the most marginalized folks? It results in benefits for everyone that's just

00:42:32.000 --> 00:42:53.000

a the other thing I think super important is that there has to be, you know, actual managerial training with the focus on how do I empower a diverse team that you can't make an assumption that just because someone's promoted to this position that they know how to do this work and that they know how to do it effectively to

00:42:53.000 --> 00:43:08.000

empower a diverse team, you know, like a lot of folks leave positions because of the managers that they have and manage that are unable to help them, and unable to sort of understand what they need and how to help and empower them the other thing that i'll end on that I think is

00:43:08.000 --> 00:43:18.000 super important is that you know, we need to start tying, tying diversity, equity, inclusion, and belonging goals to annual reviews and bonuses.

00:43:18.000 --> 00:43:26.000 This is everybody's work, right? This this shouldn't just be on, you know, the director of Dei. No, it has to be a company.

00:43:26.000 --> 00:43:33.000 Wide initiative, like everyone, has to be held accountable for this work, and one of the ways that has proven to be very effective.

00:43:33.000 --> 00:43:42.000 You know what tying it to annual reviews and bonuses you know there are many other ways that I think that you know we can help our company.

00:43:42.000 --> 00:43:52.000 These companies to be more transformational and to really to see a change in what Ux research and what research looks like going forward. But these are some of the top ones.

00:43:52.000 - > 00:43:59.000And I'm gonna end there because I want to leave time for questions and. 00:43:59.000 --> 00:44:12.000 Yeah! Oh, my gosh, Dr. Norman, I'm so proud of you like, you have a lot of questions, and we're gonna get into them. But I'm just so proud of you for refusing to be gasolit to refuse to be stuck in a situation where you're treated 00:44:12.000 --> 00:44:15.000 unfairly for talking of, for people of color who do not have the opportunity. 00:44:15.000 --> 00:44:19.000 You are just a model for what all people should be and do. 00:44:19.000 --> 00:44:20.000 I'm just. I'm so incredibly proud of you. So thank you. 00:44:20.000 --> 00:44:21.000 So much for sharing, but that's what I think. 00:44:21.000 --> 00:44:27.000 Let's get to what everyone else thinks. So let's give you your first question. 00:44:27.000 --> 00:44:30.000 This is from Green. Can you talk through what your ideal ux career, ie. 00:44:30.000 --> 00:44:33.000 Career growth, or what have looked like. 00:44:33.000 --> 00:44:35.000 I think what it would have looked like was and I was sort of on the path, like the ability to create this diverse team right? 00:44:35.000 --> 00:44:47.000 Like I was really like really thinking about in terms of, you know, if this is a neurodiversity, right and and figuring, you know how best to support that. 00:44:47.000 --> 00:44:48.000 And then also to I was starting to work with the design thing. 00:44:48.000 --> 00:45:00.000 But okay, let's think differently about the design process, you know, and being a part of that, let's let's start off thinking about

confronting our own biases before we start to go down the road. 00:45:00.000 --> 00:45:04.000 Let's think very critically about you know, who are participants. 00:45:04.000 --> 00:45:18.000 So like working with a recruiter that also, too, felt it was important to have, like, you know, diverse participants right again, like we're seeing everybody have a stake in the game that that to me would have been like the ideal. 00:45:18.000 --> 00:45:24.000 And in a company who, you know again, like it's just like, Hey, this is important. 00:45:24.000 --> 00:45:37.000 You know. Let's make sure this happen, and is willing to put the time and the money where their mouth is. 00:45:37.000 --> 00:45:38.000 To do right. 00:45:38.000 --> 00:45:40.000 Yeah, that's such a good point. I think a lot of folks would stay in a lot of careers if people did the things they say they wanted to do alrighty. 00:45:40.000 --> 00:45:54.000 So you've got a question from Beau. What are some examples of the paths you took for Ux researchers to grow capacities and leading Dei alongside your day job would you advise usrs today to pursue such paths, or what more opportunities do you see as a dei leader 00:45:54.000 --> 00:45:59.000 outside of the industry. $00:45:59.000 \longrightarrow 00:46:02.000$ Gosh! That's that's a really good question. 00:46:02.000 --> 00:46:19.000 I think that the one of the ways that like within, you know, even you are again being, you know, very intentional again, about who you're choosing to be your recruiter, making sure that you're meeting with the designers and developers and sort of talking through 00:46:19.000 --> 00:46:27.000

like what does it look like? Who's using this project right? Because that's a part of what we do as researchers to think about like, who's using this product like, who are these individuals? So that way?

00:46:27.000 --> 00:46:32.000 It's it's still a part of your job, and you're not doing more right.

00:46:32.000 --> 00:46:38.000 You're not. You're not doing someone else's job, but in terms of what it looks like, you know, outside of.

00:46:38.000 --> 00:46:45.000 So currently, now, I'm working in education. And you know, and thinking, you know, in this space again, you know, how do we make it?

00:46:45.000 --> 00:46:50.000 I keep repeating this, and I but like it is everyone's work.

00:46:50.000 --> 00:46:59.000 So one of the things that we're doing is we're having, you know, like, hey, all the teachers they have to for their teaching portfolio, they have to show how are we incorporating?

00:46:59.000 --> 00:47:10.000 You know diversity, equity, and inclusion within our curriculum, within our teaching practice, in order to affect it more in our larger community, right?

00:47:10.000 --> 00:47:13.000 So it's not just up to it more in our larger community, right?

00:47:13.000 --> 00:47:19.000 So it's not just up to the director, the co-director of Dei to be like. Hey? Did you look at your curriculum and see how many you know diverse authors are you doing? You know?

00:47:19.000 --> 00:47:23.000 Take did you look at like what history are you teaching like? Are we?

00:47:23.000 --> 00:47:29.000 Are we talking about native Americans? Are we talking about Latinx contribution to American history? Again?

00:47:29.000 --> 00:47:36.000 So it has to sort of be at that fire organizational level, and that to me that shows the commitment. And then everyone sort of understands.

00:47:36.000 --> 00:47:37.000 Hey, this is all of our work. And we can't just expect that one P.

00:47:37.000 --> 00:47:40.000 Director to do it all.

00:47:40.000 --> 00:47:45.000

Yup once again a model for how things should be done like edit. Physical literal Example. 00:47:45.000 --> 00:47:58.000 Or I realize actualized example of a sharing the burden of trying to make this place as inclusive as possible. 00:47:58.000 --> 00:47:59.000 Thank you. 00:47:59.000 --> 00:48:03.000 Like again. That's amazing. If you are amazing congratulations for you. Such awesome team. All right. 00:48:03.000 --> 00:48:04.000 0kay. 00:48:04.000 --> 00:48:05.000 We've got one more minute, so I'm gonna try and round it out with a couple more questions. But you've got like 5 left. 00:48:05.000 --> 00:48:18.000 But we're gonna close that with this one. What my educational efforts look like to build in Dei into curriculums and training opportunities way before people are stepping into their first ux job, you might have touched on this a little bit earlier but if you have anything on. 00:48:18.000 --> 00:48:22.000 Before people stepping in their first jobs. Again, I think that if it's a part of I know. 00:48:22.000 --> 00:48:31.000 Seeing this again, your onboarding process, right like that should be a really key part, for it. 00:48:31.000 --> 00:48:35.000 But again, that it's continual that you look at whether or not you know, in this team. 00:48:35.000 --> 00:48:40.000 Do you see them sort of like, you know, every few months thinking about okay, like, let's talk about. 00:48:40.000 --> 00:48:48.000 You know, bias training. Let's revisit what we're doing to see if we're we're truly thinking about. 00:48:48.000 --> 00:48:54.000 Like all use, like inclusive users, you know, like having reviews like stopping and being like, Okay, we're 6 months in.

00:48:54.000 --> 00:49:02.000 This is what our team looks like. Do we have a diverse team like, you know, if not being very honest about this, be like, okay, now, what can we do about that?

00:49:02.000 --> 00:49:07.000 Right like, what? How do we? How do we change this going forward, you know, like, do we?

00:49:07.000 --> 00:49:08.000 Are we thinking about neuro divergence? Are we?

00:49:08.000 --> 00:49:17.000 And are we? And I really bring this up a lot, you know, like, does everyone on this team have a degree from some fancy university right?

00:49:17.000 --> 00:49:23.000 Or even not have a degree right? Are we always looking for that person who's always speaking out?

00:49:23.000 --> 00:49:30.000 What about that person who's doing great work? It but doesn't feel comfortable, like, you know, putting themselves out there, are we valuing that like really taking a look to see like, are we truly thinking about all the folks that are contributing to this?

00:49:30.000 --> 00:49:39.000 And that could potentially like may help us create more diverse product and divorce diverse team.

00:49:39.000 --> 00:49:57.000 But that requires constant vigilance honestly, and it requires constantly taking stock of what you're doing and who you're doing it with, and who you're doing it for, so that it's a lot of work.

00:49:57.000 --> 00:49:58.000 But if we share it.

00:49:58.000 --> 00:50:06.000 And it's a lot of work. But honestly, like the Yup when you share it, the end result is just it's not even something to be questioned like time and time again the product is going to be better, the more diverse. The world is outside.

00:50:06.000 --> 00:50:14.000 The more diverse perspective our researchers have to have. At least that's why I've been here.

00:50:14.000 --> 00:50:17.000

Yes, no, and I agree with you, 100% and I think we're capable of it. 00:50:17.000 --> 00:50:20.000 And that's the thing. That's where I think that it is. 00:50:20.000 --> 00:50:29.000 This can be so transferarent, transformational. But we all have to own a state in the work, and if we all do that, the realist, we all go and prosper. 00:50:29.000 --> 00:50:30.000 We're gonna get to this place that we're all trying to go to. 00:50:30.000 --> 00:50:32.000 I cannot think of a better way to end. Oh, my goodness! Dr. Norman! 00:50:32.000 --> 00:50:35.000 Lisa Norman, everybody thank you so so much for joining us. 00:50:35.000 --> 00:50:38.000 That was an amazing way to start the day. 00:50:38.000 --> 00:50:44.000 Thank you. Thank you all very much. I'm looking forward to the rest of these conversations. 00:50:44.000 --> 00:50:45.000 Thank you. Priiah! $00:50:45.000 \longrightarrow 00:50:46.000$ Of course, already, friends. So we have a 10 min break. We're running a little bit behind. 00:50:46.000 --> 00:50:47.000 So we're going to be back here at 8, 55, a. 00:50:47.000 - > 00:51:15.000M. Sharp. If you're on the the west coast of the United States, or if you are not just 5 min to the top of the hour. Alrighty, I'll see you quys in 8 min. Bye. 00:51:15.000 --> 00:51:23.000 Lying in my bed, I hear clock tick, and think of you. 00:51:23.000 --> 00:51:42.000 Up in Circle's confusion is one nights almost left behind to gaze memories. 00:51:42.000 --> 00:51:51.000 Time after. Sometimes you picture me. I'm walking too far.

00:51:51.000 --> 00:52:07.000 You're calling to me. I can't hear what you said, and you say I fall behind. 00:52:07.000 --> 00:52:19.000 The second hand on wines. If you're lost you can't look, and you will find me time after time if you fall I will catch you. 00:52:19.000 --> 00:52:35.000 I'll be waiting time after time. 00:52:35.000 --> 00:52:46.000 A my picture fades, and darkness has turned watch and windows. 00:52:46.000 --> 00:52:58.000 Your. And if I'm okay, seek me from the inside. 00:52:58.000 --> 00:53:08.000 The drumbeats out of time. If you're lost you can't look, and you will find me time after time. 00:53:08.000 --> 00:53:16.000 If you fall I will catch you. I will be waiting time after time. 00:53:16.000 --> 00:53:23.000 If you're lost you can look, and you will find time after time. 00:53:23.000 --> 00:53:33.000 If you fall I will get you. I will be waiting time after time. 00:53:33.000 --> 00:53:37.000 Time after time. 00:53:37.000 --> 00:53:41.000 Time after time. 00:53:41.000 --> 00:53:45.000 Time after time. 00:53:45.000 --> 00:54:11.000 Time after time. 00:54:11.000 --> 00:54:41.000 And hmm and hmm! When I look and minutes to see and and when I look in my window, and so many different people to me the that it's strange so strange you got to pick up every stitch, you got to pick up every stitch.

00:55:06.000 --> 00:55:19.000

Must be the season must be the season, and chair must be. 00:55:19.000 --> 00:55:36.000 And hmm! And and when I look over my shoulder, and what do you think? 00:55:36.000 --> 00:55:46.000 And so much catalogan over. 00:55:46.000 --> 00:56:03.000 And strange and true is strange, and you got to pick up. 00:56:03.000 --> 00:56:13.000 Make it rich. 00:56:13.000 --> 00:56:20.000 Must be. That's amazing. 00:56:20.000 --> 00:56:34.000 So we here must be hmm, hmm! And and. 00:56:34.000 --> 00:56:53.000 Hello, and and the Am. The and and. 00:56:53.000 --> 00:57:15.000 You can't pick up. Do rabbits running be fixed to make it rich, and how? 00:57:15.000 --> 00:57:20.000 Must be the season. 00:57:20.000 --> 00:57:45.000 He must be 2. Wait, I hmm be, and and when I look down my window the what do you think I see? 00:57:45.000 --> 00:57:56.000 And and then I look in my window so many different people to be. 00:57:56.000 --> 00:58:19.000 It's range to his you to got to wake up prestige, and you get get every do that bitch running. 00:58:19.000 --> 00:58:26.000 I'm not. That must be season. I thought we. 00:58:26.000 --> 00:58:31.000 Masculine. After we. 00:58:31.000 --> 00:58:42.000 Must be the season. A wait a year!

00:58:42.000 --> 00:58:48.000 All right, all right, all right. Welcome! Back! Welcome back! And now that we're a little bit more on schedule, I have a question for everybody.

00:58:48.000 --> 00:58:52.000 Why did the baker make hot crossbuns any guesses?

00:58:52.000 --> 00:58:55.000 Why would a baker make hot Cross buns?

00:58:55.000 --> 00:59:01.000 Because this job or their job? No, no, no, because they needed the desk.

00:59:01.000 --> 00:59:08.000You get it, cause you have to need dough as a baker, and then he's like needed the dough because he's a baker.

00:59:08.000 --> 00:59:21.000 Yeah. Get ready for more of those today, because that cracked me up alrighty friends, let's get right back into our program and dive right in with Cassini and Mia, who are going to talk to us about the dangers of empathy towards a

00:59:21.000 --> 00:59:27.000 more responsible design research, because Cassini this year is a designer of conversations curricula and interfaces.

00:59:27.000 --> 00:59:40.000

He is an assistant professor at the University of North Texas, where he teaches classes and interaction design, and Mia is an inquisitive user to experience, designer with visual communication background, who favors a good question over a convenient answer.

00:59:40.000 --> 00:59:44.000 She's currently pursuing a Master's degree in interaction design at the University of North Texas.

00:59:44.000 --> 00:59:55.000 Ladies and gentlemen, and everyone else. Everybody continue to hear, and mia Lynn welcome to Mae stage!

00:59:55.000 --> 00:59:58.000 Hi!

00:59:58.000 --> 00:59:59.000 Hello!

00:59:59.000 --> 01:00:01.000

Yassini, and I see. CD. Hello! Welcome to have you. 01:00:01.000 --> 01:00:02.000 Hi! 01:00:02.000 --> 01:00:04.000 We're super excited. 01:00:04.000 --> 01:00:08.000 Yeah. Now, what are you going to be sharing slides? 01:00:08.000 --> 01:00:21.000 Yes, Cassini will be sharing slides, and I won't just wanna say thanks for all of you to being here because Seeb and I have prepared a film just for you all, and we cannot wait to share it. 01:00:21.000 --> 01:00:24.000 We'll get it set up in just a second. 01:00:24.000 --> 01:00:30.000 No worries. Oh, and I think we see it now. We should. We be seeing a blue face and a red face. 01:00:30.000 --> 01:00:31.000 Yes. 01:00:31.000 --> 01:00:53.000 Alrighty! Take it away, Cassini! 01:00:53.000 --> 01:00:54.000 Wait the dangers of empathy empathy isn't dangerous. 01:00:54.000 --> 01:01:03.000 It helps us take the perspective of others, identify with people understand their emotions and build rapport. 01:01:03.000 --> 01:01:04.000 Some people say it's the basis of morals, and and one way that we can even show care and concern. 01:01:04.000 --> 01:01:16.000 In fact, isn't the only problem with empathy that we often don't have enough of it, and isn't empathy more important for designers? 01:01:16.000 --> 01:01:19.000 When we go walking about in other people's shoes. 01:01:19.000 --> 01:01:23.000 While valuable to design practice. Empathy has its problems.

01:01:23.000 --> 01:01:28.000 Empathy is not necessarily bad, but neither is it all good.

01:01:28.000 --> 01:01:41.000 Recently empathy has come under scrutiny. Psychologists, cognitive scientists and philosophers are reexamining its place as a singular force for good designers are 2 slowly.

01:01:41.000 --> 01:01:46.000 I'm here to culp bullshed on empathy and design and research with love, because the stakes are high.

01:01:46.000 --> 01:01:56.000 I want to suggest to you that there's less empathy in user research today than there should be even design legends are questioning the limits of empathy.

01:01:56.000 --> 01:02:06.000 Don Norman's. Why I don't believe in empathetic design challenges the notion that empathy can make us think we can comprehend how others feel and what they think.

01:02:06.000 --> 01:02:07.000 Let's be clear. When not saying empathy should be removed from our design processes.

01:02:07.000 --> 01:02:18.000 In fact, quite the opposite. In most situations a genuine and durable empathy is just what's needed.

01:02:18.000 --> 01:02:19.000 This talk will explore what empathy can actually do.

01:02:19.000 --> 01:02:23.000 And more importantly, what it can't we'll identify some limitations of empathy.

01:02:23.000 --> 01:02:32.000 And then briefly investigate how these limitations can be enhanced by 2 emotive capacities.

01:02:32.000 --> 01:02:37.000 Care and curiosity.

01:02:37.000 --> 01:02:42.000 In December, 1937, Walt Disney was anxious about his first feature.

01:02:42.000 --> 01:02:46.000 Animation, snow white, and the seventhwarbs. The vision. 01:02:46.000 --> 01:02:47.000 Disney cast for snow. White hadn't never been done before.

01:02:47.000 --> 01:02:55.000 A feature-length, story-driven, animated film critics were convinced it would fail on opening night.

01:02:55.000 --> 01:03:01.000 Disney had no idea how the audience would respond tell us a little bit about this picture, William.

01:03:01.000 --> 01:03:15.000 Well it's been a lot of fun making it we're very happy that being given this big premiere here tonight, all these people are turning out to take a look at it, and I hope they're not too disappointed. Well, I'm sure there won't be a with the

01:03:15.000 --> 01:03:24.000 83 min film resonate. Well, the audience gasped at the opening shots of the Queen's Castle.

01:03:24.000 --> 01:03:31.000 They hissed disapproval at the evil Queen, who is the fairest actors.

01:03:31.000 --> 01:03:47.000 Clark gable and Carol Lombard cried, when Snow White died scared kids had to be carried screaming out of Radio City Music Hall.

01:03:47.000 --> 01:03:52.000 And some even wet their pants from terror kids. That is why.

01:03:52.000 --> 01:04:03.000 Well, of course you know, it's empathy. The audience was so able to identify with Snow white that they felt similar powerful emotions.

01:04:03.000 --> 01:04:09.000 Writers, storytellers, and musicians understand how a dramatic storyline can arouse empathy.

01:04:09.000 --> 01:04:14.000 Do designers. Let's take a moment to explore what empathy is.

01:04:14.000 --> 01:04:28.000 Empathy includes several responses. We have to others this includes cognitive empathy where we're mentalizing and identifying what others feel, cognitive empathy can actually make us better communicators.

01:04:28.000 --> 01:04:30.000 There's emotional empathy. This is where we are sharing the emotions of others, and in some cases their personal distress. 01:04:30.000 --> 01:04:45.000 This kind of empathy helps us build connections with other empathic concern, helps us seek to improve the experiences of others.

01:04:45.000 --> 01:04:53.000 Some people label this as compassion, this kind of empathy drives us to action, and finally, there's motor empathy.

01:04:53.000 --> 01:05:12.000 This is an automatic response where we mirror bodyily, position, movement, and language thought that the yawn contagion is an example of this, this empathy helps us develop cognitive and emotional empathy our empathy is elastic our capacity to empathize can stretch

01:05:12.000 --> 01:05:16.000 to any of these components depending on the situation and ourselves, but we also may not read things right.

01:05:16.000 --> 01:05:30.000 A smile can mean joy, but it can also signal sadness matching another state doesn't mean we're understanding what that experience is like for them in their shoes.

01:05:30.000 --> 01:05:31.000 It's also worth noting that there's no consensus on the definition of the term empathy.

01:05:31.000 --> 01:05:39.000 Psychology and neuroscience. Definition, diversity isn't necessarily a problem.

01:05:39.000 --> 01:05:56.000 But when there's a mismatch between the way a word is researched and the way it's being practiced that can lead to overall confusion about its overall, whatever kind of empathy we demonstrate sharing thinking about caring, about mimicking, or others not listed here, all

01:05:56.000 --> 01:05:57.000 forms of empathy require us to partially escape ourselves and gain the feelings of others.

01:05:57.000 --> 01:06:15.000 Their struggles and emotions will Graham, the FBI investigator, and Thomas Harris's novels, and in the TV show, Hannibal has the gift and curse of pure empathy.

01:06:15.000 --> 01:06:21.000 Graham can sense and interpret the feelings and motives of other people specifically killers. 01:06:21.000 --> 01:06:29.000 What he has is pure empathy. You can assume your point of view or mine, and maybe some other points of view that scare him.

01:06:29.000 --> 01:06:33.000 It's an uncomfortable gift, Jack. Hmm!

01:06:33.000 --> 01:06:37.000 Perceptions are 2 less pointed on both ends.

01:06:37.000 --> 01:06:40.000 That bit about empathy being pointed on both ends.

01:06:40.000 --> 01:06:47.000 We'll discuss in a moment underlying facet of empathy is our ability to take the perspective of others.

01:06:47.000 --> 01:06:51.000 We don't take the perspective of others. We set the table for confusion.

01:06:51.000 --> 01:07:01.000 Kind of practical empathy that Indie Young describes in her book requires us to shift our naturally egocentric center of gravity to another person.

01:07:01.000 --> 01:07:08.000 Without empathy we can look at the same thing as another person, and see things they don't see at all unless we take their perspective.

01:07:08.000 ---> 01:07:14.000 Empathy's power is that allows us to view a situation from multiple perspectives.

01:07:14.000 --> 01:07:23.000 But perspectives are more than just seeing we're understanding, not just what a person's seeing, but also their feelings, attitudes, and experiences.

01:07:23.000 --> 01:07:24.000 True empathy offers a relational web of information.

01:07:24.000 --> 01:07:34.000 Their significance and meanings. We have to suspend ourselves in webs of significance that others have spun the question.

01:07:34.000 --> 01:07:39.000 Empathy should help us. Answer is not just what people do, but what they mean. $01:07:39.000 \longrightarrow 01:07:45.000$ Ever seen citizen Kane? We don't know what Charles Foster Caine meant by his words. 01:07:45.000 --> 01:07:54.000 Rose, but until the very end of the movie moments before it's destroyed, you see, empathy is asymptotic, just like a line that approaches another that never fully intersects. 01:07:54.000 --> 01:08:09.000 We approach an understanding of those around us, but we never truly feel or understand what they feel in the way that they which leaves things open to misunderstanding and misinterpretation. 01:08:09.000 --> 01:08:22.000 We are not feeling what others feel, feeling what we think, they are feeling in our own way, and this is the critical difference. 01:08:22.000 --> 01:08:34.000 Marcel Marceau's the Masque Maker powerfully portrays a mime who tries on different masks. 01:08:34.000 --> 01:08:40.000 Showing a variety of different emotions. 01:08:40.000 --> 01:08:49.000 When the mind puts on a laughing mask, it gets stuck on his face. 01:08:49.000 --> 01:08:57.000 He tries desperately, but it won't come off. 01:08:57.000 --> 01:09:04.000 The mime has to blind himself. 01:09:04.000 --> 01:09:13.000 To take it off. His face. 01:09:13.000 --> 01:09:17.000 The. 01:09:17.000 --> 01:09:25.000 More so is mine, demonstrates an unfortunate feature of empathy. 01:09:25.000 --> 01:09:36.000 Empathy is pointed on both ends. We can feel what others feel, but taking on the feelings of others has a reciprocal effect on us because of this. 01:09:36.000 --> 01:09:57.000

Will sometimes avoid situations that require empathy it's a way of avoiding difficult emotions or even burnout ever changed the channel when an uncomfortable commercial comes on these negative consequences of empathy, like emotional avoidance or burnout are one example of empathy's

01:09:57.000 --> 01:10:03.000 limitations. There are others, let's explore Empathy's topography first, as it channels out from us.

01:10:03.000 --> 01:10:15.000 Empathy's gives most of its potency to those who are most similar to us, less of its power to those who are dissimilar to us, and even less to society or the world at large.

01:10:15.000 --> 01:10:21.000 Here's an example ever been to another city, only to discover a person, someone from your own town.

01:10:21.000 --> 01:10:36.000 Did you have a feeling of connection to that person? Empathic capacity changes when a person moves inside each of these circles within these 4 regions are 16 limitations of there's not enough time to go through all of them.

01:10:36.000 --> 01:10:40.000 But you can take a look at a resource that we've provided.

01:10:40.000 --> 01:10:50.000 Each limitation affects us differently. Some may affect us more than others, others are situ or context dependent.

01:10:50.000 ---> 01:10:58.000 Some may pop up only in our professional work. Other limitations in our personal lives I alluded to one of the limitations earlier.

01:10:58.000 --> 01:10:59.000 We choose to whom we extend our empathy. Of course this makes sense.

01:10:59.000 --> 01:11:10.000 If we were continually in tune with the emotions of people around, we would be quickly exhausted by that.

01:11:10.000 --> 01:11:14.000 So we naturally spotlight on specific individuals. This spotlight effect is also a form of selection.

01:11:14.000 --> 01:11:22.000 Biology, empathy narrows rather than widens our that spotlight effect isn't very large, and it allows us to focus only on certain people. 01:11:22.000 --> 01:11:33.000 This helps us understand those under the spotlight, but can lead to insensitivity, to those outside of it.

01:11:33.000 --> 01:11:38.000 Empathy is near sight of myopic, and that can have long term consequences.

01:11:38.000 --> 01:11:45.000 We're not careful. We can neglect certain types of users, stakeholders, or anyone else.

01:11:45.000 --> 01:11:56.000 Who's unlike us. Another limitation of empathy is that it tends to be discussed in a neurotypical way with little attention given to neurodivergence.

01:11:56.000 --> 01:12:02.000 In fact, empathy manifests differently for neurotypical and neurodiverse individuals.

01:12:02.000 --> 01:12:06.000 Damian Milton calls this the double empathy problem.

01:12:06.000 --> 01:12:20.000 This happens when there's a mismatch between the 2 empathies, because neurotypicals demonstrate empathy in ways that are distinctly different from those who are neurodiverse from conversation styles to how they view the world there's a disconnect which leads

01:12:20.000 --> 01:12:26.000 to difficulty interacting, which in turn leads to further misunderstandings.

01:12:26.000 --> 01:12:45.000 Neither sees each other's empathy as empathy, empathy in design, thinking is generally manifested and investigated in neurotypical ways, with little thought or attention to what empathy might look like for neurodivergent and in fact, empathy is also culturally

01:12:45.000 --> 01:12:55.000 embedded in the microculture of design, thinking empathy tends to manifest as largely Western with Western values, morals, and expectations.

01:12:55.000 --> 01:13:09.000 The last limitation that I'll talk about is to me the most dangerous that, having empathy can sometimes lead us to asking fewer questions, giving us an illusion of understanding when we recognize the emotions of another.

01:13:09.000 --> 01:13:23.000 We may believe that we understand what they are feeling when in reality to me this is the most dangerous limitation of empathy, saying or thinking, I understand too quickly, can prevent further questions.

01:13:23.000 --> 01:13:32.000 In fact, approaching any situation with the mindset of I don't understand, or I don't fully understand, leads to more thorough exploration.

01:13:32.000 --> 01:13:37.000 Now this is all quite dense to help unpack this Mia.

01:13:37.000 --> 01:13:43.000 Lynn will present 3 short practical case studies that illustrate some thanks. Cassini. Hi.

01:13:43.000 --> 01:13:54.000 I'm me, I'm a graduate interaction design student, and I'm interested in good questions over convenient like Cassini mentioned.

01:13:54.000 --> 01:13:59.000 We are not proposing to get rid of empathy in design.

01:13:59.000 --> 01:14:11.000 Instead, we want to recognize the limits of empathy, start conversations around these limits, and in this section I'm going to share 3 shortc studies with.

01:14:11.000 --> 01:14:27.000 I'll start by sharing a story of mine. The Astral One Space Mission launched in December, 1994 years after the Space Shuttle Challenger disaster in 1986, in the wake of the disaster NASA underwent a

cultural transformation that went

01:14:27.000 --> 01:14:32.000 from prioritizing safety. In spring 2022.

01:14:32.000 --> 01:14:50.000 My cohort of graduate students, and I envision innovative ways to experience a space mission exhibition, to spark curiosity and engage the We worked with retired NASA scientists who created and are currently restoring instruments that were sent into space during the astro one mission the result of

01:14:50.000 --> 01:14:56.000 our hard work was 13 storyboards that showcase innovative ways to experience the Astro. 01:14:56.000 --> 01:15:00.000 One exhibition in the Smithsonian Affiliate Museum.

01:15:00.000 --> 01:15:04.000 During the course of our project we encountered these limited.

 $01:15:04.000 \rightarrow 01:15:14.000$ The document we provided have more details on each of them. Let me highlight one of them and share how we address it in our project.

01:15:14.000 --> 01:15:27.000 Take a look at this Hermann grid. We see things in our peripheral vision that aren't there similarly there were gaps in our knowledge throughout a project that could lead us to making false.

 $01:15:27.000 \rightarrow 01:15:30.000$ There's a lot of research on who goes to museums.

01:15:30.000 --> 01:15:40.000 Many researchers synthesize their insights. A project focused on engaging museum visitors getting them excited about the exhibition information.

01:15:40.000 --> 01:15:45.000 They will learn, based on our research. We developed a set of personas.

01:15:45.000 --> 01:15:53.000 But when we show these personas to one interview, he said that none of them represented him.

01:15:53.000 --> 01:15:56.000 Our early personas of museum gores were either too eager to or too reluctant to engage at a museum with no middle ground.

01:15:56.000 --> 01:16:03.000 I represented that, and you didn't describe what I wanted.

01:16:03.000 --> 01:16:11.000 He said sometimes during research leads you to believe that you have coverage.

01:16:11.000 --> 01:16:18.000 Your basis. Having done interviews and look at prior research, we felt that we knew our audience.

01:16:18.000 --> 01:16:32.000 Instead, we had an illusion of knowledge because of this interview and others, we realized that we missed a large group of people and develop a new and more adaptable set of new museum gore personas.

01:16:32.000 --> 01:16:38.000 That address, this group. So, to avoid the illusion of knowledge for your next project.

01:16:38.000 --> 01:16:46.000 Here are a few ideas. What are ways your team can test your assumptions and reveal gaps in your knowledge.

01:16:46.000 --> 01:17:06.000

The open to new information, like the metaphorical procrastinian bed that either stretches or chops the sleeper to fit the bed, we can sometimes force information into our current ways of thinking rather than rethinking our mental models and design artifacts.

01:17:06.000 --> 01:17:11.000 Regardless of what tool you use to crystallize insights from.

01:17:11.000 --> 01:17:20.000

If you rely too heavily on a tool, the resulting work can be overly templated, too specific without being useful, and can be based on assumptions.

01:17:20.000 --> 01:17:36.000

Researcher Embers, Western homemiths and Designer Carolina Pisato, from Uk's Ministry of Justice, wanted to break down stereotypes, provide complex insights and help improve decisions that affect the outcomes of people's lives.

01:17:36.000 --> 01:17:53.000

It might surprise you that they chose personas to do this, but they reimagine this common design artifact, badly designed personas create stereotypes, not archetypes, and that's particularly crucial because they were designing for some of the most stereotyped groups in our

01:17:53.000 --> 01:18:09.000

society prisoners. Their team was really trying to avoid sightaking and fueling division, which neutralized stereotypes take oranges, new, black, or prison, break, or simply look at the tabloids and you'll see how quickly they are stereotyped.

01:18:09.000 --> 01:18:12.000 So that makes it even harder for these colleagues in our organization.

01:18:12.000 --> 01:18:20.000 They're having to battle these stereotypes that are embedded and graced in our society, while empathy creates connections with others.

01:18:20.000 --> 01:18:23.000

It can also encourage in-group, empathy.

01:18:23.000 --> 01:18:27.000 The researchers had to be mindful of how they portray the prisoners through their design.

01:18:27.000 --> 01:18:36.000 Artifacts, representing as it is empowered or pricing value, judgments on them will lead to stereotyping and misrepresentation.

01:18:36.000 --> 01:18:47.000 So the team conducted ethnographic interviews, identifying themes, work in pairs to avoid biases and combine narratives, quantitative and qualitative data.

01:18:47.000 --> 01:19:03.000 All the things good researchers do, but they avoid a sighttaking and fueling division by removing information commonly thought essential to personal images, genders, names, interests, and salaries, excluding this demographic information of sterotyping especially for this particular population.

01:19:03.000 --> 01:19:18.000 The end result was 5 percentas using Greek gods as archetypical representations that completely steered away from demographic information.

01:19:18.000 --> 01:19:26.000 This was a radical way to rescind the prison population, while I first learned about this case, study, it blew my mind in many projects.

01:19:26.000 --> 01:19:33.000 We feel pressure to follow conventions and accept design artifacts as they are.

01:19:33.000 --> 01:19:37.000 But this team didn't accept what's common as best practices.

01:19:37.000 --> 01:19:42.000 They came up with iterations of those artifacts that fit their needs.

01:19:42.000 --> 01:19:48.000 They acknowledge the limits of their empathy, and reimagine, how personas are made, and what they look like.

01:19:48.000 --> 01:19:51.000 Here, are my takeaways from this case. Study whether you use personas or not.

01:19:51.000 --> 01:19:52.000

In what ways do your artifacts contribute to sight?

01:19:52.000 --> 01:20:12.000 Taking and fueling divisions be curious and visual, and define this templates are used for limiting, they are grateful, and we are making cookies, but don't always capture nuances when trying to understand people use them as starting point finally, how might you need to rethink or redesign

01:20:12.000 --> 01:20:22.000 your artifacts redesigning our tools may seem like common sense, but common sense isn't always common practice.

01:20:22.000 --> 01:20:28.000 Design has expanded from just screens and interfaces to complex social interactions.

01:20:28.000 --> 01:20:45.000 As design continues to expand its scope, what will, addressing limits of empathy look like when going beyond our current tools, templates and approaches Clinton Carlson shared insights from designing for micro-communities using a generative community-activated and

01:20:45.000 --> 01:20:50.000 bottom-up approach that he calls undeliverable. In 2,008 Clinton was a designer at world vision and international Aid and Development Organization.

01:20:50.000 --> 01:20:54.000 He designed this poster to promote a North American initiative, to raise funds for HIV.

01:20:54.000 --> 01:21:07.000 Aids-sided work in Africa. Later his colleagues show him a photo of the St.

01:21:07.000 --> 01:21:11.000 Pollster, now on the wall of a rural North and African.

01:21:11.000 --> 01:21:19.000 There was a problem. The poster was designed with an American audience of wealthy donors or political leaders in mind.

01:21:19.000 --> 01:21:31.000 The poster had no information about HIV Aids and depicted a somber image of a grmother and her orphan grandchild, whose parents have died from HIV Aids.

01:21:31.000 --> 01:21:38.000 When our work goes out in the world, our intention doesn't always correspond to its actual content.

01:21:38.000 --> 01:21:44.000 Share 5 challenges when designing in cross-cultural microcommunity settings.

01:21:44.000 --> 01:21:52.000 Let's be honest. Researchers can sometimes focus on extracting insights from our research participants.

01:21:52.000 --> 01:21:58.000 Extracting from them what's useful for our project and purposes, leaving behind what's not.

01:21:58.000 --> 01:22:11.000 This is filter, embassy to design and research for a community is an exchange, designing and researching with them is a dialogue.

01:22:11.000 --> 01:22:28.000 Dialogues are ongoing instead of designers and researchers, helicoptering in a fully flesh owl solution purposefully leave gaps in their design process and invite the community to Co.

01:22:28.000 --> 01:22:50.000 Design. This is the essence of undeliverables, community-activated workshops allow people to generate, present and discuss ideas communally which can facilitate more equitable conversations towards restorative justice rather than a series of in-depth interviews undeliverables in Bed researchers

01:22:50.000 --> 01:22:58.000 in a community which help them avoid filtering. Snapshotting, or spotlighting it. Undeliverable.

01:22:58.000 --> 01:23:03.000 Shift focus from synthesizing communities output to creating tools.

01:23:03.000 --> 01:23:15.000 And facilitating discussions that benefit the community. Undeliverable, strongly resonate with me because it strives to make our work more equitable and inclusive.

01:23:15.000 --> 01:23:18.000 Here are some takeaways. Be wary of silver, bullet design solutions that work like magic.

01:23:18.000 --> 01:23:37.000 They often make assumptions and bring harm towards microcommunities, and finally, what would design and research look like if we left gaps for the community to fill in? 01:23:37.000 --> 01:23:44.000 In other words, how can we design so that the community is the expert?

01:23:44.000 --> 01:23:48.000 Thanks, mia, we hope to have unsteady some certainties about empathy.

01:23:48.000 --> 01:23:58.000 With this talk. We also understand that in a world of infinite possibilities, addressing these issues seems impossible.

01:23:58.000 --> 01:24:03.000 So how do we begin? And how do we keep going? Maybe a quick story.

01:24:03.000 --> 01:24:09.000 In 2,006 2 Microsoft researchers strongly advised against the use of Personas, one of the researchers had created over 200 of them.

01:24:09.000 --> 01:24:20.000 By this point. Subsequent research teams examined these challenges, reflected and adapted their approach.

01:24:20.000 --> 01:24:21.000 In 2015. They responded to that original provocation.

01:24:21.000 --> 01:24:45.000 Maybe you've used what those teams produced. Microsoft's inclusive design toolkit, the toolkit shows how a large company took seriously the limitations identified by researchers and then reimagined their tools in ways that benefit their users and the company and in 2023 microsoft again, Updated their

01:24:45.000 --> 01:24:53.000 toolkit. These researchers see their work as a journey, and it's helpful to have a map on a journey, isn't it?

01:24:53.000 --> 01:24:57.000 We can think of research as a map because maps are useful.

01:24:57.000 --> 01:25:02.000 Maps provide, turn-by-turn directions, and you can always rely on them to know where you are.

01:25:02.000 --> 01:25:07.000 But over time things change in the mass isn't accurate anymore.

01:25:07.000 --> 01:25:11.000 We'd like research to be a map. But what we get instead is a compass.

01:25:11.000 --> 01:25:18.000

A compass provides due north and a direction to move toward, and it's most helpful when we're moving. 01:25:18.000 --> 01:25:35.000 In fact, for truly innovative work, we don't get a detailed outline of all of the turns, or even the dangers of it's only as we move forward do we gain a heightened awareness of our surroundings and perceive how the world changes and understand our place along the 01:25:35.000 --> 01:25:42.000 wav. We hope that this talk and others at the Advancing Research Conference provides not a map, but a compass. 01:25:42.000 --> 01:26:10.000 We look forward to exploring this territory together with you. 01:26:10.000 --> 01:26:11.000 And. 01:26:11.000 --> 01:26:19.000 Oh, right? You talk about production value. Yes, I love that so we've only got 2 min until the end of your session. 01:26:19.000 --> 01:26:22.000 You've got a lot of questions. So I'm going to drive right in. 01:26:22.000 --> 01:26:26.000 This question is from Caitlin. I love the examples from the Ministry of Justice project. 01:26:26.000 --> 01:26:37.000 I had a related a related question. I've heard people say that to build empathy with personas or archetypes, you quote unquote need, photos or sketches of the person or realistic names. 01:26:37.000 --> 01:26:42.000 What are your thoughts on this? 01:26:42.000 --> 01:26:43.000 Mia! I'll start and then I'll toss it over to you. 01:26:43.000 --> 01:26:47.000 I will it. Oh, okay, yeah, go ahead. 01:26:47.000 --> 01:27:03.000 I think me, and I encountered this in some projects that we worked on, and what ends up happening is you kind of lock into a certain type of person, or you have that face in your mind when you're calling to mind that person, and that can be very limited because there's

01:27:03.000 --> 01:27:08.000 many people underneath that umbrella, and with that I'm gonna toss it over to. 01:27:08.000 --> 01:27:13.000 Yeah, so I think that's a really, that's a really interesting perspective. 01:27:13.000 --> 01:27:26.000 And I do wonder like perhaps there's like curiosity and tear comes in that maybe we do need like a face like a sketch in order to empathize. 01:27:26.000 --> 01:27:40.000 But we could use like curiosity when we are trying steer wire from these side sketches, or like faces, we use curiosity and care to help us to conduct better research and more inclusive research. 01:27:40.000 --> 01:27:44.000 Yeah, too. Ready. Answers, and we'll close it out with this last question from Grey. 01:27:44.000 --> 01:27:53.000 How often do you share the findings in personas with research participants? What have been the benefits and cons to the process? 01:27:53.000 --> 01:28:03.000 I think the often question is really one of if we're doing research on people, and we choose to build it out in the format or crystallize it in the format. 01:28:03.000 --> 01:28:10.000 Of course they should have an opportunity to say you got it right, or you didn't, or you know what you wrote. 01:28:10.000 --> 01:28:12.000 This word, I would change it to that. This doesn't. 01:28:12.000 --> 01:28:13.000 Yeah. 01:28:13.000 --> 01:28:16.000 This doesn't represent me, because that's really what we're doing. 01:28:16.000 --> 01:28:17.000 And we should give them opportunity. So my opinion is, if we choose that path, do it as much as possible. 01:28:17.000 --> 01:28:25.000 Me. What do you think?

01:28:25.000 --> 01:28:26.000 Hmm, yeah, I think that your answer resonated with me. 01:28:26.000 --> 01:28:45.000 I think I feel like if we, when we do choose to use persona, it's important to like, invite people at the beginning, at the table rather than like finish building it, and then that then passively, I react to it afterwards. 01:28:45.000 --> 01:28:47.000 So kind. That's kind of my thoughts. 01:28:47.000 --> 01:28:51.000 No, and those are awesome. Boss, I can't think you're not Cassini and Mia. 01:28:51.000 --> 01:28:54.000 You guys have 1, 2, 3, 4 questions that I can see right off the bat. 01:28:54.000 --> 01:28:57.000 But we are at a time. So please check your questions out in the slack chat. 01:28:57.000 --> 01:29:00.000 But that was amazing. It's such an important reminder. 01:29:00.000 --> 01:29:06.000 And again, such a great way to click off our conference, to focus it on empathy and its limits like empathy, truly, is just not enough. 01:29:06.000 --> 01:29:11.000 So that was amazing. Thank you so much. I know I'll be looking back at Mj's notes on this one. 01:29:11.000 --> 01:29:13.000 Thank you for your time. 01:29:13.000 --> 01:29:14.000 Thank you so much. 01:29:14.000 --> 01:29:15.000 Thank you. 01:29:15.000 --> 01:29:19.000 Alrighty friends. So we're on to our next big break. We're going to have a 40 min break. 01:29:19.000 --> 01:29:20.000 So during this long break, we're going to have some sponsor sessions from user testing.

01:29:20.000 --> 01:29:28.000 Please come back at 1005 am. Sharp or 5 min after the top of the hour of your local time zone. 01:29:28.000 --> 01:29:29.000 What would be, where we will be hearing from Sabisa, Demoed. 01:29:29.000 --> 01:29:40.000 Excuse me so he's a Sahib Zada Maeed. 01:29:40.000 --> 01:29:41.000 So he's there we go. I'm sorry I will not mess up your name in 40 min. 01:29:41.000 --> 01:29:48.000 All right. Y'all I'll see you in a bit. 01:29:48.000 --> 01:29:52.000 Enjoy user testing sponsor sessions. I'll see you at 1005, bye! 01:29:52.000 --> 01:30:00.000 Watching the ship's rolling. Then I'll watch him roll away again. 01:30:00.000 --> 01:30:08.000 Get. I'm sitting on the doctor of watching a tie. 01:30:08.000 --> 01:30:20.000 No way sitting on the floor of the bay with. 01:30:20.000 --> 01:30:27.000 I left my home in Georgia, headed for the Crystal. 01:30:27.000 --> 01:30:37.000 Big. Nothing can be look like. Nothing's gonna come mad with. 01:30:37.000 --> 01:30:52.000 So I'm just watching the and sitting on a knocker of bay. 01:30:52.000 --> 01:30:58.000 We've been. 01:30:58.000 --> 01:31:25.000 Look! Everything's still remain the same. I can do what 10 people help me to do, so I quess I'll make the same sitting here resting my body, and this loneliness won't leave me alone. 01:31:25.000 --> 01:31:33.000 Listen! \$2,000 that run just to make. It's not my home now. 01:31:33.000 --> 01:31:48.000

I'm just gonna sit at the what's the sit alone? 01:31:48.000 --> 01:32:18.000 Waste a time, man. 01:32:56.000 --> 01:33:04.000 A day. 01:33:04.000 --> 01:33:08.000 Hey! Hey! 01:33:08.000 --> 01:33:13.000 Came to. 01:33:13.000 --> 01:33:17.000 What do? 01:33:17.000 --> 01:33:21.000 But easy. 01:33:21.000 --> 01:33:33.000 I'm thank you. Won't give your back baby. Hey? Hey? 01:33:33.000 --> 01:33:41.000 That way you are. 01:33:41.000 --> 01:33:52.000 Here gotta land your body. Yeah. Come in. 01:33:52.000 --> 01:33:56.000 Beautiful! 01:33:56.000 --> 01:34:00.000 Hanging over me. 01:34:00.000 --> 01:34:13.000 Know. Leave and stand. And my thank you. One back. 01:34:13.000 --> 01:34:17.000 Hey? You! 01:34:17.000 --> 01:34:28.000 When you come, I think. 01:34:28.000 --> 01:34:33.000 Hot, but now that! 01:34:33.000 --> 01:34:47.000 Yeah.

01:34:47.000 --> 01:35:17.000 Hey? One that day! 01:35:17.000 --> 01:35:25.000 You! 01:35:25.000 --> 01:35:35.000 The and b. 01:35:35.000 --> 01:35:42.000 Mother, mother. 01:35:42.000 --> 01:35:53.000 Russia! Shut down! Come on me! You no one knows. 01:35:53.000 --> 01:36:01.000 And into but 6. 01:36:01.000 --> 01:36:04.000 The. 01:36:04.000 --> 01:36:16.000 That that's the know what this one! 01:36:16.000 --> 01:36:19.000 Tomorrow. 01:36:19.000 --> 01:36:29.000 Face your mother! Oh, people! 01:36:29.000 --> 01:36:54.000 Hmm to brain. There's another lens, body. 01:36:54.000 --> 01:36:58.000 The streets. 01:36:58.000 --> 01:37:10.000 Sometimes knowing what this world is about, watching some good friends screaming on. 01:37:10.000 --> 01:37:17.000 What's wrong? Come on streets! 01:37:17.000 --> 01:37:22.000 Turned away from it. 01:37:22.000 --> 01:37:27.000 The. 01:37:27.000 --> 01:37:44.000

Some sl. 01:37:44.000 --> 01:37:48.000 Said, love. 01:37:48.000 --> 01:37:51.000 Fucking. 01:37:51.000 --> 01:37:54.000 Watching. 01:37:54.000 --> 01:38:05.000 Now on. Say, my Emma! 01:38:05.000 --> 01:38:13.000 Was downside show, show. 01:38:13.000 --> 01:38:20.000 Tells you. 01:38:20.000 --> 01:38:30.000 Night, love dead. Thank you. 01:38:30.000 --> 01:38:34.000 Downstairs. 01:38:34.000 --> 01:38:40.000 It's say! 01:38:40.000 --> 01:38:47.000 Say, south, oh, pressure. 01:38:47.000 --> 01:39:17.000 Under pressure. 01:39:21.000 --> 01:39:29.000 Fall into you baby in electricity, conquer Petsza! 01:39:29.000 --> 01:39:36.000 What I feel when I'm with you, old baby. Given the Michael's failure. 01:39:36.000 --> 01:39:41.000 Now I'm see through it. You give me a feeling feeling so strong. 01:39:41.000 --> 01:39:50.000 Know you've been treating, treating yourself wrong, so let me get for you. 01:39:50.000 --> 01:39:56.000 Feel too friendly. I'm giving electricity. Give it to you.

01:39:56.000 --> 01:40:01.000 Even if I could, I wouldn't. Now it's up. 01:40:01.000 --> 01:40:13.000 Lord William, know you know this feeling. 01:40:13.000 --> 01:40:20.000 Hold on. No, thank you. 01:40:20.000 --> 01:40:28.000 Thank you. No! 01:40:28.000 --> 01:40:36.000 All I see is you name. I don't my dreams to see your face. 01:40:36.000 --> 01:40:46.000 No. What kind? Maybe the only song a friend in me? 01:40:46.000 --> 01:40:55.000 So strong, all your adventures, treating yourself so. Let me for you. 01:40:55.000 --> 01:41:03.000 Old. Me feel differently. I'll get your city, give it to you, even if I could. 01:41:03.000 --> 01:41:07.000 I wouldn't know you, and that would suffer for you. 01:41:07.000 --> 01:41:23.000 You know right. You no feeling. 01:41:23.000 --> 01:41:27.000 I know. Oh, thank you. 01:41:27.000 --> 01:41:36.000 You know. 01:41:36.000 --> 01:41:44.000 For an electric burning. You know that, you know. 01:41:44.000 --> 01:41:48.000 Think I'm pretty busy. I think I'm ready now. 01:41:48.000 --> 01:41:58.000 Electricity. I'm fallin into. 01:41:58.000 --> 01:42:12.000 You know. I think I'm ready healthy into you, even if I could, I wouldn't.

01:42:12.000 --> 01:42:28.000 I'm acceptable for you. You know. Jonah, love this feeling. 01:42:28.000 --> 01:42:32.000 And now want to. 01:42:32.000 --> 01:42:41.000 You! 01:42:41.000 --> 01:42:57.000 Today today, let you not. 01:42:57.000 --> 01:43:06.000 Fellow lecturer. So will Baby, that you know. 01:43:06.000 --> 01:43:17.000 Messy baby. 01:43:17.000 --> 01:43:24.000 And. 01:43:24.000 --> 01:43:33.000 The. 01:43:33.000 --> 01:43:38.000 Hey, the! 01:43:38.000 --> 01:43:50.000 Hey, the! 01:43:50.000 --> 01:43:52.000 Me! 01:43:52.000 --> 01:44:07.000 I. 01:44:07.000 --> 01:44:10.000 And. 01:44:10.000 --> 01:44:20.000 The. 01:44:20.000 --> 01:44:38.000 Well down in Texas and you are telephone lines. The A. 01:44:38.000 --> 01:44:43.000 Flooding down in Texas. 01:44:43.000 --> 01:45:01.000

Oh, me for trying to come! My baby! 01:45:01.000 --> 01:45:11.000 Get a single sound. 01:45:11.000 --> 01:45:17.000 Role in. 01:45:17.000 --> 01:45:20.000 I! 01:45:20.000 --> 01:45:26.000 Α! 01:45:26.000 --> 01:45:33.000 Wow! As a roller! 01:45:33.000 --> 01:45:41.000 I'm standing out. Hey! Hey! 01:45:41.000 --> 01:45:45.000 And. 01:45:45.000 --> 01:45:50.000 To give around. 01:45:50.000 --> 01:45:58.000 About to drive home me and say. 01:45:58.000 --> 01:46:28.000 And. 01:46:33.000 --> 01:46:43.000 The. 01:46:43.000 --> 01:46:47.000 The. 01:46:47.000 --> 01:47:02.000 The, the. 01:47:02.000 --> 01:47:06.000 For me! 01:47:06.000 --> 01:47:19.000 And. 01:47:19.000 --> 01:47:24.000 You!

01:47:24.000 --> 01:47:37.000 The. 01:47:37.000 --> 01:47:41.000 The. 01:47:41.000 --> 01:47:47.000 Even your baby, the! 01:47:47.000 --> 01:47:54.000 I'm going back home. The. 01:47:54.000 --> 01:47:57.000 And. 01:47:57.000 --> 01:48:02.000 You may be. 01:48:02.000 --> 01:48:13.000 Going back home to say? 01:48:13.000 --> 01:48:42.000 Well by the, and now very even the sunshine. Every day. 01:48:42.000 --> 01:48:55.000 And. 01:48:55.000 --> 01:49:05.000 And that is far. My heart and now's it fair goes to New Star. 01:49:05.000 --> 01:49:15.000 I was all right when kiss my lips, and the same, if I had, that's wrong. 01:49:15.000 --> 01:49:27.000 But my knees are brought to me, and I'm sad in your arms without falling to your feet. 01:49:27.000 --> 01:49:33.000 But there's a sight, too, that I never knew, never knew of. 01:49:33.000 --> 01:49:41.000 Say they were never to never tour the game. You would always win always we good, I said. 01:49:41.000 --> 01:49:56.000 Fool to a Washington post. Or as I touch your face, let it burn while I cry. 01:49:56.000 --> 01:50:08.000

Your name when I pay with you. I could stay there, close my heart for me. 01:50:08.000 --> 01:50:23.000 For a well, you wouldn't be together. Nothing, you that I never knew, never knew all the things you say they were never too, never to. 01:50:23.000 --> 01:50:39.000 They would always win. No, as we, I said, too late. Flashing face, wet burn, while cry comes! 01:50:39.000 --> 01:51:09.000 I heard his sweep out your name, your name to the I mean cannot well, I'll tell something that last time wake up by the door and heard you call, and must be waiting for yeah, even now, when we're already. 01:51:10.000 --> 01:51:21.000 Over. I can't help myself. I'm good looking for. 01:51:21.000 --> 01:51:37.000 Sit, fire! Too late. Watch! And Paul as a well sweeping out your name. 01:51:37.000 --> 01:51:57.000 I name, I do. Felt something last time last time, and the don't know. 01:51:57.000 --> 01:52:03.000 Our the many birds. 01:52:03.000 --> 01:52:07.000 Her. 01:52:07.000 --> 01:52:15.000 That he her? 01:52:15.000 --> 01:52:19.000 Then you burn. 01:52:19.000 --> 01:52:40.000 No! 01:52:40.000 --> 01:52:46.000 You got a fascinating die I want to take ate, anyway. 01:52:46.000 --> 01:52:54.000 Maybe we make a deal. Maybe together we can get somewhere. Any planes is better. 01:52:54.000 --> 01:53:00.000 Starting from 0. Got nothing to lose. Maybe we'll make something.

01:53:00.000 --> 01:53:14.000 Me. My Sava got nothing to prove. 01:53:14.000 --> 01:53:16.000 You had a fast car. I got a plan to get us out of here. 01:53:16.000 --> 01:53:30.000 Bin lookin at a convenience man is safe. Just a little bit of money won't have to drop too far just cross the border and into the city. 01:53:30.000 --> 01:53:41.000 You and I can both get jobs. Finally, see what it means. 01:53:41.000 --> 01:53:45.000 See, my old man's got a problem, lives with the bottle. 01:53:45.000 --> 01:53:49.000 That's the way he sat. His body's too old for workin, set his body's too young to look like kids. 01:53:49.000 --> 01:53:57.000 But mama went off and left him want em off of my thing. 01:53:57.000 --> 01:54:00.000 He could give us that somebody's got to take care of him. 01:54:00.000 --> 01:54:09.000 So I quit schooling. That's what I did. 01:54:09.000 --> 01:54:14.000 You gotta fast guard, but is it fast enough so we can fly away? 01:54:14.000 --> 01:54:23.000 We gotta make a decision. Leave tonight, live and die this way. 01:54:23.000 --> 01:54:31.000 Remember we were driving driving in your car speeds of fast felt like I was wrong. 01:54:31.000 --> 01:54:37.000 City last layout before us in your arm fell nice wrap around my shore. 01:54:37.000 --> 01:54:54.000 Hi had a feeling that I belong. Hi had a feeling that could be someone, be someone, be someone. 01:54:54.000 --> 01:55:12.000 And I and you got a fast. His car. We go cruising and entertain ourselves, still ain't got a job, you know, work in the market as a checkout.

01:55:12.000 --> 01:55:17.000 The I don't think so. Get better. You'll find workin down. 01:55:17.000 --> 01:55:34.000 Get promoted. We'll move out on the shelf, buy a bigger house and leave in the sub. 01:55:34.000 --> 01:55:45.000 Around. 01:55:45.000 --> 01:55:49.000 You got a fast call, got a job that pays all. 01:55:49.000 --> 01:55:57.000 I've been. You stay out drinking later, the bossy, more your friends than you do your kids. 01:55:57.000 --> 01:56:04.000 I always hope for. Maybe together, you and me finding that I download plans. 01:56:04.000 --> 01:56:19.000 I ain't going no way, so your fast, Carmen, keep on driving. 01:56:19.000 --> 01:56:27.000 Remember we were driving driving in your car speed so fast fell like I was drunk. 01:56:27.000 --> 01:56:33.000 City lights lay out the force in your arm fell nice round round my shoulder. 01:56:33.000 --> 01:56:50.000 I hide had a feeling that I'm alone. I hide, had a feeling I could be someone, be someone, be someone. 01:56:50.000 --> 01:56:56.000 You got a fast car fast enough so you can fly away. 01:56:56.000 --> 01:57:14.000 You gotta make a decision. Leave tonight and live and die this way. 01:57:14.000 --> 01:57:42.000 To me, and. 01:57:42.000 --> 01:57:46.000 Running, down. 01:57:46.000 --> 01:57:54.000

Undermine for you. 01:57:54.000 --> 01:58:02.000 Hello! 01:58:02.000 --> 01:58:08.000 The. 01:58:08.000 --> 01:58:18.000 Hello! 01:58:18.000 --> 01:58:25.000 Find your party. We found you lying. Tell me. 01:58:25.000 --> 01:58:35.000 Your former glory. Tell the stories, sweetie. 01:58:35.000 --> 01:58:41.000 Of the. 01:58:41.000 --> 01:58:47.000 Call. 01:58:47.000 --> 01:59:09.000 Hello! 01:59:09.000 --> 01:59:22.000 We found your party, and hiding. 01:59:22.000 --> 01:59:28.000 A on the and here! 01:59:28.000 --> 01:59:30.000 And. 01:59:30.000 --> 01:59:39.000 Oh, yeah. 01:59:39.000 --> 01:59:46.000 Me! 01:59:46.000 --> 02:00:11.000 Her name, kingdom, nostrils pouring down the on the. 02:00:11.000 --> 02:00:20.000 Of the can see. 02:00:20.000 --> 02:00:35.000 Here!

02:00:35.000 --> 02:01:02.000 We are! 02:01:02.000 --> 02:01:07.000 Your! 02:01:07.000 --> 02:01:12.000 Ouick man to take. 02:01:12.000 --> 02:01:21.000 Ever! 02:01:21.000 --> 02:01:26.000 That can raise the debt. 02:01:26.000 --> 02:01:29.000 You give me your number? 02:01:29.000 --> 02:01:41.000 Make. No, I'm starting to feel. Isn't my elbow? 02:01:41.000 --> 02:01:44.000 No, no, no! 02:01:44.000 --> 02:01:54.000 Now that I the I'm not gonna let it go. 02:01:54.000 --> 02:01:58.000 No, no! 02:01:58.000 --> 02:02:04.000 Night in the dark. Sorry! 02:02:04.000 --> 02:02:12.000 The can't take hands off you. The smoke of luck weep. 02:02:12.000 --> 02:02:17.000 Stand up! 02:02:17.000 --> 02:02:23.000 The stars alive, like these tools of stones. 02:02:23.000 --> 02:02:29.000 We can. 02:02:29.000 --> 02:02:34.000 The with Buddy Valentine. 02:02:34.000 --> 02:02:46.000 Battle when we started to feel a certain way. Isn't my elbow? 02:02:46.000 --> 02:02:49.000 No, no, no! 02:02:49.000 --> 02:02:57.000 Now that I've got, I'm not gonna let it go. 02:02:57.000 --> 02:03:16.000 The no! No, no! No! Hello! 02:03:16.000 --> 02:03:22.000 Hello! 02:03:22.000 --> 02:03:28.000 I'm ready when you say sore the. 02:03:28.000 --> 02:03:37.000 Love's not a to feel a certain way. It isn't my. 02:03:37.000 --> 02:03:41.000 Oh no! 02:03:41.000 --> 02:03:57.000 Now that I I'm not gonna let it go. The no, no, no, no! 02:03:57.000 --> 02:04:03.000 Oh, no! No! No! No! 02:04:03.000 --> 02:04:23.000 Hello! No! No! The no! No, no, no! No! Hello! 02:04:23.000 --> 02:04:39.000 And. 02:04:39.000 --> 02:04:48.000 When it's not always raining. There'll be days like this when there's no one complaining. 02:04:48.000 --> 02:04:57.000 There'll be days like this, and everything falls into place like the flick of a switch. 02:04:57.000 --> 02:05:05.000 Well, my mama told me, there'll be days like this. 02:05:05.000 --> 02:05:14.000 When you don't need to worry. There be days like this when no one's in a hurry. 02:05:14.000 --> 02:05:20.000

There be days like this when you don't get betrayed. 02:05:20.000 --> 02:05:32.000 By that old Judas kids. My mama told me there be days like this. 02:05:32.000 --> 02:05:41.000 When you don't need an answer. There be days like this when you don't meet a chancer, Debbie. 02:05:41.000 --> 02:05:46.000 Days like this. When all the parts are the puzzle. 02:05:46.000 --> 02:05:58.000 Start to look like they fit. Oh, I must remember there be days like this. 02:05:58.000 --> 02:06:16.000 When everyone is up front and the napkin Trixie, when you don't have no freeloadings, how to get their kicks when it's nobody's business, the way that you want. 02:06:16.000 --> 02:06:24.000 I just have to remember there be days like this. 02:06:24.000 --> 02:06:33.000 When no one steps on my dream. There be days like this when people understand what I mean. 02:06:33.000 --> 02:06:42.000 There be days like this when you ring out the changes of how everything is. 02:06:42.000 --> 02:06:48.000 Oh, my mama told me, there'll be days like this. 02:06:48.000 --> 02:06:54.000 My mama told me there'll be days like this. 02:06:54.000 --> 02:07:08.000 Oh, my mama told me there'd be days like this. 02:07:08.000 --> 02:07:13.000 Haven't a night conversations. 02:07:13.000 --> 02:07:35.000 Got me losing all track of time. Huh! The my! I try to make it can't lose and control. 02:07:35.000 --> 02:07:57.000 Oh, no! Been driving for so many miles down this road now, because

there's only. 02:07:57.000 --> 02:08:00.000 Is so. 02:08:00.000 --> 02:08:06.000 So excited! 02:08:06.000 --> 02:08:12.000 Hey? You! Still? 02:08:12.000 --> 02:08:30.000 You ! 02:08:30.000 --> 02:08:35.000 Number one stopped. Second. Guess. 02:08:35.000 --> 02:08:39.000 When you. 02:08:39.000 --> 02:08:40.000 I am jamming. Let me tell you what the playlist here are awesome. 02:08:40.000 --> 02:08:44.000 Welcome back everybody. It's time for us to get to our next presenter but before I do, I have a joke for you. 02:08:44.000 --> 02:08:47.000 What do you call a rabbit that has fleas? 02:08:47.000 --> 02:08:54.000 It's the spring I know some of you are. Gonna get this. 02:08:54.000 --> 02:08:56.000 What do you call rabbit with fleas in the spring? Are you ready? $02:08:56.000 \rightarrow 02:09:01.000$ Bugs, Buddy, you get it like the character, but like a bug. 02:09:01.000 --> 02:09:07.000 And it's a funny, because, anyway, I think you get it enough of that, for now let's get it to our next presenter. 02:09:07.000 --> 02:09:10.000 So he's at on my eighteenth is an On paper design researcher and creative strategists. They bring a critically informed approach to community center design. 02:09:10.000 --> 02:09:24.000 Excuse me, my voice is run away from me. A critically informed

approach to community center design that seeks to advance culturally thriving and sustainably empowering outcomes. 02:09:24.000 --> 02:09:40.000 He is extremely passionate about exploring the intersection of design, community activism and social justice, creating avenues to uplift and serve minorities, population. So heaps of domestic may it welcome to mainstage, and I am very sorry for messing up your name earlier. 02:09:40.000 --> 02:09:42.000 Hev! 02:09:42.000 --> 02:09:44.000 Well, thank you. 02:09:44.000 --> 02:09:49.000 I love your eyeshadow, you look great. 02:09:49.000 --> 02:09:50.000 Yourself. 02:09:50.000 --> 02:09:57.000 Oh, thank you. Okay, I will just screen share and hopefully get started. 02:09:57.000 --> 02:10:01.000 Yup, you look great, your slides look awesome. Take it away. 02:10:01.000 --> 02:10:11.000 Awesome. Thank you. Well, as we've already introduced, my name's Maya, I use any pronouns today, I will present my talk. 02:10:11.000 --> 02:10:17.000 The politics of radical research from extraction, to collect. 02:10:17.000 --> 02:10:24.000 So asking, engage in today's company, I want to just preface a few things and really set the scene for what to expect. 02:10:24.000 --> 02:10:28.000 The first thing I really want to emphasize. 02:10:28.000 --> 02:10:48.000 We are not here to get answers to our guestions. Rather, we're trying to just explore the complexities that emerge and I'm pretty confident that, like every question that we posted today will probably lead to a lot more questions. And we can continue the conversation after as well, but I just want people 02:10:48.000 --> 02:11:07.000

to get comfortable with being uncomfortable as not knowing the right answer to every question the other thing I wanna practice that came up in some of the previous conversations today was just every as multiplicity and some people were talking about the examples that were mentioned such as Don Norman as well, as the Walt

02:11:07.000 --> 02:11:30.000

Disney Exam at least I want to invite people to fold the complexities as well as just the multiplicity of different viewpoints, and really understand that we're trying to intentionally shift away from simplicity binary forms of thinking and really trying to embrace that so just wanted to start off

02:11:30.000 --> 02:11:31.000 with that. I'm currently calling from Chicago the traditional unceded homelands of the Council of 3 Fires.

02:11:31.000 --> 02:11:41.000 The Ojibwe, the Potawatami and Diodova, as well as the Miami.

02:11:41.000 --> 02:11:58.000

I start off with a line acknowledgement because it just helps ground me, and serves as a reminder for that we are relational beings, and that we have relationships with each other's ourselves. The land that we're inhabiting as well, as the ecosystems that we're a part

02:11:58.000 --> 02:12:02.000 of happen to that, as we're engaging in today's conversation.

02:12:02.000 --> 02:12:11.000 Well, thank you for engaging in that with me. Not that you had a choice, but we'll go ahead and get started.

02:12:11.000 --> 02:12:16.000 Okay. So as we start off, I just wanna really just situate ourselves.

02:12:16.000 --> 02:12:32.000 And open with a couple of questions to ask. So the first thing is, how do we understand our role as researchers and designers, and really begin to critically consider the impact of.

02:12:32.000 --> 02:12:35.000 The second question we want to think about is, what are we pretending not to know?

02:12:35.000 --> 02:12:46.000 This question comes from African-american scholar activist, Tony Cape Bbara pushes us to think about all of the things that we're actually ignoring and neglecting and they're right in front of us. 02:12:46.000 --> 02:12:57.000 So I invite people to think about. What are we pretending not to know? 02:12:57.000 --> 02:13:01.000 And the third question that I want to start off with, in what ways are we complicit in reproducing harm and social inequities? 02:13:01.000 --> 02:13:09.000 But this question is helping us think about, how do we position our role? 02:13:09.000 --> 02:13:15.000 And how do we understand our participation in harmful and oppressive systems? 02:13:15.000 --> 02:13:17.000 Systemically I'm going to give it a pause for a second. 02:13:17.000 --> 02:13:25.000 Let people think. But this question sink in, and people think about them for a second. 02:13:25.000 --> 02:13:33.000 Okay, let's take a breath cool. So I'm gonna start off with this quote from Audrey. 02:13:33.000 --> 02:13:47.000 Lord the true focus of revolutionary change is never merely the oppressive situations which we seek to escape, but rather that piece of the oppressor that lives in all. 02:13:47.000 --> 02:14:11.000 Now, one of the reasons I really love this quote is because I keep coming back to it, because this serves as a reminder that I am still benefiting from participating in systems that do pause and reproduce and inequities, and it sounds very daunting to sort of think of yourself, in that way 02:14:11.000 --> 02:14:16.000 because a lot of us here with our idea that we're trying to do good and help other people. 02:14:16.000 --> 02:14:20.000 And that's the core of everything that we do intentionally. 02:14:20.000 --> 02:14:40.000 But at the same time the impact of our work can be harmful and has been harmful in the so sort of really inviting people to sit with this discomfort of what does it mean to really reckon with that piece of the oppressor that lives in all of us and as I started off today, I

said

02:14:40.000 --> 02:15:01.000 there is multiplicity. There is complexity in this as well. And I think that is really critical to our conversation today, because what I really want us to think about is we can benefit from. And at the same time be harmed from the same system. And I think that's something that we wanna hold for each other. 02:15:01.000 --> 02:15:12.000 Okay, I'm gonna let this stay for a second. Then we'll get right into our conversation. 02:15:12.000 --> 02:15:14.000 02:15:14.000 --> 02:15:16.000 Yeah. 02:15:16.000 --> 02:15:19.000 Okay. So the first question for today's conversation is centered around. 02:15:19.000 --> 02:15:35.000 At what, and whose costs do we engage in research? I really want to draw our attention and focus to whose cost as well, because we often do think about the material cost of doing research? 02:15:35.000 --> 02:15:39.000 But we rarely actually examine the human cost and link. 02:15:39.000 --> 02:15:52.000 At whose cost are we engaging in this work? So in the next few slides, we really think about both of those complexities, at what and whose cost are we engaging in this work? $02:15:52.000 \rightarrow 02:16:02.000$ And how do we begin to think about the impact that our work has? 02:16:02.000 --> 02:16:10.000 So the first thing I wanna build off of is Cassini and me talk that we just saw and heard around empathy. 02:16:10.000 --> 02:16:11.000 And to me empathy is really just the floor, not the ceiling, and what I mean by that. 02:16:11.000 --> 02:16:25.000 It's the building block. Empathy should be considered. The building block. Empathy should be considered the baseline, not the end goal

that we're trying to get to and the other thing I wanna be conscious of.

02:16:25.000 --> 02:16:34.000 And we heard this already in terms of the dangers of empathy, it's just this idea that empathy cannot replace someone's lived.

02:16:34.000 --> 02:16:45.000

Experience and I really want us to think about that, because oftentimes what we're trying to do is we're trying to fill people's shoes and really understand what they're going through.

02:16:45.000 --> 02:16:56.000 But the reality is that I can never fully understand even what you're going through, and I, empathy is basically trying to our understanding of what we think.

02:16:56.000 --> 02:17:01.000 The other person is feeling rather than what they're actually feeling.

02:17:01.000 --> 02:17:18.000

So I wanna really think about this quote from Wendy Houston, who says, if you walk in someone else's shoes, then you've taken their so I'm going to plead to people here that we need to stop stealing other people's shoes, because there is a difference between trying to fill

02:17:18.000 --> 02:17:40.000

someone shoes that may not necessarily fit you, and actually inviting them to walk in their own shoes giving them the tools, the resources that they need to carry, that work out with you. And I think that's a clear distinction that I make between how empathy alone is not enough and we need to really think about emancipatory

02:17:40.000 --> 02:17:52.000 meanings of research, which essentially means, how can we center the lived experiences of communities that have been historically and continue to be excluded?

02:17:52.000 --> 02:18:00.000 So I want us to think about this quote and really think about, how can we center these experience?

02:18:00.000 --> 02:18:01.000 Okay, a course theme when we're thinking about at what and whose costs do we engage in research?

02:18:01.000 --> 02:18:04.000 Is we wanna deconstruct the money? Pipeline?

02:18:04.000 --> 02:18:20.000

And this is really really prevalent in research, because I also see it from the lens of like, where is this money coming from like who is funding this research for me?

02:18:20.000 --> 02:18:32.000 Personally, I draw the line in terms of funding sources for me. Personally, I draw the line in terms of funding sources. If they have any ties to militarism, polic and that's like a personal boundary.

02:18:32.000 --> 02:18:40.000 So obviously, you can set that for yourself where it's like, are there certain like funding sources that you would not want to engage in at all?

02:18:40.000 --> 02:18:54.000 But the money pipeline is also really critical, because I want I want us to think about and really reflect on compensation, because I think compensation is something that's really key.

02:18:54.000 --> 02:19:13.000

The thinking about reciprocity, relationality and care based approaches to research because there is this level of entitlement that we might feel as researchers when we're saying, like, I'm paying someone to be here.

02:19:13.000 --> 02:19:34.000

But at the same time if someone, if you're paying someone for their time, then you're essentially just paying them for their time, they're not required to share anything with you at all, and you do not have the right to actually start to extract like their lived experiences, or whatever they share you should take that, as a gift on top

02:19:34.000 --> 02:19:40.000

of the compensation now this might feel a little uneasy, because it's just say, well, I'm paying someone for their time.

02:19:40.000 --> 02:19:45.000 And they. I need these insights because I need to report them back for my project.

02:19:45.000 --> 02:19:51.000 But I think that's really something we want to think about is what does fair ethical.

02:19:51.000 --> 02:20:02.000 And recently, someone added generous compensation look like. And how does that play how can we begin to think about that in terms of reciprocity?

02:20:02.000 --> 02:20:09.000

The other aspect of the money. Pipeline and I just talked a little bit about time, and they really want to build on that theme. 02:20:09.000 --> 02:20:15.000 So we'll just do that. So what I want to introduce Harris this idea of time as a social cultural concept. 02:20:15.000 --> 02:20:29.000 Obviously it's an abstract concept. But time has a very critical role in reproducing systemic harm and inaccuracies, because it's been weaponized and time itself can be used as a means of social control and domination. 02:20:29.000 --> 02:20:37.000 Now let's see both sides of the researcher and research participant of how time can play a role. 02:20:37.000 --> 02:20:59.000 Now we already talked about from the side of the research participant where it's like, if you pay someone for their time, they don't owe you anything in terms of like sharing their lived experiences, for in terms of sharing things that they've gone through on the other hand, as a 02:20:59.000 --> 02:21:11.000 researcher. I also want to acknowledge that you can be pressed for time, because it's just like you're trying to do all of this work. 02:21:11.000 --> 02:21:14.000 You have limited time. You have Project deadlines to meet. 02:21:14.000 --> 02:21:29.000 You have to report back useful, whatever that means. Insights, and you're really pressed, and often times we use that as an excuse, because as a researcher, I've been in so many situations where I've just been like, oh, if I just had more time. 02:21:29.000 --> 02:21:42.000 Then I would really have done this differently, and I think that's often used as a scapegoat and an excuse to sort of not change the methods that we're doing. 02:21:42.000 --> 02:22:02.000 Or is this that change? So that's the idea underlying here and I I want us to think about this question, what role does time play as a form of currency and contributing to extractive methods of research and when I say, a form of currency I really want us to 02:22:02.000 --> 02:22:10.000 think about just how time itself has been commodified, and how it sort

of even been weaponized.

02:22:10.000 --> 02:22:18.000 And we feel like that. The key underlying theme here when we're thinking of reciprocity, even compensation.

02:22:18.000 --> 02:22:42.000 So let's leave this question up first, a second, and really think about what role this time play as a form of currency and contributing to extractive methods of research.

02:22:42.000 --> 02:22:52.000 Okay, I wanna, press this like this is not a mining operation, and oftentimes research that we do feels very extractive.

02:22:52.000 --> 02:22:57.000 It feels like we're trying to get to that gemstone that we're trying to really extract.

 $02:22:57.000 \rightarrow 02:23:02.000$ But let me remind you that humans are not minerals or gemstones that are waiting to be mine.

02:23:02.000 --> 02:23:16.000 So, as a researcher, please do not engage in mining, and I think it happens a lot, and it happens more often than we actually think where it's just like we're looking for that like Golden.

02:23:16.000 --> 02:23:19.000 Well, that's someone would say, and we can slap that onto a slide back. But oftentimes it's like there's a whole person behind that.

02:23:19.000 --> 02:23:28.000 There's someone's entire life.

02:23:28.000 --> 02:23:38.000 So I wanna remind us all this is not a mining operation.

02:23:38.000 --> 02:23:50.000 Okay. So the second theme for today and I'm presenting this in the form of another question is, what rights do I have to engage in this research?

02:23:50.000 --> 02:23:51.000 And in the past, like year I feel like I've been asking myself this question.

02:23:51.000 --> 02:24:05.000 At every step along the way, because it's a great question to come back to, and a reminder of, what rights do I have to engage in this work?

02:24:05.000 --> 02:24:12.000 So with some bullet points here that we can think about is the first thing we want to differentiate is between right and entitlement, like you might think that you have a right to do somewhere.

02:24:12.000 --> 02:24:24.000 But do you feel entitled to do that work where it's just like this is my work to do?

02:24:24.000 --> 02:24:33.000 And let's distinguish between right and entitlement, and oftentimes, when you're doing work, try to think about, do I feel that I have a right to do this?

02:24:33.000 --> 02:24:37.000 Or am I feeling entitled to do this? And oftentimes it?

02:24:37.000 --> 02:24:48.000 But really trying to think about. And Price, through the feelings that come up while you're inaging in research, is something that I'm inviting us to do.

02:24:48.000 --> 02:25:10.000

The second question theme here is really understanding access and privilege, and I think those 2 are really closely intertwined together, because we really want to think about who gets to engage in research and it's just like who has the tools who has the resources even often that relies on monetary

02:25:10.000 --> 02:25:28.000

resources and financial capital, as well as social capital, to engage in research, and who even has access to decision-making like organizations that can engage in large-scale community impact community impacted research work.

02:25:28.000 --> 02:25:46.000

And the second thing here is who is taking seriously as a researcher, and I think Lee Stan's talk really invited us to think critically about some of the systemic inequities that are perpetuated in research work and who is taken seriously as a result so

02:25:46.000 --> 02:25:51.000 let's think about that intertwineement between access and privilege.

02:25:51.000 --> 02:25:58.000 When we think about what right do I have to make in this way?

02:25:58.000 --> 02:26:04.000

And the third sub team. Here is, how do we balance the scale between right and responsibility?

02:26:04.000 --> 02:26:10.000 And the way I like to frame it is whether or not I have the right.

02:26:10.000 --> 02:26:21.000 I do have a responsibility, not only to myself to practice accountability, but to everyone else around me, to the land that we're on as well as the planet.

02:26:21.000 --> 02:26:26.000 So I think that difference between right and responsibility is very critical to think about.

02:26:26.000 --> 02:26:33.000 As we sort of respond to this question, of what right do I have to engage in this?

02:26:33.000 --> 02:26:34.000 Now this is a very, very, insufferable question.

02:26:34.000 --> 02:26:57.000 I will say that very openly, because I struggle with this a lot one of the ways I've sort of responded to this question for myself is, I do have a right to engage, and what I mean by that is, considering that I hold some marginalized for good identities that have been historically

02:26:57.000 --> 02:27:17.000 excluded sometimes I come in, and I feel like I have a right to do this work, but the question that I posed to myself then is, Does communal proximity guarantee the right to engage and what if the issue doesn't directly affect me so what i'm trying to think about here

02:27:17.000 --> 02:27:24.000 is, do I only have the right to do some work when it's directly affecting my community, or when it's directly affecting me.

02:27:24.000 --> 02:27:29.000 Or are there other situations or scenarios where I do have a.

02:27:29.000 --> 02:27:37.000

And this question like this is sort of like a double edged sword here, because partially this, if I say like Oh, I can engage in certain work, and I feel like I have a right when it's affecting my community.

02:27:37.000 --> 02:27:56.000

Then that throws me in a position of representing my entire community, which I still think isn't necessarily representative of all of the diverse logic experiences that we might even have within a certain.

02:27:56.000 --> 02:27:57.000 So this is a question that I really deeply think about it's like, does it?

02:27:57.000 --> 02:28:08.000 Communal proximity, guarantee the right to end.

02:28:08.000 --> 02:28:09.000 The second way, I think I can respond to this question, of what right do I have to engage in this work?

02:28:09.000 --> 02:28:21.000 Is maybe none. Because is right or right, something that you earn, that you acquire? Or are you born with them?

02:28:21.000 --> 02:28:40.000 And what qualifies you to have the right to do certain for and one of the things I wanna caution us against is oftentimes what I see, especially in trauma-centered work is what ends up happening is when we invite co-participants or the code designers to come

02:28:40.000 --> 02:28:46.000 in with us on the research team. Then what's ends up?

02:28:46.000 --> 02:28:52.000 Sort of happening is, we sort of justify, the trauma that they might have experienced as a means, of engaging in that work.

02:28:52.000 --> 02:29:06.000 And let me build that out more. What I mean by that is, we're almost considering trauma as a right of testing we're reducing that person's actual like achievements down to the trauma that they've experienced.

02:29:06.000 --> 02:29:12.000 And we're saying, Well, because you have experienced this trauma, we're inviting you to engage in this.

02:29:12.000 --> 02:29:23.000 Now it's kind of complicated, because, on one hand, you are trying to center their lived experiences and you want people who are directly impacted underlying team.

02:29:23.000 --> 02:29:25.000 There is power. Does this person truly have the power to lead the work that's being conducted?

02:29:25.000 --> 02:29:47.000 Or are we just inviting them for our own personal gain as researchers, or are we inviting, inviting them in to sort of just like collaborate with us, and just give us feedback while we're forwarding all of the power to make the decisions and that final say lies with us and I think that's something 02:29:47.000 --> 02:30:03.000 we really want to think about. And trauma-centered work, especially with Justin research in general, shift away from power hoarding, and really think about sharing that power and training outcomes. 02:30:03.000 --> 02:30:09.000 Okay, that was a lot. So I'm going to invite people to take a moment to pause and reflect. 02:30:09.000 --> 02:30:13.000 If you have paper next to you, just feel free to scribble Doodle. 02:30:13.000 --> 02:30:23.000 But I want us to think about based on the conversation that we've had so far in the discussion what emotions are coming up for you where are they sitting in your body? 02:30:23.000 --> 02:30:34.000 And how are you responding to that? And I think this is really critical to sort of get in sync with, because a lot of these questions are unsettling. 02:30:34.000 --> 02:30:38.000 The uncomfortable they bring us a lot of discomfort. 02:30:38.000 --> 02:30:45.000 So we wanna really tap into that I'm going to pause for a minute, invite people to really think about what emotions are coming up for them. 02:30:45.000 --> 02:31:14.000 Where do you feel them, and how? 02:31:14.000 --> 02:31:15.000 Okay, like most people at conferences, I learned, we tell you we give you a minute. 02:31:15.000 --> 02:31:18.000 But we're actually just giving you 30 s, because we're short on time. 02:31:18.000 --> 02:31:28.000 So we're going to move ahead this last team that I wanted to get at is what if I refuse to participate? 02:31:28.000 --> 02:31:33.000 And the question here, the underlying question is just around agency

and control.

02:31:33.000 --> 02:31:47.000 As a researcher you always have the choice whether you choose to exercise that agency is again a choice that you're making, and I want to remind us that, choosing to remain silent is still a choice.

02:31:47.000 --> 02:31:55.000 And what if I refuse to participate, is really just trying to think about sometimes in situations you might feel bogged down.

02:31:55.000 --> 02:32:06.000 You might feel paralyzed and you're unable to make like a decision that actually has an impact because you're working on a team and you're just one of so many people.

02:32:06.000 --> 02:32:07.000 But what you can change is the way you choose to engage.

02:32:07.000 --> 02:32:25.000 You can also change how you respond. You may not necessarily be able to change the outcome, but you can still change how you participate, whether you participate at all or not, and I think that reclamation of agency is me trying to tell you and invite you to think about as a researcher you have agency.

02:32:25.000 --> 02:32:36.000 You have control and you have choice. How you choose to exercise all of those things is really.

02:32:36.000 --> 02:32:54.000 And I wanna, present this example really quickly, of a project that I was kind of forced into because it was part of graduate school, and it felt really icky to sort of reflect on that and go back.

02:32:54.000 --> 02:32:56.000 I added this to like my portfolio. Even now, where it was just like this project, felt terrible.

02:32:56.000 --> 02:33:23.000 It was absolutely horrible, disgusting! Paralyzed at so many moments, the research felt dehumanizing, extractive, and I feel like it takes a certain level of acknowledgement to be able to say I class term and that's something I want us to really reflect on as we end today's conversation and as we move throughout the

02:33:23.000 --> 02:33:35.000

conf, are you able to stay? I caused harm like are those 3 words, some that you actually believe that you can say, and then think about, how can you repair the relationships that were damaged? 02:33:35.000 --> 02:33:39.000 And how can you sort repair the impact that you are work had on?

02:33:39.000 --> 02:33:47.000 Harming someone, whether that's not human or non-human, or whether it's even harming the planet.

02:33:47.000 --> 02:33:51.000 And I think that's something that's better, very difficult to say.

02:33:51.000 --> 02:33:52.000 So I want us to really think about is that something that you feel like you have the capacity to say?

02:33:52.000 --> 02:34:03.000 I cost harm.

02:34:03.000 --> 02:34:16.000 Okay, so as we're sort of wrapping up today's conversation and definitely looking forward to hearing your questions recognizably I'm sure there will be a lot of questions, some of which will actually not come today.

02:34:16.000 --> 02:34:23.000 They might come in a couple of days, so feel free to use the slack channel for that as well as feel free to reach out.

02:34:23.000 --> 02:34:42.000

I do have a quick feedback form as well. So if you wanna go to that link, feel free to fill that out also, if you want to get in touch with me after I will respond to like any questions that you bring up there as well I will and it asked for Brea, to see if we have questions from the audience.

02:34:42.000 --> 02:34:59.000

You do have questions by Ed, and I just want to say, before we dive into it, what a wonderful presentation that reflects how deeply like humble and spiritual and thoughtful that you really think about these topics it was not everyone could have done this presentation with the grace that you did and I just want to applaud

02:34:59.000 --> 02:35:11.000

you for that. But let's get into your question, since we only have a couple minutes. So first one is from Rachel. Do you have examples or resources in supporting safe spaces for?

02:35:11.000 --> 02:35:12.000 Yeah, absolutely, we can talk more about that offline.

02:35:12.000 --> 02:35:40.000

But I first I wanna talk about that idea for safe space, because I think I don't really believe in safe spaces, because oftentimes safe spaces tend to harbor a lot of privilege, because we then, for forget to think about whose safety is guaranteed in that space and what ends up happening is the people in power are

02:35:40.000 --> 02:36:10.000

the people that have like interse. Hmm! I try to shift away from the word safe space, but I think the idea there is the focus I have is on harm reduction, and that's sort of the idea I was getting to is like we all have the capacity to cost them. And just because we practice empathy doesn't mean we

 $02:36:43.000 \rightarrow 02:36:48.000$ Man, that language is so important, like we all have the capacity to cause harm as well intentioned as we are so often in the world. We hear.

02:36:48.000 --> 02:37:02.000 Well, I intended this. No, we all have the capacity, whether intentional or not, to cause harm, which means we are all the whole world again.

02:37:02.000 --> 02:37:05.000 Just another compliment to you. This is golden stuff. We're gonna go to your next question from Victor.

02:37:05.000 --> 02:37:06.000 How strategic or useful do you think the language of rights are when talking to people who have?

02:37:06.000 --> 02:37:21.000

can't so when I'm trying to make protocols for like interview guides for like just research methods, and like how we're going to do this, the first thing I do is think about what will we do if farmers okay, what are you doing me dirty

02:37:21.000 --> 02:37:23.000 did you repeat that question?

02:37:23.000 --> 02:37:33.000 Absolutely. How strategic or useful do you think the language of rights are when talking to people who are?

02:37:33.000 --> 02:37:59.000

Okay, I think the way I'm going to actually just sort of answer, that question would really run away from it, because it's a very difficult question when you're talking to people in power about rights, I feel like it really comes down to like you're trying to beg or you're trying and I don't think

 $02:37:59.000 \rightarrow 02:38:05.000$ we should be in that position to be very honest, because I feel like when people say the term dehumanization.

02:38:05.000 --> 02:38:17.000 I feel a little icky I don't think anyone actually lost their humanity because they're still human, and saying that like this, dehumanized, someone actually loses their humanity.

02:38:17.000 --> 02:38:29.000 But what ends up happening is, we have systems at play, and we have power, differentials that make them feel like you've lost your humanity. And you can also feel that we're like you've but what I want to say there is that is intentional by design.

02:38:29.000 --> 02:38:35.000 And we need to disrupt that because you've actually not lost your rights.

02:38:35.000 --> 02:38:38.000 You don't lose your humanity, you don't lose your power ever.

02:38:38.000 --> 02:38:57.000 If you don't lose your agency, but you're made to feel, and you're like conditioned to believe that you've lost that.

02:38:57.000 --> 02:38:58.000 Hmm!

02:38:58.000 --> 02:39:08.000 And I'll just like End off with this quote by Sarah Hartman, who says so much of the work of oppression because your imagination is being controlled and policed, and you feel like you've been conditioned to believe that you don't have rights, or that you don't have power agency, whereas that

02:39:08.000 --> 02:39:12.000 never leaves you, and that reclamation is very critical.

02:39:12.000 --> 02:39:21.000 Man, absolutely outstanding way to end it may, eat. I cannot thank you enough for your expertise, for your empathy, for the language that you shared with us.

02:39:21.000 --> 02:39:22.000 You still have one to 2 questions left in the chat.

02:39:22.000 --> 02:39:24.000

So when you get a moment we would love it if you would answer. 02:39:24.000 --> 02:39:39.000 A couple more, and a couple of folks in the chat were asking for resources if you have them. But no, I think I'm so grateful that you were here, and thank you. Alrighty. Folks. 02:39:39.000 --> 02:39:42.000 Awesome. Thank you. Thank you. 02:39:42.000 --> 02:39:47.000 So we're gonna go into a 10 min break. We're gonna be back here at 1030. 02:39:47.000 --> 02:40:02.000 Oh, no, it is 1035, 1045. We're gonna be back for 10. We're gonna take a break for 10 min and come back at 1045, or 15 min to the top of the hour. 02:40:02.000 --> 02:40:07.000 We'll be hearing from Caitlin Tasker when we get back about fast and fearless incl. 02:40:07.000 --> 02:40:17.000 I think it can't shake it. You're losing control tells you from now. 02:40:17.000 --> 02:40:25.000 Hello! There's only. 02:40:25.000 --> 02:40:30.000 Is for you. 02:40:30.000 --> 02:40:37.000 So, hey? 02:40:37.000 --> 02:40:42.000 Hello! 02:40:42.000 --> 02:41:12.000 Me move away! The! 02:41:38.000 --> 02:41:59.000 And and the hello and and why should we push away my arrange on body? 02:41:59.000 --> 02:42:08.000 Was your way. 02:42:08.000 --> 02:42:18.000 The you? Yes!

02:42:18.000 --> 02:42:40.000 You. Yeah, one is no, everyone is lucky. Everyone is show. My love. 02:42:40.000 --> 02:42:48.000 You, yeah, yeah. 02:42:48.000 --> 02:42:59.000 The daddy, and Hello! To light, shine! 02:42:59.000 --> 02:43:09.000 Now for! 02:43:09.000 --> 02:43:17.000 And. 02:43:17.000 --> 02:43:26.000 Allow you to. We shall I? 02:43:26.000 --> 02:43:37.000 Hello! Bone! Sound by Hello! The and Hello! 02:43:37.000 --> 02:43:40.000 The. 02:43:40.000 --> 02:43:45.000 The. 02:43:45.000 --> 02:44:01.000 For light shine I so much for golden light show, and in the walls of shambles Hello! 02:44:01.000 --> 02:44:25.000 Sunshine, and in all I'm sorry the light shot. 02:44:25.000 --> 02:44:41.000 Hello! Hello! The the! 02:44:41.000 --> 02:44:44.000 Jewish. 02:44:44.000 --> 02:45:14.000 The, the. 02:45:20.000 --> 02:45:36.000 Was so. 02:45:36.000 --> 02:45:44.000 Let's. 02:45:44.000 --> 02:45:50.000

You alone!

02:45:50.000 --> 02:46:02.000 Can made the just for family game. 02:46:02.000 --> 02:46:10.000 The day. 02:46:10.000 --> 02:46:14.000 For no! 02:46:14.000 --> 02:46:27.000 Kill, over. 02:46:27.000 --> 02:46:34.000 Said it. 02:46:34.000 --> 02:46:40.000 Leaving you alone alone, only got. 02:46:40.000 --> 02:46:50.000 Can't eat those. Just the let me. 02:46:50.000 --> 02:46:56.000 Just a the game. 02:46:56.000 --> 02:46:59.000 Just a. 02:46:59.000 --> 02:47:04.000 Again! 02:47:04.000 --> 02:47:10.000 Everybody wouldn't do the same. 02:47:10.000 --> 02:47:17.000 Leaving you alone. I've only got. 02:47:17.000 --> 02:47:27.000 I can't hate the player, just the thing and the game. 02:47:27.000 --> 02:47:42.000 Just a on the game. 02:47:42.000 --> 02:47:45.000 And. 02:47:45.000 --> 02:47:47.000 And.

02:47:47.000 --> 02:47:50.000 The. 02:47:50.000 --> 02:48:02.000 The. It's been a nothing happened. Thank you. Still, Wednesday. 02:48:02.000 --> 02:48:08.000 Singing the same song, got me bouncing my head. 02:48:08.000 --> 02:48:16.000 I'll move, count in and. 02:48:16.000 --> 02:48:19.000 And say. 02:48:19.000 --> 02:48:27.000 It's a. 02:48:27.000 --> 02:48:36.000 And and international. 02:48:36.000 --> 02:48:39.000 And. 02:48:39.000 --> 02:48:41.000 And. 02:48:41.000 --> 02:48:44.000 The. 02:48:44.000 --> 02:48:53.000 You. It's been a long time nothing happened same as before. 02:48:53.000 --> 02:48:59.000 Wake up my sleeping overnight. 02:48:59.000 --> 02:49:09.000 Till I think I can take anymore. Love you forever. Golden Angel! 02:49:09.000 --> 02:49:12.000 The. 02:49:12.000 --> 02:49:21.000 Man. I am just all right, folks as promised I have a question for you all. 02:49:21.000 --> 02:49:24.000 Why, was the math book sad in the springtime? Why would a math look be sad at all it's an inanimate object.

02:49:24.000 --> 02:49:33.000 It can't have feelings. But are you ready? Because it had too many problems? 02:49:33.000 --> 02:49:38.000 Who has that in common with the math book. Me too many phones. 02:49:38.000 --> 02:49:43.000 Alrighty friends, we're back, and we have another awesome presentation. 02:49:43.000 --> 02:49:54.000 Caitlin Tasker is a mixed methods. Researcher, lifelong learner and proud on team. The overachieving goal of her work, the overarching goal of her work is to help people make progress in their lives. 02:49:54.000 --> 02:49:57.000 She currently does that as a senior user researcher@tele.health where she supports care delivery with a focus on diversity, equity and inclusion and behavioral change. 02:49:57.000 --> 02:50:09.000 Kaylin. Welcome to Main stage. I hope my Corny joke didn't get you to run away. 02:50:09.000 --> 02:50:10.000 I loved it I'm also viceing with the music. 02:50:10.000 --> 02:50:18.000 I was just saying that one song, you know you can't hate the player for playing the game. I was like. 02:50:18.000 --> 02:50:21.000 I think these talks are showing us. We can. Let's do more. 02:50:21.000 --> 02:50:32.000 Yes, exactly. Keep it rolling wonderful. Now, Caitlin, do you have any slides? 02:50:32.000 --> 02:50:33.000 No worries man. 02:50:33.000 --> 02:50:34.000 I do. I'm gonna try. I'm trying to pull them up please. It's flawless. 02:50:34.000 --> 02:50:36.000 Let's see. Yes. 02:50:36.000 --> 02:50:40.000 Yes, oh, this looks beautiful, and you look great. Take it away,

Caitlin.

02:50:40.000 --> 02:50:53.000 Awesome. Thank you. So today, just so excited to build on the great conversation we've already had all morning, I'm gonna be speaking specifically about fast and fearless inclusive research. 02:50:53.000 --> 02:51:00.000 And really, to start this, I I wanna just say the title of the talk is a misnomer. 02:51:00.000 --> 02:51:08.000 So in reality the pieces of this work aren't actually that fast, and they aren't something that we should do without undertaking some fear for the consequences. Right? 02:51:08.000 --> 02:51:13.000 That's our ethics side. But that doesn't mean that we shouldn't engage in this work. 02:51:13.000 --> 02:51:20.000 Rather, it just means that it really takes time as does really understanding our bias and lens. 02:51:20.000 --> 02:51:27.000 Those are things that we need to rumble with, and in some cases it's going to be a long and drawn-out match, and that's just part of the process. 02:51:27.000 - > 02:51:37.000But by engaging in this work we can carve out space within ourselves and within our organizations to bake this into how we work every single time. 02:51:37.000 --> 02:51:51.000 And to get started. I wanted to tell a story. So this is a story that many of you might be familiar with it's from the Book Invisible Women, by Caroline, and it focuses on the town of Carl Skoga in Sweden.

02:51:51.000 --> 02:51:59.000 So like many towns in Sweden, Carl Skoga requires snow ploughing every single year, and one year as part of a more comprehensive study.

02:51:59.000 --> 02:52:03.000 The town actually broke away from the default, snow plowing pattern.

02:52:03.000 --> 02:52:14.000 And they did so because they found out that the way of default snow plowing had an enormous toll on women, so it affected how they could work, how they could care for others. 02:52:14.000 --> 02:52:24.000 It affected their emergency room visits and accidents, and that had an enormous cost for individuals, for women in the town and for the entire town's budget.

02:52:24.000 --> 02:52:41.000

And finally, understanding this, and in changing away from the status quo and changing how they plow their roads, the town was actually able to save billions of dollars per year, and to reframe something that they had just been doing the same way, and what I think is so interesting and important about this example which if you haven't

02:52:41.000 --> 02:52:53.000 read it, you should. Is that really the town's planning department was not consciously disadvantaging women so they were just following their best practice, and it was a best practice that's employed all around the world.

02:52:53.000 --> 02:52:57.000 He plow Major Roads first, and then you move on to side streets and sidewalks.

02:52:57.000 --> 02:53:07.000 It was something that most people had never questioned. As far as the council knew, based on their own experience and their own lens, they were providing for the needs of everyone.

02:53:07.000 --> 02:53:15.000 What they couldn't see, though, is that, you know, women are 70% more likely to walk or bus or ride a bike.

02:53:15.000 --> 02:53:31.000

They often combine trips so they might drop their kids off at school, then go into work, then get groceries, then check in on neighbors, and those things are all much harder to do in 3 inches of snow than driving a car is which is what leads to so many accidents.

02:53:31.000 --> 02:53:34.000 And really this might seem simple, but examples of this are around us every single day.

02:53:34.000 --> 02:53:42.000 Designing something with the best of intentions, designing something from our own lens, and having horrible consequences.

02:53:42.000 --> 02:53:55.000

As a result, so we see it in the design of seat belts and in car crash dummies which are designed for the fiftieth percentile male and are actually much more dangerous when a woman is in the driver's seat, we see it.

02:53:55.000 --> 02:54:04.000 In tech we recently saw it just a couple of years ago, with Facebook oculus go VR glasses which weren't designed to accommodate a variety of black hair styles.

02:54:04.000 --> 02:54:11.000 We see it with voice, recognition and face recognition. Algorithms which disproportionately recognized Cis gender.

02:54:11.000 --> 02:54:20.000 White men over any other group we see it in the design of clothing which is based on one woman sizing not a diversity of women, sizing and proportion.

02:54:20.000 --> 02:54:32.000 We see it in the design of law and law enforcement, where things like arrest, matching algorithms show the same bias towards white men and actually disproportionately identify people of color.

02:54:32.000 --> 02:54:38.000 And we see it in healthcare where things like heart attack, protocols, and numerous other systems are heavily based on research.

02:54:38.000 --> 02:54:44.000 That's been done with men rather than women, because our periods complicate things, so they just avoid it.

02:54:44.000 --> 02:54:51.000 And in doing so we women, at a much, much higher risk for fatalities and complications, and these are just a few examples.

02:54:51.000 --> 02:55:04.000 Honestly. We see it every day all around us. So why does this keep happening these errors are happening in groups of very highly trained professionals, engineers and doctors and lawyers, and teachers and product designers?

02:55:04.000 --> 02:55:09.000 And it happens when researchers are in the room, and it happens without us.

02:55:09.000 --> 02:55:16.000 These people all likely learned at some point that there's bias, and there's objectivity, and how to do analytical problems solving, and why we need to isolate variables.

02:55:16.000 --> 02:55:30.000 Then what happens when we don't do those things? So what with all that education, do they keep cashing these risks after the fact? 02:55:30.000 --> 02:55:34.000 One of the reasons is, we's because these errors STEM from the fallacy of a default. 02:55:34.000 --> 02:55:37.000 So we have the idea of a default male or a default. 02:55:37.000 --> 02:55:49.000 Woman of a certain type or a default skin tone, or a hairstyle, or a face structure, and really defaults surface from a lack of experience or empathy like, Cassini and Mia talked about earlier. 02:55:49.000 --> 02:56:04.000 So, while these highly trained researchers might have learned about the inherent risks of bias, they likely haven't dug out the roots of that bias within themselves or within the larger systems that they're working within and regardless of our education, we revert back to these defaults when 02:56:04.000 --> 02:56:08.000 we're under pressure, and when we're pressed for time. 02:56:08.000 --> 02:56:12.000 And this price is back to this idea of fast and inclusive research, riaht? 02:56:12.000 --> 02:56:21.000 So in our jobs in the real world and specifically in industry, time, and resources aren't limitless, and they're often the enemy of intentional and inclusive work. 02:56:21.000 --> 02:56:39.000 So in the talk we just saw by my AD. You know, we discussed colonial time, which speaks to the pressure that we can feel and experience, and also perpetuate to work really fast, regardless of the consequences and every day many of us, if not all of us are under that pressure, to work as cheaply 02:56:39.000 --> 02:56:45.000 as possible to use the minimum resources to deliver the minimum viable product. 02:56:45.000 --> 02:56:59.000 But that pressure is not benign. It has an impact on how we work, who we work with and what defaults we perpetuate, and really we want to try to move the needle from that frame of fast where we're talking to

whoever we can talk to and whoever's easiest to talk

02:56:59.000 --> 02:57:02.000 to to inclusive and really thinking about who do. We need to be listening to?

02:57:02.000 --> 02:57:07.000 Who's who do we need to see that we're not seeing and who's missing?

02:57:07.000 --> 02:57:15.000 And it really, the question is, how can we do that under the confines of the real world, where the clock is always tickets?

02:57:15.000 --> 02:57:23.000 So to get to this place where we can do both fast and inclusive research, we really need a frame and I know that's an odd term.

02:57:23.000 --> 02:57:27.000 So what does the frame? And why do we need one?

02:57:27.000 --> 02:57:28.000 A frame is a structure that our brains use to process new information and connected to information that we already think we know.

02:57:28.000 --> 02:57:49.000 So in cognitive science, research tells us that once a frame has been triggered and we have attached a piece of information to it, it's extremely hard to dislodge from our brains, and that way frames really act as a guide they direct us where to look and most

02:57:49.000 --> 02:57:54.000 importantly, they're helping us in interpret what we're seeing.

02:57:54.000 --> 02:57:58.000 But an underdeveloped frame can also leave things out and can create a lot of bias.

02:57:58.000 --> 02:58:06.000 And, as we all know, if we can't see a problem, we can't try to solve it and understand it.

02:58:06.000 --> 02:58:23.000 So how can we change our frame historically? There's actually a lot of bases for this type of frame and this type of work and changing how we view things numerous numerous scholars and educators and activists have contributed on designing for the margins sorry margins

02:58:23.000 --> 02:58:29.000 not more on designing for the margins, on intersectionality, positionality, power, privilege, cognitive bias.

02:58:29.000 --> 02:58:39.000

But we keep getting stuck. We keep getting stuck when we try to move from all that information we have to actually using it in industry, which is one of the areas that needs it. The most. 02:58:39.000 --> 02:58:52.000 You might remember in the sands talks this morning on why she left Ux, that there's a great deal of work that industry startups, even legacy companies need to do to overcome long health biases. 02:58:52.000 --> 02:58:53.000 So how can we start implementing these concepts in our industries? 02:58:53.000 --> 02:59:00.000 And how can we do so under those really unrealistic constraints? 02:59:00.000 --> 02:59:16.000 We're gonna talk about a couple of ideas to. But I really wanted to acknowledge, like in the same way that pluriversal design has given us lots of ways of being and knowing these suggestions are not meant to represent the only way to approach this or a surefire solution it's merely meant to offer some 02:59:16.000 --> 02:59:23.000 helpful option to use if they suit you, or maybe it'll jumpstart another option that you haven't thought of yet. 02:59:23.000 --> 02:59:28.000 And as a quick warning this, we're gonna get into some slides that are a bit more text. 02:59:28.000 - > 02:59:37.000Heavy. You do not need to write anything down on these. The reason they're text heavy is so that when you get all the awesome resources from these presentations you'll have that to refer back to. 02:59:37.000 --> 02:59:44.000 But we'll just talk about it as we move through, and we won't hit every single point. 02:59:44.000 --> 03:00:00.000 So first questions one way to start doing this work is really to ask ourselves questions, and when we saw, as we saw in the previous talk with my AD, sometimes that's even the most effective way to enact serious change within ourselves, we need to consider these questions and really sit with them and give them, time.

03:00:00.000 --> 03:00:07.000 And reflect. We've broken the questions into groups. And actually, there's a fuller list that's not even shown here because there wasn't room on the slides.

03:00:07.000 --> 03:00:17.000 So you'll get those as part of the resources. But the groups really focus on historical and structural lens questions, organizational guestions, and then personal platform.

03:00:17.000 --> 03:00:31.000

And the idea behind these is that one you can sit with them on your own to do your own personal work, to start moving the needle on this and 2, you can also use them as guides as you try to do the work for on this with a team in an industry environment.

03:00:31.000 --> 03:00:37.000 So there's 3 components we're gonna talk about here in terms of how we can do this work with teams.

03:00:37.000 --> 03:00:43.000 Each one. You can use one set of the questions to help guide you.

03:00:43.000 --> 03:00:47.000 And really this exercise that we're gonna go over like I said, has 3 parts.

03:00:47.000 --> 03:01:04.000 So acknowledging our positionality, understanding, relevant marginalization and intersectionality, and then finally identifying key gaps for it doesn't matter where you start in terms of these first 2 sections the positionality and the marginalization and intersection of they're helping us try to reckon

03:01:04.000 --> 03:01:12.000 with, and see our bias, and then the second part identifying key steps is where we're really trying to actually do something about it.

03:01:12.000 --> 03:01:18.000 So bridging that gap from what we know and what we see and what we're identifying it's actually changing how we work as a result.

03:01:18.000 --> 03:01:23.000 And that's where we're really focused on hardware reduction.

03:01:23.000 --> 03:01:35.000 So that's a fun little circle diagram. But how can we actually do this with a team? We're gonna walk through some key steps to keep in mind. And then we'll also talk about a quick case study.

03:01:35.000 --> 03:01:49.000 So when we're trying to do the first part of this activity again, you could start with positionality or margin, marginalization and intersectionality, whichever you think will be easiest for your team to start thinking about first to sort of get their feet.

03:01:49.000 --> 03:01:53.000 Wet, but thinking about positionality. If that's where we begin.

03:01:53.000 --> 03:02:00.000 This is really focused on identifying who we are and what our lenses, and that can be at an individual level and at a team level.

03:02:00.000 --> 03:02:04.000 So where do we have representation? Where is representation lacking?

03:02:04.000 --> 03:02:09.000 And really the result of this should be identifying where we need to bring in more diverse perspectives.

03:02:09.000 --> 03:02:11.000 So how do we need to modify who's doing this research?

03:02:11.000 --> 03:02:19.000 Who's doing the problem framing? Who's contributing to the plan based on where we see those gaps?

03:02:19.000 --> 03:02:37.000 There are multiple ways to do this, so you could do it as more of an open-ended, qualitative format feedback exercise, which is what's shown on the left, or you might have people aggregate themselves to some of the predefined layers of power which is seen on the right and both of these resources are included in

03:02:37.000 --> 03:02:41.000 the resources you're gonna get for the talk. I did not create them.

03:02:41.000 --> 03:02:55.000 You could also, if you wanted to protect your teams identities, or if you're trying to do this with a really large group, you might do this through an anonymous survey, so that people feel like they could contribute more candidly without necessarily having it tied back to them that is fine at

03:02:55.000 --> 03:02:59.000 this stage, really, you're just trying to get people to explicitly recognize where they are.

03:02:59.000 --> 03:03:06.000 And then, once they do, you can start figuring out how to reckon with it, and what adjustments need to be made.

03:03:06.000 --> 03:03:15.000 Regardless of which approach you take. There are some main steps and

recommendations to follow, and really there's a lot here we don't have to go over each one. 03:03:15.000 --> 03:03:16.000 Some of the most important things are that you want to really be setting a learning tone for the team. 03:03:16.000 --> 03:03:29.000 So similar to what my aunt did, and the last talk really giving space for people to react emotionally to what they're going through. 03:03:29.000 --> 03:03:35.000 Consider it building in pauses. Those are all very important, just to be able to get people to really. 03:03:35.000 --> 03:03:39.000 And then steps 4, 5, and 6 are some of the crucial ones here. 03:03:39.000 --> 03:03:48.000 So that's where, after the team has started, to actually identify where their lenses coming from, you really want to reflect and discuss as a group. 03:03:48.000 --> 03:03:51.000 And then you want to explicitly identify where you're seeing a lot of overlap. 03:03:51.000 --> 03:04:07.000 So, for instance, in a lot of our industries we have heavy overlap in education a lot of times, different education levels are not very well represented and also explicitly identifying which perspectives are missing. 03:04:07.000 --> 03:04:11.000 And then to bridge from just identifying that to actually taking action. 03:04:11.000 --> 03:04:15.000 You wanna have some steps that your team is definitely going to take. 03:04:15.000 --> 03:04:21.000 So you want to adjust your plan. You want to identify how you need to expand your stakeholder group. 03:04:21.000 --> 03:04:28.000 You need to contact outside experts. If if that relates to the gaps that you're seeing, you can also conduct a background research. 03:04:28.000 --> 03:04:33.000 So maybe there's one area that you feel like you don't have a lot of

information, but there isn't a clear expert. 03:04:33.000 --> 03:04:36.000 You don't have a resources to reach out to an expert. 03:04:36.000 --> 03:04:45.000 Maybe you can put into your plan that someone is going to do some secondary research into that area to really round out your understanding. 03:04:45.000 --> 03:04:53.000 The second part of this first component where we're really recognizing our bias is to explore relevant marginalization and intersectionality. 03:04:53.000 --> 03:04:57.000 And this is really something we want to explore, regardless of who is conducting the research. So think about the area you're looking at. 03:04:57.000 --> 03:05:16.000 If you're working in retail or education, or VR or healthcare thinking about it in that lens and thinking about who has been historically excited, and also who might we endanger if we misunderstand this? 03:05:16.000 --> 03:05:21.000 And we're really trying to identify who we need to focus on. 03:05:21.000 --> 03:05:24.000 And really this is an activity that's gonna change each time. 03:05:24.000 --> 03:05:34.000 So every time your question is changing, that you're trying to research every time the gap you know in the industry is changing, you're gonna wanna redo this and think about it. 03:05:34.000 --> 03:05:41.000 And your answers are really gonna depend on what you already know, what you know, that you don't know. 03:05:41.000 --> 03:05:45.000 So what! You are already know are your gaps and then everything else that's falling through the cracks. $03:05:45.000 \rightarrow 03:05:53.000$ So there's no perfect answer here, and you're probably not going to be able to identify every single person that we're not considering, because you just won't be able to see it. 03:05:53.000 --> 03:06:01.000 But it's meant to get us started on thinking about this as an explicit step in our process, and in doing so, evolving how we work again.

03:06:01.000 --> 03:06:14.000

There are multiple ways to do this. So you might give each person the list of questions and allow them some quiet time to document how they think I've done it as homework with stakeholders before so maybe we are working with a product manager. And we gave everyone.

03:06:14.000 --> 03:06:27.000

A little micro journey. Assignment to do before we had our kickoff meeting, and then we discussed it as part of that everyone did a little bit of secondary research you can also do it as a live exercise, and there are a lot of other ways.

03:06:27.000 --> 03:06:33.000 You can do it. You might think of your own process that works well for your team.

03:06:33.000 --> 03:06:36.000 And again, while there's many ways to do this, there are some key steps to keep in mind.

03:06:36.000 --> 03:06:40.000 So you definitely want to set that tone for learning again.

03:06:40.000 --> 03:06:44.000And then one of the most crucial steps in this one is Step 6.

03:06:44.000 --> 03:06:50.000 So once you've had the team go through. Think about the specific research question.

03:06:50.000 --> 03:06:58.000 Really focus. And on that being the framework you want to use to fill out the marginalization and intersectionality exercise.

03:06:58.000 --> 03:07:04.000 You have everyone fill it out. The next step is really to start to identify key insections, to focus on.

03:07:04.000 --> 03:07:06.000 So rather than just seeing each of these as an identity characteristic.

03:07:06.000 --> 03:07:09.000 And you're trying to collect, you know. Pokemon style.

03:07:09.000 --> 03:07:13.000 You got to collect them all. You want to have one person representing each thing. 03:07:13.000 --> 03:07:25.000 Where can you talk to participants and engage with participants who are going to be at the crossroads here, who might not have even been considered in this graph? To begin with. 03:07:25.000 --> 03:07:33.000 And again to really move from a theoretical place where we're considering these questions into acting and changing the way we work. 03:07:33.000 --> 03:07:38.000 You need to have some concrete next steps. One is, you can really focus your research recruitment. 03:07:38.000 --> 03:07:46.000 So by identifying key areas of marginalization, you can try to focus on participants who embody multiple components of that right. 03:07:46.000 --> 03:07:49.000 And in doing so you're starting to design for the margins, which is great. 03:07:49.000 --> 03:07:53.000 It often it's been proven that it has insights for everyone. 03:07:53.000 --> 03:07:57.000 You can also identify where you need to pursue information that's lacking. 03:07:57.000 --> 03:08:05.000 So what gaps in your knowledge do you have about the industry, and who's been included and not included and what do you need to answer before you can even start to move forward? 03:08:05.000 --> 03:08:12.000 That's an important one to consider. And then, third, you also can build into your plan time to reflect and adjust, as you discover more. 03:08:12.000 --> 03:08:20.000 So it's very likely that even in a first pass this exercise isn't going to capture exactly who you need to speak with and what you need to do. 03:08:20.000 --> 03:08:32.000

But just build that into your plan accordingly. Right? How can you engage with some participants and then modify, based on the gaps that you're still continuing to see?

03:08:32.000 --> 03:08:48.000 And finally the third step. So where we go from recognizing these issues to actually doing something about it is where we're trying to identify the most important next steps we can take and in doing that, we're trying to look at who is doing the research so who are we who is our team what is our

03:08:48.000 --> 03:08:53.000 bias what's our lens? And the difference between that group and who we're going to be focusing on?

03:08:53.000 --> 03:08:56.000 So our participants.

03:08:56.000 --> 03:09:06.000 And really a big question here is that we need to consider heavily as in what ways might we inadvertently further colonialist and extractionist practices if we aren't careful?

03:09:06.000 --> 03:09:12.000 So how do the lenses of the team doing the research and the team that's participants in the research differ?

03:09:12.000 --> 03:09:16.000 How can we center the experience of those participants and their expertise?

03:09:16.000 --> 03:09:24.000 What methods do we need to modify, and what partnerships do we need to build to be able to do that in an ethical and supportive way?

03:09:24.000 --> 03:09:35.000 And again, really key here to actually begin making change and not just talking about it is to adjust so involve other perspectives and lenses determine how to involve them in the process.

03:09:35.000 --> 03:09:42.000 And Sarah Fatallah actually has an excellent talk and a framework on that, on participation in research, and how you can utilize it.

03:09:42.000 --> 03:09:43.000 And another big one that I mentioned earlier is how to adjust your methods. Accordingly.

03:09:43.000 --> 03:10:00.000 So we have so many methods available to us today. How can you use code design and diary studies and other things to really center the expertise of who you're talking to rather than enforcing an expertise from your team?

03:10:00.000 --> 03:10:04.000 So this is all good in theory, but I know it can be a little tricky to think about how you would apply it. 03:10:04.000 --> 03:10:12.000 In an industry setting. So to do. So, we're going to talk about a quick case study from the real world.

03:10:12.000 --> 03:10:13.000 And this case study is actually from one of my fellow researchers.

03:10:13.000 --> 03:10:32.000 She previously worked at a major retailer and she was tasked to lead research on ensuring instr options permeated into the digital experience that the store offered so specifically, the store had seen that while store sales had grown online sales were lagging and all these efforts that they had

03:10:32.000 --> 03:10:36.000 done to create sort of inclusive products and inclusive marketing.

03:10:36.000 --> 03:10:39.000 They just weren't permeating to the online experience.

03:10:39.000 --> 03:10:42.000 It seemed to have an impact in store, but not on the.

03:10:42.000 --> 03:10:45.000 So, as the team began to consider this, they were really thinking about, you know.

03:10:45.000 --> 03:10:49.000 What are some issues? That might emerge? What were hypotheses?

03:10:49.000 --> 03:10:54.000 They had using hypotheses. They're more like guesses, right things that we can test and evaluate.

03:10:54.000 --> 03:10:58.000 And they also started to think about this idea of how can we make all people feel welcome?

03:10:58.000 --> 03:11:02.000 So they had done that with the in store experience they had had that as a focus, but it hadn't really translated effectively to online and they weren't sure what the gap was.

03:11:02.000 --> 03:11:09.000 There!

03:11:09.000 --> 03:11:12.000 However, the researchers can't actually talk to every single human being. 03:11:12.000 --> 03:11:19.000 That's just not feasible. And it's definitely not feasible in industry where we're constantly under a lot of time constraints and pressure. 03:11:19.000 --> 03:11:26.000 So instead, the teams dug into some case studies and realized that designing for the margins could be an impact for. 03:11:26.000 --> 03:11:33.000 But they didn't really know where to begin, and to begin they needed a frame. 03:11:33.000 --> 03:11:37.000 So so start building their frame. The team already knew that organization's lens. 03:11:37.000 --> 03:11:44.000 They knew that the org wanted to increase sales. They knew that they wanted it to be a place where people could go for online shopping needs. 03:11:44.000 --> 03:11:47.000 The theory was, you know, everyone can benefit from convenience. 03:11:47.000 --> 03:11:58.000 So are some people not using our digital platform, and some are in addition to that, the team really started to consider their lens and the historical lenses in this area of reach. 03:11:58.000 - > 03:12:03.000So? What had their experiences with retail Ben? What identities had impacted those? 03:12:03.000 --> 03:12:08.000 What were the highest and lowest experiences they had had when sharping in store and online. 03:12:08.000 --> 03:12:23.000 And then also, who had been historically left out of some of these experiences, who was shopping in store because it was their only option, because they just couldn't get the information they needed us, and who maybe wasn't shopping at all because they couldn't get the information online and they weren't 03:12:23.000 --> 03:12:26.000 comfortable. Going into the store, and really the team was trying to understand. 03:12:26.000 --> 03:12:40.000

You know, how can we understand and center those experiences so that we can try to understand more just about what people in general need when they're searching for information or clothing?

03:12:40.000 --> 03:12:52.000 And what this LED to was a few different modifications, so based on their own perspective, the team realized that they recognized diversity in some ways, so they had some racial and ethnicity diversity.

03:12:52.000 --> 03:12:58.000 They had gender diversity. They had a wide range of diversity in sizing and experiences.

03:12:58.000 --> 03:13:05.000 With sizing. However, the team completely lacked neurodiversity and diversity of mobility.

03:13:05.000 --> 03:13:18.000 So they decided to include more diverse stakeholders and build them in specifically at the problem framing part of the process and in thinking through how they would build in checkpoints throughout the research study.

03:13:18.000 --> 03:13:26.000 And then, with this more inclusive stakeholder group, they brought them in to consider who is being left out by the experience, and then working together as a team.

03:13:26.000 --> 03:13:33.000 They actually decided to focus on a few different cross sections of participants at different levels of marginality.

03:13:33.000 --> 03:13:43.000 So they focused on adults and children with an emphasis on people of size, because from their own teams perspective, they knew that that could be a big factor in comfort level within a store.

03:13:43.000 --> 03:13:48.000 And we're shopping online can be useful. But there's not often not information provided that you might need to see.

03:13:48.000 --> 03:13:51.000 They also focused on people undergoing gender transitions.

03:13:51.000 --> 03:13:58.000 People with diverse mobility, and people with sensory sensitivities, especially children.

03:13:58.000 --> 03:14:00.000

And as a result they targeted these groups for recruitment and modified their methods to try and censor the participants. 03:14:00.000 --> 03:14:18.000 So they use diary studies. They tried to focus more on cocreation methods and co-design activities with the group so that they could do more of a ground up expertise. 03:14:18.000 --> 03:14:23.000 And really what they were trying to focus on is understanding at the intersections of all of these groups. 03:14:23.000 --> 03:14:25.000 What is the information that they really need to know and see? 03:14:25.000 --> 03:14:32.000 That's keeping them from shopping online. What has been missing in their experience? 03:14:32.000 --> 03:14:39.000 And the most interesting thing was that the finalings that the team discovered from this were not applicable just to the groups that they looked at. 03:14:39.000 --> 03:14:45.000 So it wasn't relevant only to wheelchair users and to people of size. 03:14:45.000 --> 03:14:49.000 Really all the findings that came out were relevant to a much larger population. 03:14:49.000 --> 03:15:05.000 So seeing an item of clothing in multiple positions, which is a finding from their work with wheelchair users, seeing how different sizes fit different bodies, which was a finding from people of size, adding fabric filters and descriptions, which is a finding from working with people with sensory 03:15:05.000 --> 03:15:09.000 sensitivities. All these adjustments helped customers across the board. 03:15:09.000 --> 03:15:18.000 More realistically evaluate how an item would fit them, and how it would wear in their day-to-day lives. 03:15:18.000 --> 03:15:22.000 So as we conclude this talk, I just want to reiterate again. 03:15:22.000 --> 03:15:24.000

This is not the only way to do this. This is just meant to be.

03:15:24.000 --> 03:15:35.000 You know one example of sort of a tactical activity you can start doing with your teams to start thinking about where your gaps are, where your biases and a proactive way rather than a reactive way.

03:15:35.000 --> 03:15:38.000 So we can ideally start thinking about this before we do harm.

03:15:38.000 --> 03:15:46.000 And so we can reduce harmless. There are many other ways to do this, and I really look forward to discussing those with people as we think about how we're doing this.

03:15:46.000 --> 03:15:54.000 Though there are a couple of key things to consider. So one is that frames are best when they're iterative.

03:15:54.000 --> 03:15:58.000 It should not be a. We created it and set it on a shel, and it was done.

03:15:58.000 --> 03:16:07.000 Frames are turning questions we discover into a tool for continued change, and those questions are based on information that we have and our perspective and context.

 $03:16:07.000 \rightarrow 03:16:12.000$ And as that changes really, the frame needs to change too.

03:16:12.000 --> 03:16:28.000

This work also requires a lot of space. We've emphasized this throughout the day, but you're going to want to set a tone of learning with intentionally create moments to just listen reflect and notice and really create space for quiet voices, to be heard so you're going to want to regularly shift power to team

03:16:28.000 --> 03:16:35.000 members who do embody marginalized identities and ensure that their knowledge and expertise are recognized and really keep it iterative.

03:16:35.000 --> 03:16:41.000 So just make sure you're building in time for reflection, reflection, and more reflection.

03:16:41.000 --> 03:16:48.000 And finally my coworker always says this, but it's important to keep in mind that we're feeding multiple birds with one hand. 03:16:48.000 --> 03:16:50.000 So as we saw in Lisan's talk, industry still has a long way to go for diversity and inclusion.

03:16:50.000 --> 03:17:01.000 These exercises are one way that we can start to reckon with that gap and do work for ourselves, and also as part of our organization's some things you can do is you can align the margins.

03:17:01.000 --> 03:17:10.000 You're focusing on to the particular question at hand that the organization cares about and make sure you have a really good handle on that, and just use it for persuasion.

03:17:10.000 --> 03:17:16.000You can share use cases where research that focused on the margins provided a benefit for a wider population.

03:17:16.000 --> 03:17:30.000

And you can share it often, and you can also reinforce the importance of the margins by acknowledging repeatedly that it's a real group of people, and in many cases it's not marginal at all, as you can see in the design of things for women and hopefully, in

03:17:30.000 --> 03:17:36.000 doing so, we can transform both the process and ourselves and I know, I think I went a little over.

03:17:36.000 --> 03:17:37.000 So if you have questions I'd love to hear them.

03:17:37.000 --> 03:17:49.000 My co-workers are also on the line. So Beau Wang, he asked to question earlier, and Leah is quick thicker. I've been working on this with me, and they would love to engage with you as well if you see them on slack.

03:17:49.000 --> 03:17:52.000 Yeah, yes, we are over. I'm gonna try and sneak in one question, though.

03:17:52.000 --> 03:17:53.000 Hey!

03:17:53.000 --> 03:18:02.000 So are there any dimensions of diversity that you always include in my academic work? Researchers were required to always report on the genders ages, and almost always ethnicities of research participants.

03:18:02.000 --> 03:18:03.000

Oh, that's a really good question. So we have 2 different things right? 03:18:03.000 --> 03:18:10.000 Of them is like trying to think through who we focus on for our actual studies. 03:18:10.000 --> 03:18:16.000 So if we can only talk to 5 people who are the 5 people that we feel like, it's essential to talk to. 03:18:16.000 --> 03:18:18.000 Given those marginalizations and intersectionality in our own bias. 03:18:18.000 --> 03:18:33.000 But we have a separate thing where we track a lot of characteristics for all of our participants, and that's meant to just keep our organization accountable, so that every time every quarter we're doing studies, we're coming back and saying who did we hear from who are we not considering and that's part of that 03:18:33.000 --> 03:18:36.000 iteration work. So I love that. But I think we're still working on so. 03:18:36.000 --> 03:18:41.000 Who do you speak to quite proactively before you talk to them? 03:18:41.000 --> 03:18:47.000 That's the part we've been really focused on lately. 03:18:47.000 --> 03:18:49.000 Oh, wait, Brea, I can't hear you. Can other people hear? 03:18:49.000 --> 03:18:52.000 That's so funny! I was so excited to respond to you. $03:18:52.000 \rightarrow 03:18:54.000$ Yeah, you got 8 questions waiting for you. 03:18:54.000 --> 03:18:57.000 Okay, I'll go check mount. Sorry. I went over. 03:18:57.000 --> 03:19:01.000 Yeah. No, no, no, you are amazing. And the top was incredible. 03:19:01.000 --> 03:19:02.000 And I learned so much. I'm so grateful for you. 03:19:02.000 --> 03:19:08.000 Thank you so much, Caitlin, for your expertise. And again, you've got

any questions for Caleth throwing the chat. Alright. Folks. 03:19:08.000 --> 03:19:11.000 So we're in for a long break for the day. 03:19:11.000 --> 03:19:13.000 So we're going to take a break for an hour and 15 min. 03:19:13.000 --> 03:19:16.000 We're going to be back here at 1230 Pm. 03:19:16.000 --> 03:19:21.000 Specific, sharp, or an hour and 15 min from now we have 2 sponsor lead activities. 03:19:21.000 --> 03:19:24.000 During that time, from fable and from great question, is going to be really really good. 03:19:24.000 --> 03:19:28.000 And when you get back we're going to be hearing from Chloe about lots of transition, a cultural approach in the context of globalization. 03:19:28.000 --> 03:19:34.000 And I might have a joke. If you're here on time we'll see already. 03:19:34.000 --> 03:19:42.000 Folks have a great break. I'll see you in an hour. Bye. 03:19:42.000 --> 03:19:55.000 Hello! And is that on the? 03:19:55.000 --> 03:20:03.000 Of it. 03:20:03.000 --> 03:20:17.000 Hands. 03:20:17.000 --> 03:20:20.000 Here! 03:20:20.000 --> 03:20:25.000 Hey! Hey! 03:20:25.000 --> 03:20:43.000 The. 03:20:43.000 --> 03:20:49.000 Hey!

03:20:49.000 --> 03:20:52.000 Here! 03:20:52.000 --> 03:20:54.000 The. 03:20:54.000 --> 03:21:05.000 03:21:05.000 --> 03:21:22.000 The. 03:21:22.000 --> 03:21:30.000 Whoa are made of plastic. 03:21:30.000 --> 03:21:37.000 May be so. 03:21:37.000 --> 03:21:41.000 Stone. 03:21:41.000 --> 03:21:46.000 So so people. 03:21:46.000 --> 03:21:49.000 Button, baby. 03:21:49.000 --> 03:21:54.000 I'm for real. 03:21:54.000 --> 03:21:59.000 We go as a real can get. 03:21:59.000 --> 03:22:02.000 For what? To look. 03:22:02.000 --> 03:22:05.000 His real love. It. 03:22:05.000 --> 03:22:09.000 Little what you see. 03:22:09.000 --> 03:22:12.000 You get. 03:22:12.000 --> 03:22:18.000 The. 03:22:18.000 --> 03:22:27.000 To see. It's once again.

03:22:27.000 --> 03:22:33.000 It's worth it. Me! 03:22:33.000 --> 03:22:48.000 The best day, yet the best. 03:22:48.000 --> 03:22:55.000 You love. 03:22:55.000 --> 03:23:07.000 To oh, and sing your name. Oh! 03:23:07.000 --> 03:23:17.000 And Hello! 03:23:17.000 --> 03:23:20.000 You! 03:23:20.000 --> 03:23:23.000 And sugar. 03:23:23.000 --> 03:23:30.000 The no want to. 03:23:30.000 --> 03:23:38.000 Is real love. It. 03:23:38.000 --> 03:23:47.000 To say the to get. Look at me! 03:23:47.000 --> 03:23:55.000 You see, to get to me. 03:23:55.000 --> 03:24:01.000 We have leave. 03:24:01.000 --> 03:24:09.000 Yeah, that's dangerous. 03:24:09.000 --> 03:24:12.000 Me! 03:24:12.000 --> 03:24:22.000 Is watching the here. It's what. 03:24:22.000 --> 03:24:29.000 Look at me now! 03:24:29.000 --> 03:24:48.000

What you see.

03:24:48.000 --> 03:25:02.000 Da da da the street I start on second making my way downtown to you.

03:25:02.000 --> 03:25:03.000 Maybe I'll make a start. That bang! Bang!

03:25:03.000 --> 03:25:20.000 Get myself a new tattoo then I'll sit down at people, and maybe she's an entrepreneur.

03:25:20.000 --> 03:25:32.000 Maybe he just got off a toilet many characters the day da da da da the.

03:25:32.000 --> 03:26:02.000 And there's a man across the street with a.

03:26:10.000 --> 03:26:23.000 Said, and.

03:26:23.000 --> 03:26:32.000 Now we head back to Manhattan, we've picked up a friend or 2, maybe this morning we were strangers, but not by this afternoon.

03:26:32.000 --> 03:26:35.000 We hang until the sun comes up and I suppose somebody used to go to the bugs and have a ball at 6.

03:26:35.000 --> 03:26:47.000 So 7 different clubs and we would make unlord changes.

03:26:47.000 ---> 03:27:00.000 But of course the city always adore this night as what the city's for the serendipity of summer in New York.

03:27:00.000 --> 03:27:05.000 That!

03:27:05.000 --> 03:27:30.000 Just that is to.

03:27:30.000 --> 03:27:41.000 Clock strikes in the hour, sun begins to.

03:27:41.000 --> 03:27:53.000 Still enough time to fake on it.

03:27:53.000 --> 03:27:59.000

No! Oh, it's the light! 03:27:59.000 --> 03:28:06.000 Shows me how so. 03:28:06.000 --> 03:28:18.000 Wow! His clothes! 03:28:18.000 --> 03:28:21.000 Bye, bye! 03:28:21.000 --> 03:28:31.000 Said he. 03:28:31.000 --> 03:28:42.000 With so body, but. 03:28:42.000 --> 03:28:55.000 I've been in love, lost my senses, spin sooner or later. 03:28:55.000 --> 03:29:04.000 Nothing in the. 03:29:04.000 --> 03:29:29.000 Hello! No, but it honor so no love. Yes, so me for? 03:29:29.000 --> 03:29:38.000 So, Bobby? Ha! There's somebody! 03:29:38.000 --> 03:29:43.000 On a me. 03:29:43.000 --> 03:29:54.000 With somebody who oh! 03:29:54.000 --> 03:30:09.000 I want a family. So somebody. 03:30:09.000 --> 03:30:16.000 Body, Hello! 03:30:16.000 --> 03:30:27.000 Oh, wish so! 03:30:27.000 --> 03:30:32.000 So hold on! 03:30:32.000 --> 03:30:44.000 A somebody single!

03:30:44.000 --> 03:30:52.000 Of the. 03:30:52.000 --> 03:31:22.000 Arms! 03:31:30.000 --> 03:31:36.000 Go, you know. 03:31:36.000 --> 03:31:43.000 No matter what you do, and I. 03:31:43.000 --> 03:31:56.000 You understand me everywhere? I say it's true song. 03:31:56.000 --> 03:31:59.000 Maybe. 03:31:59.000 --> 03:32:02.000 I'm thinking of you. 03:32:02.000 --> 03:32:14.000 Trying to be more up a man for you. 03:32:14.000 --> 03:32:25.000 See if lost thy life! 03:32:25.000 --> 03:32:29.000 Hello! 03:32:29.000 --> 03:32:35.000 La! 03:32:35.000 --> 03:32:43.000 Some men. 03:32:43.000 --> 03:32:48.000 Α! 03:32:48.000 --> 03:33:12.000 Only you go! 03:33:12.000 --> 03:33:20.000 Hello! Come on! 03:33:20.000 --> 03:33:26.000 Happened. So. 03:33:26.000 --> 03:33:56.000 La!

03:33:56.000 --> 03:33:58.000 Mv mother! 03:33:58.000 --> 03:34:05.000 Makes the keeps me. 03:34:05.000 --> 03:34:10.000 Oh, man! Whoa! 03:34:10.000 --> 03:34:39.000 I found. I'll just love you, baby bag! You've been so gone. Tell me. 03:34:39.000 --> 03:34:43.000 Hmm! You know. 03:34:43.000 --> 03:34:49.000 One time things got so bad until I had to go to one of my friends and talk to him. 03:34:49.000 --> 03:34:55.000 Man, and I told him. I said, You know, having problems with the woman that I love. 03:34:55.000 --> 03:35:00.000 It seems that I call her on the phone, and I I just can't get it to answer. 03:35:00.000 --> 03:35:04.000 And then I went to a house, and I saw car parked in the driveway. 03:35:04.000 --> 03:35:18.000 Knocked on the door, but still my knocks went unanswered, and then I went home, and I I watch television until television went off and then played my records until I just didn't want to hear them anymore. 03:35:18.000 --> 03:35:28.000 And finally I went to bed. But I found myself waking up a few hours later, and the tears were running down my face. 03:35:28.000 --> 03:35:33.000 And my friend told me. He said, Lenny, you just oughta forget about her. 03:35:33.000 --> 03:35:41.000 But I told my friend, I said, you know maybe you've never been in love like I've been in love, and maybe you've never felt the things that I felt. 03:35:41.000 --> 03:35:45.000

But this is what I told my friend. I sat down. You know. 03:35:45.000 --> 03:35:54.000 Sometimes you get along. Now you get along that you get lonely. 03:35:54.000 --> 03:36:00.000 Oh! Oh! And I cry! 03:36:00.000 --> 03:36:04.000 Come on! 03:36:04.000 --> 03:36:13.000 Of, and the so with full. 03:36:13.000 --> 03:36:25.000 In the way in the wells, and and then it got so bad it got so bad to one time. 03:36:25.000 --> 03:36:37.000 I a big old ball and a and then I met you, darling, and the smile that! 03:36:37.000 --> 03:36:44.000 There's such a quick sign that gets in who start Japan. 03:36:44.000 --> 03:36:49.000 You help me? Yeah. You got me. 03:36:49.000 --> 03:36:52.000 Yeah. 03:36:52.000 --> 03:36:54.000 I'm glad, David. 03:36:54.000 --> 03:37:02.000 Rahman. 03:37:02.000 --> 03:37:10.000 I believe you may. I won't ever grieve you. 03:37:10.000 --> 03:37:32.000 Hello! 03:37:32.000 --> 03:37:48.000 All you! 03:37:48.000 --> 03:38:18.000 Of, yeah? 03:38:34.000 --> 03:38:38.000

You! 03:38:38.000 --> 03:38:42.000 The. 03:38:42.000 --> 03:38:48.000 You, the. 03:38:48.000 --> 03:38:54.000 I was once I was strolling one very hot summer and stage. 03:38:54.000 --> 03:39:05.000 When I thought I'd lay myself down to rest you in a big field of tall grass. 03:39:05.000 --> 03:39:19.000 I lay there in the sun, and who felt it caressing my face as I fell asleep and dream. 03:39:19.000 --> 03:39:27.000 I dreamed I was in a Hollywood movie that I was to stop. 03:39:27.000 --> 03:39:41.000 This really blew my mind. The fact that me, an overfed, long head, leaping no, should be this style on a good movie. 03:39:41.000 --> 03:39:52.000 There I was, I was taken to a place. 03:39:52.000 --> 03:40:00.000 The hall, the mountain kingdom. Whoa, on a mountain. 03:40:00.000 --> 03:40:07.000 Make it to the world in front. 03:40:07.000 --> 03:40:11.000 Here, every. 03:40:11.000 --> 03:40:23.000 There was long, one tall ones, short ones, brown, black. Walk round fun, big one. Freeze it by. 03:40:23.000 --> 03:40:27.000 Out of the middle. 03:40:27.000 --> 03:40:38.000 Came a lady. She whispered in my ear something crazy. 03:40:38.000 --> 03:40:50.000 She's do a while and take that. Don't worry and take.

03:40:50.000 --> 03:41:02.000 I don't worry, and that I could feel hot flames of fire roaring at my back. 03:41:02.000 --> 03:41:10.000 As she disappeared. But sooner she returns hang on. 03:41:10.000 --> 03:41:14.000 In her hand was a bottle of wine. 03:41:14.000 --> 03:41:18.000 A glass. 03:41:18.000 --> 03:41:26.000 She poured some of the wine bottle into the glass. 03:41:26.000 --> 03:41:43.000 And raised it to her lips just before she says, Take away! After no one. 03:41:43.000 --> 03:41:47.000 No one! 03:41:47.000 --> 03:41:51.000 Ha! Ha! 03:41:51.000 --> 03:41:59.000 On the Hello! 03:41:59.000 --> 03:42:10.000 Build that one. No, me feel, I think. 03:42:10.000 --> 03:42:40.000 Went to. 03:42:52.000 --> 03:42:58.000 A man never wanted me. 03:42:58.000 --> 03:43:00.000 The. 03:43:00.000 --> 03:43:06.000 Sharing news, down. 03:43:06.000 --> 03:43:15.000 Restaurants on comic book, the legacy dozens behind me. 03:43:15.000 --> 03:43:31.000 The blend takes off from Baltimore just down.

03:43:31.000 --> 03:43:46.000 Outside the God we've never, never! Sunday come, and all the papers say. 03:43:46.000 --> 03:43:54.000 Teresa, happy with! 03:43:54.000 --> 03:44:07.000 And to. 03:44:07.000 --> 03:44:12.000 The, the. 03:44:12.000 --> 03:44:25.000 New. 03:44:25.000 --> 03:44:31.000 My men! Down! 03:44:31.000 --> 03:44:36.000 The Fals are kept away. 03:44:36.000 --> 03:44:45.000 The summer come for everyone. Wednesday. If I die before I speak. 03:44:45.000 --> 03:44:55.000 The money pay for all the days I live away. 03:44:55.000 --> 03:45:09.000 Me! 03:45:09.000 --> 03:45:38.000 The. 03:45:38.000 --> 03:45:57.000 The the teach you, and seconds they can kill the soul years before the floor drive away as a donuts. 03:45:57.000 --> 03:46:05.000 Swim right lions through the crest. 03:46:05.000 --> 03:46:08.000 And. 03:46:08.000 --> 03:46:11.000 And. 03:46:11.000 --> 03:46:14.000 The.

03:46:14.000 --> 03:46:24.000 To. 03:46:24.000 --> 03:46:29.000 The. 03:46:29.000 --> 03:46:33.000 The, the. 03:46:33.000 --> 03:47:03.000 On, the the the and the the. 03:47:38.000 --> 03:48:01.000 And. 03:48:01.000 --> 03:48:13.000 2, the to 2 to. 03:48:13.000 --> 03:48:28.000 2 and the I don't. Hello! 2. 03:48:28.000 --> 03:48:38.000 To I do, I think. Whoa! And 2. 03:48:38.000 --> 03:48:41.000 Here! 03:48:41.000 --> 03:48:47.000 Umbrella got a long way to go into this. 03:48:47.000 --> 03:48:53.000 Sunbeams think it. 03:48:53.000 --> 03:49:20.000 A little da da da da I hello to 2. 03:49:20.000 --> 03:49:32.000 To I, me, to I to to? 03:49:32.000 --> 03:49:42.000 The the way was doing. Mother, you! 03:49:42.000 --> 03:49:51.000 The lighting me bye, wait a to! 03:49:51.000 --> 03:50:16.000 One Whoa a and to I'll do that for you. 03:50:16.000 --> 03:50:32.000

Hello to the when I'm not so to Will. I don't. 03:50:32.000 --> 03:50:45.000 Me. Do? Do I? Hello! To me, too? 03:50:45.000 --> 03:50:57.000 The Whoa to to here! 03:50:57.000 --> 03:51:05.000 The. 03:51:05.000 --> 03:51:11.000 Love is a burning thing. 03:51:11.000 --> 03:51:18.000 And it makes of fiery rain. 03:51:18.000 --> 03:51:24.000 Found by wild desire. 03:51:24.000 --> 03:51:32.000 I fell into a ring of fire, I fell into a Vernon ring of fire. 03:51:32.000 --> 03:51:40.000 I went, down, down, down, and the flames went higher, and it burns, burns, burns! 03:51:40.000 --> 03:52:02.000 The ring of fire, the ring of fire! 03:52:02.000 --> 03:52:11.000 Fell into a burning ring of fire. I went down, down, down, and the flames went higher, and it burns. 03:52:11.000 --> 03:52:25.000 Burns, burns the ring of fire, the ring of fire. The taste of love is sweet. 03:52:25.000 --> 03:52:31.000 One heart like ours, me! 03:52:31.000 --> 03:52:38.000 I feel for you like a child. 03:52:38.000 --> 03:52:43.000 Oh! But the fire went wild. I fell into a burning ring of fire. 03:52:43.000 --> 03:52:53.000 I went, down, down, down, and the flames went higher, and it burns.

03:52:53.000 --> 03:53:00.000 Burns burns the ring of fire, the ring of fire. 03:53:00.000 --> 03:53:07.000 I fell into a burning ring of fire. I went down, down, down! 03:53:07.000 --> 03:53:12.000 The flames went higher, and it burns, Burns burned. 03:53:12.000 --> 03:53:28.000 The ring of fire, the ring of fire, and Bernard Burns burns the ring of fire, the ring of fire, the ring of fire, the ring! 03:53:28.000 --> 03:53:53.000 5. 03:53:53.000 --> 03:54:09.000 Here comes the sun didn't do. Here comes the sun, and I say it's so. I am. 03:54:09.000 --> 03:54:18.000 Little darling. It's been a long, cold, lonely winter. 03:54:18.000 --> 03:54:27.000 Little talent. It seems like you, since it's been here. 03:54:27.000 --> 03:54:31.000 Here comes the sanding. 03:54:31.000 --> 03:54:42.000 Here comes a sand. Nassay, it's so. 03:54:42.000 --> 03:54:51.000 Little darling! The smiles returning to their faces. 03:54:51.000 --> 03:55:00.000 Little talin if it feels like years since it's been here. 03:55:00.000 --> 03:55:05.000 Here comes the sun to do. 03:55:05.000 --> 03:55:32.000 Here comes the sun, and I say it's so. 03:55:32.000 --> 03:55:41.000 Little darling, I feel that ice is slowly melting. 03:55:41.000 --> 03:55:50.000 Little darling, it seems like years since it's been clear.

03:55:50.000 --> 03:55:57.000 Here comes the sign, Dodo. Oh, here comes the sound! 03:55:57.000 --> 03:56:05.000 I say it's so right. 03:56:05.000 --> 03:56:35.000 It's all right. 03:56:42.000 --> 03:56:46.000 Once in my! 03:56:46.000 --> 03:56:52.000 I have someone who needs me. 03:56:52.000 --> 03:56:55.000 Someone. 03:56:55.000 --> 03:57:00.000 So long! 03:57:00.000 --> 03:57:04.000 For once unafraid. 03:57:04.000 --> 03:57:09.000 I can go where my place me! 03:57:09.000 --> 03:57:13.000 And somehow. 03:57:13.000 --> 03:57:17.000 Be strong! 03:57:17.000 --> 03:57:21.000 Nights. I can't touch. 03:57:21.000 --> 03:57:27.000 What my heart used to dream! 03:57:27.000 --> 03:57:37.000 Long, before, who? 03:57:37.000 --> 03:57:41.000 Someone. 03:57:41.000 --> 03:57:54.000 And whatever train of making my dream to call. 03:57:54.000 --> 03:57:59.000 Now!

03:57:59.000 --> 03:58:03.000 Oh, let's! 03:58:03.000 --> 03:58:14.000 Not that gets hurt me home. 03:58:14.000 --> 03:58:29.000 So hello to. 03:58:29.000 --> 03:58:43.000 Get so simple. 03:58:43.000 --> 03:58:47.000 Can make it. 03:58:47.000 --> 03:58:49.000 In, my! 03:58:49.000 --> 03:59:12.000 And get that someone. 03:59:12.000 --> 03:59:16.000 Us can say. 03:59:16.000 --> 03:59:34.000 Said show. 03:59:34.000 --> 03:59:59.000 Got someone, the. 03:59:59.000 --> 04:00:26.000 The. 04:00:26.000 --> 04:00:30.000 The. 04:00:30.000 --> 04:00:33.000 Hey! 04:00:33.000 --> 04:00:37.000 Good. 04:00:37.000 --> 04:00:42.000 City, God. 04:00:42.000 --> 04:00:50.000 And the running with people I'm in Harlem, and you're not. 04:00:50.000 --> 04:00:56.000

But you'll know may end. Yes. 04:00:56.000 --> 04:01:02.000 The heart and soul of New York City. Hello! 04:01:02.000 --> 04:01:11.000 Is just. It's the. 04:01:11.000 --> 04:01:15.000 And love you. 04:01:15.000 --> 04:01:23.000 When he dropped you off, and Heady! 04:01:23.000 --> 04:01:33.000 Your name in New York, and thank you should know the school. 04:01:33.000 --> 04:01:47.000 New York. 04:01:47.000 --> 04:01:55.000 Music? Want to? 04:01:55.000 --> 04:02:09.000 Stay, shadow sergeant, set you free from, said Whoa. 04:02:09.000 --> 04:02:16.000 Holes yesterday, the when you Canada! 04:02:16.000 --> 04:02:22.000 Me wait, show to. 04:02:22.000 --> 04:02:29.000 The stop! 04:02:29.000 --> 04:02:35.000 Your name, all? 04:02:35.000 --> 04:02:50.000 No one almost forgot. On! 04:02:50.000 --> 04:02:59.000 And. 04:02:59.000 --> 04:03:29.000 Hey! 04:03:33.000 --> 04:03:39.000 Yeah.

04:03:39.000 --> 04:04:03.000 Decent. 04:04:03.000 --> 04:04:11.000 Georgian Snow, Wentside. 04:04:11.000 --> 04:04:19.000 Much Hello. Castle. 04:04:19.000 --> 04:04:26.000 House. 04:04:26.000 --> 04:04:37.000 Together! 04:04:37.000 --> 04:04:45.000 Good. 04:04:45.000 --> 04:04:53.000 Inside. 04:04:53.000 --> 04:04:59.000 China, on to God. 04:04:59.000 --> 04:05:09.000 High, star, all! 04:05:09.000 --> 04:05:13.000 And. 04:05:13.000 --> 04:05:35.000 God. 04:05:35.000 --> 04:05:43.000 Side. 04:05:43.000 --> 04:05:49.000 Los Angeles Sun. 04:05:49.000 --> 04:06:00.000 And smile, song. 04:06:00.000 --> 04:06:04.000 The. 04:06:04.000 --> 04:06:07.000 Love. 04:06:07.000 --> 04:06:23.000 The.

04:06:23.000 --> 04:06:31.000 On yourself! 04:06:31.000 --> 04:06:40.000 So! 04:06:40.000 --> 04:07:10.000 Inside. 04:07:19.000 --> 04:07:27.000 You over, rich, girl, and you're going to, because you know, it don't matter, anyway. 04:07:27.000 --> 04:07:31.000 On the old man's money. You can miss on the old path on it. 04:07:31.000 --> 04:07:38.000 It's a bitch girl, but it's gone too fast, because you know it don't about it, anyway. 04:07:38.000 --> 04:07:48.000 Everybody won't get bargain far. 04:07:48.000 --> 04:07:49.000 To. 04:07:49.000 --> 04:07:54.000 Don't you know? 04:07:54.000 --> 04:08:06.000 Hello! 04:08:06.000 --> 04:08:10.000 This girl is wrong. 04:08:10.000 --> 04:08:17.000 Rich girl the way. 04:08:17.000 --> 04:08:28.000 Old, old man's money, and it's gone too far, cause you know it don't matter. 04:08:28.000 --> 04:08:38.000 Want to on the. 04:08:38.000 --> 04:08:43.000 It's always a. 04:08:43.000 --> 04:08:53.000

And don't, that'll love. 04:08:53.000 --> 04:09:00.000 Come on, you rich girl, because you know it don't matter. 04:09:00.000 --> 04:09:13.000 Anyway, you can home, grand. Buddy found a because, you know it don't. 04:09:13.000 --> 04:09:22.000 See mine. I don't. I'm on. Never a woman. 04:09:22.000 --> 04:09:33.000 You say? Hello on it? The rich girl! 04:09:33.000 --> 04:09:50.000 Of a rich. 04:09:50.000 --> 04:09:55.000 The. 04:09:55.000 --> 04:10:00.000 You! 04:10:00.000 --> 04:10:12.000 We were born before the wind, the also so younger than the sun. 04:10:12.000 --> 04:10:21.000 The bonnie boat was won. As we sail into the Mystic. 04:10:21.000 --> 04:10:35.000 And the singers cry, Smell the sea, and feel the sc. 04:10:35.000 --> 04:10:44.000 Let your soul and spirit fly into the mystery you! 04:10:44.000 --> 04:10:50.000 And and with that fork home. 04:10:50.000 --> 04:10:57.000 Will be coming home. The the moon! 04:10:57.000 --> 04:11:01.000 It win the fall corner. 04:11:01.000 --> 04:11:14.000 I want. I don't have the fear. 04:11:14.000 --> 04:11:19.000 Just like went back in the day.

04:11:19.000 --> 04:11:28.000 Down the Nelson suddenly we will fall, and till the best thing and. 04:11:28.000 --> 04:11:31.000 And. 04:11:31.000 --> 04:11:39.000 And the and. 04:11:39.000 --> 04:11:48.000 The. 04:11:48.000 --> 04:11:53.000 And. 04:11:53.000 --> 04:11:58.000 Where that far come? 04:11:58.000 --> 04:12:11.000 You know, I will become. Wow, yeah, when that hold on, I gotta hear it. 04:12:11.000 --> 04:12:17.000 Not have the fear. 04:12:17.000 --> 04:12:29.000 Captain, just like we're back in the day that, and together we will, hey? 04:12:29.000 --> 04:12:38.000 And the best thing the come on! 04:12:38.000 --> 04:12:45.000 You? The yeah. 04:12:45.000 --> 04:12:49.000 The. 04:12:49.000 --> 04:12:54.000 You! 04:12:54.000 --> 04:13:09.000 To stop. 04:13:09.000 --> 04:13:14.000 The. 04:13:14.000 --> 04:13:22.000 The.

04:13:22.000 --> 04:13:27.000 Guess you wonder where I've been? 04:13:27.000 --> 04:13:33.000 I said, to find a love with him. 04:13:33.000 --> 04:13:38.000 Came back. 04:13:38.000 --> 04:13:46.000 Got a thing for you, and I can't let go. 04:13:46.000 --> 04:13:49.000 This morning. 04:13:49.000 --> 04:13:56.000 But I'm in a day from your. 04:13:56.000 --> 04:14:00.000 Came back to let you know. 04:14:00.000 --> 04:14:07.000 Gotta think you and I can't go. 04:14:07.000 --> 04:14:12.000 Hello! On! 04:14:12.000 --> 04:14:20.000 Island a dream. What you won't do. 04:14:20.000 --> 04:14:22.000 Follow! 04:14:22.000 --> 04:14:30.000 You try to, but you don't give. 04:14:30.000 --> 04:14:34.000 Hello! Only you! 04:14:34.000 --> 04:14:41.000 Made me do what I will not do. 04:14:41.000 --> 04:14:53.000 Where he's one. What is wrong? A. When I'm in the days from your love, you see. 04:14:53.000 --> 04:14:56.000 That you know. 04:14:56.000 --> 04:15:04.000

Got a thing you and I cannot. 04:15:04.000 --> 04:15:16.000 You want. This is things you and what you won't do. 04:15:16.000 --> 04:15:25.000 Do for you tried everything, but you won't give. 04:15:25.000 --> 04:15:31.000 The no, you! 04:15:31.000 --> 04:15:36.000 Made me do what I will do. 04:15:36.000 --> 04:15:42.000 Maybe, do what I will. 04:15:42.000 --> 04:15:50.000 Me do, but I would not do. Huh! Maybe. 04:15:50.000 --> 04:16:20.000 What a woman do! 04:16:33.000 --> 04:17:03.000 You! 04:17:32.000 --> 04:17:40.000 You! 04:17:40.000 --> 04:18:02.000 The. 04:18:02.000 --> 04:18:05.000 The. 04:18:05.000 --> 04:18:10.000 And the. 04:18:10.000 --> 04:18:13.000 And. 04:18:13.000 --> 04:18:15.000 And. 04:18:15.000 --> 04:18:20.000 You! He! 04:18:20.000 --> 04:18:25.000 And the.

04:18:25.000 --> 04:18:30.000 Hey! Hey! 04:18:30.000 --> 04:18:39.000 And. 04:18:39.000 --> 04:18:45.000 Thank. And I'm a better woman than I have been. 04:18:45.000 --> 04:18:55.000 Because I don't think about way back when it takes you to love, but only one to me. 04:18:55.000 --> 04:19:10.000 Did that dirty? I got back things to do, better things to do. 04:19:10.000 --> 04:19:26.000 I got things to do, things to do, things to do. They. 04:19:26.000 --> 04:19:47.000 I it's the brighter before, because I don't think about you know a new light, and I'm feeling right on is high. 04:19:47.000 --> 04:20:00.000 And my spirit is strong. I got thing to do, no things to do, things to do. 04:20:00.000 --> 04:20:23.000 To do nothing better. Hello! 04:20:23.000 --> 04:20:34.000 To do? Ha! Ha! I don't remember you. Hello! Oh, ha! 04:20:34.000 --> 04:20:43.000 Ha! Ha! Ha! That do they remember? 04:20:43.000 --> 04:20:48.000 Got bad. 04:20:48.000 --> 04:21:18.000 I got a new walk, and down no go like a the you see. 04:21:57.000 --> 04:22:04.000 I was dreaming of a path and. 04:22:04.000 --> 04:22:21.000 And my heart was beaten. I began to lose control. 04:22:21.000 --> 04:22:28.000 Began to lose control.

04:22:28.000 --> 04:22:36.000 That didn't mean to hurt you. 04:22:36.000 --> 04:22:44.000 And I'm sorry. Made you cry. 04:22:44.000 --> 04:22:52.000 I didn't. No, I didn't. 04:22:52.000 --> 04:22:57.000 I'm just going. 04:22:57.000 --> 04:23:13.000 Now I was feeling insecure, and you might not bought me anymore. 04:23:13.000 --> 04:23:22.000 I was trembling inside. 04:23:22.000 --> 04:23:29.000 Was trembling inside. 04:23:29.000 --> 04:23:38.000 To me to heard, you know, on! 04:23:38.000 --> 04:23:46.000 And I'm sorry. 04:23:46.000 --> 04:23:53.000 I didn't know to hurt, you know. 04:23:53.000 --> 04:24:07.000 I'm just those guys. 04:24:07.000 --> 04:24:31.000 Thank you. 04:24:31.000 --> 04:24:38.000 And me. 04:24:38.000 --> 04:24:45.000 And I'm sorry I made you cry. 04:24:45.000 --> 04:24:53.000 Oh, I the no! 04:24:53.000 --> 04:24:59.000 I'm just God! 04:24:59.000 --> 04:25:05.000

I'm down. Tell this guy. 04:25:05.000 --> 04:25:08.000 Come down! 04:25:08.000 --> 04:25:11.000 Ι! 04:25:11.000 --> 04:25:16.000 No! 04:25:16.000 --> 04:25:19.000 Hello! 04:25:19.000 --> 04:25:22.000 Get that! 04:25:22.000 --> 04:25:43.000 My dad, the family. 04:25:43.000 --> 04:26:03.000 Hello! The! 04:26:03.000 --> 04:26:13.000 My! 04:26:13.000 --> 04:26:30.000 Here! 04:26:30.000 --> 04:27:00.000 Thank you. 04:27:22.000 --> 04:27:30.000 Me and Mrs. Jones. 04:27:30.000 --> 04:27:34.000 We got a. 04:27:34.000 --> 04:27:42.000 Going. 04:27:42.000 --> 04:27:46.000 We both know that. 04:27:46.000 --> 04:27:57.000 But it's much too strong one to let to. 04:27:57.000 --> 04:28:11.000

We me there a day the same cafe 6, 30. No one knows. You have never.

04:28:11.000 --> 04:28:14.000 Holding hands. 04:28:14.000 --> 04:28:17.000 May be. 04:28:17.000 --> 04:28:26.000 Why did you complain? 04:28:26.000 --> 04:28:34.000 Missus. Mrs. Jones, this is Joan Mrs. Jones. 04:28:34.000 --> 04:28:38.000 We got a. 04:28:38.000 --> 04:28:46.000 Going on. 04:28:46.000 --> 04:28:50.000 Both know that. 04:28:50.000 --> 04:29:01.000 But it's much too strong. Let it go. 04:29:01.000 --> 04:29:15.000 We gotta be extra careful the that we don't fill our hopes up too high. 04:29:15.000 --> 04:29:20.000 Because she's got. 04:29:20.000 --> 04:29:31.000 Hands and sound. You are! 04:29:31.000 --> 04:29:38.000 Mr. Jones, second. 04:29:38.000 --> 04:29:42.000 We got a thing. 04:29:42.000 --> 04:29:50.000 Going on. 04:29:50.000 --> 04:30:01.000 We both know it's wrong, but it's much too strong to let go now. 04:30:01.000 --> 04:30:05.000 The. 04:30:05.000 --> 04:30:20.000

Well, it's time for us to bid me a so much. 04:30:20.000 --> 04:30:25.000 Now she'll go and. 04:30:25.000 --> 04:30:35.000 Tomorrow, the same days to and. 04:30:35.000 --> 04:30:45.000 Mr. Jones return to this is. 04:30:45.000 --> 04:30:51.000 Come on! Oh! 04:30:51.000 --> 04:31:00.000 We gotta be extra careful. We cannot afford to build. 04:31:00.000 --> 04:31:05.000 Home. 04:31:05.000 --> 04:31:14.000 I want to meet at the same place, the same cafe the same time, and we go home back. 04:31:14.000 --> 04:31:21.000 We used to. We're gonna talk. 04:31:21.000 --> 04:31:49.000 Window, and you know, and I know that it was. 04:31:49.000 --> 04:31:55.000 Summer in the city, my neck getting dirty, bend down, isn't it a bit? 04:31:55.000 --> 04:31:58.000 It doesn't seem to be a shadow in the city. 04:31:58.000 --> 04:32:00.000 All around people looking half dead, walking on the sidewalk. 04:32:00.000 --> 04:32:12.000 On different world. Go out and find a girl. Come on, come on! $04:32:12.000 \longrightarrow 04:32:20.000$ You know it's a pretty of the days. Can't you like the lights in the summer in the summer, in the summer? 04:32:20.000 --> 04:32:50.000 Cool town. Even in the city, just so fine and looking so good at cool cat looking for.

04:33:18.000 --> 04:33:25.000 Great question is the only all-in-one customer research platform built to support customer centric teams like these from invite to insight. 04:33:25.000 --> 04:33:39.000 It's all streamlined and great question automate ever part of your next customer research project and get to. 04:33:39.000 --> 04:33:57.000 The industry's 2 leading insights. Platforms are coming together combining the best of both platforms in a powerful end-to-end solution that will drive more value for customers offering a wider range of capabilities resources and expertise to help companies, build better product customer employee and 04:33:57.000 --> 04:34:09.000 branding user testing and user zoom combined, unlocking new ways for companies to leverage our product strengths in exciting new ways. 04:34:09.000 --> 04:34:17.000 Τ! 04:34:17.000 --> 04:34:33.000 Oh! The! 04:34:33.000 --> 04:34:34.000 And once again a big round of applause for our sponsors already. 04:34:34.000 --> 04:34:43.000 All welcome back. I have a question for you. Did you hear about the pregnant bed, bug? 04:34:43.000 --> 04:34:47.000 See, I'm ruining the delivery. Did you hear about the pregnancy? 04:34:47.000 --> 04:34:50.000 Guess what she's having her babies in the spring. 04:34:50.000 --> 04:34:55.000 You get it because a bed bug, so it's gonna have it in the box springs of the band. 04:34:55.000 --> 04:35:01.000 But like springtime cause having babies in the sprit, because it's sprit, you get it. 04:35:01.000 --> 04:35:03.000 I think I think you fall now. Let's get back into our programming and listen to the jokes.

04:35:03.000 --> 04:35:08.000 Of the next step. I have the honor of introducing Chloe at Miss Edkins is going to talk to us about lost in translation, a cultural approach in the context of globalization. 04:35:08.000 --> 04:35:33.000 Chloe is in Tow's Research Director. Her advanced perspective on creating digital environments enables the alignment, understanding and actually across international stakeholder teams strengthening the unique, remote structure of into welcome Chloe. And please correct me if I am not pronouncing into. 04:35:33.000 --> 04:35:39.000 Hi! Hi! Hello! You all! It's into! 04:35:39.000 --> 04:35:41.000 So yeah, you're there. Don't worry. 04:35:41.000 --> 04:35:42.000 Fabulous. Sometimes I get anxious. I don't wanna mess anything up. 04:35:42.000 --> 04:35:48.000 But wonderful. Do you have any slides to share? 04:35:48.000 --> 04:35:57.000 I showed him. Yes, let me. 04:35:57.000 --> 04:35:59.000 I wanna see what people thought about the bed bug joke. 04:35:59.000 --> 04:36:06.000 Hold on! Oh, no, they liked it. Okay. Good. Oh, I thought I was like, Oh, Miss Spring, I don't get it. 04:36:06.000 --> 04:36:10.000 And then I was like Oh! And the spring with the box spring! 04:36:10.000 --> 04:36:11.000 It's a classic. 04:36:11.000 --> 04:36:16.000 Classic already your clouds look great, you look great. Take it away, Chloe. 04:36:16.000 --> 04:36:20.000 Fantastic. Thank you so much, and thank you, everybody for joining today. 04:36:20.000 --> 04:36:37.000 I'm just so excited to be part of such a fantastic event, and to be

discussing some of these really really important topics it's been really inspiring so far, and look forward to the the speaker that comes after me as well, so studio into we are remote first globally networked 04:36:37.000 --> 04:36:41.000 insight and innovation agency. And today I'm going to be talking to you about a cultural with research in the context of globalization. 04:36:41.000 --> 04:36:52.000 So for a bit of context, my experience and and education has been focused on product design. 04:36:52.000 --> 04:36:56.000 Originally physical product, and increasingly, these days, digital products. 04:36:56.000 --> 04:36:58.000 And services and my role now mostly comprises commercial consultancy work for multinational clients from around the globe. 04:36:58.000 --> 04:37:11.000 For whom I manage the delivery of design, research, insights and innovation, strategy projects. 04:37:11.000 --> 04:37:19.000 And to begin, I'm gonna briefly, just expand on some of the terms that I'm using here and and then I'll talk about 3 key actions that research teams can take to adopt. 04:37:19.000 --> 04:37:30.000 And more cultural approach, as well as to share some examples. To illustrate how I've seen these things working in the field as well. 04:37:30.000 --> 04:37:48.000 So I'll start by saying that as researchers, I believe that we can choose to view ourselves as pioneers of progress working in this era of rapid global change, we have this collective superpower because by navigating and exploring the breadth and depth of human experience across different 04:37:48.000 --> 04:37:55.000 cultures and regions around the world. We really have this opportunity to inspire, drive, and support positive, universal progress and equity. 04:37:55.000 --> 04:37:56.000 For all this is something that really excites me about our industry. 04:37:56.000 --> 04:38:12.000

And this this ability to free ourselves from physical geographical borders and respect the cultural nuances of regions and markets, so that everybody everywhere can play a part in creating the future.

04:38:12.000 --> 04:38:15.000 So as humans, we're living in this increasingly global world.

04:38:15.000 --> 04:38:21.000 And this really means that as researchers, we're working in an increasingly globalizing context, globalization.

04:38:21.000 --> 04:38:34.000 First to an open flow of information, technology and goods among countries and consumers, and this openness occurs through various relationships, from business to politics and technology, to travel, culture and media.

04:38:34.000 --> 04:38:47.000 The world is getting smaller, and they are both serious benefits and ethicals concerns posed by this you know, it could be said that globalization is often good for humans, but at the same time detrimental for you there are many benefits and challenges relating to globalization.

04:38:47.000 --> 04:38:55.000 However, for today, let's focus on these ones here.

04:38:55.000 --> 04:39:13.000 On the one hand, globalization allows for increased flow of capital, better living conditions, increased acceptance and understanding of different cultural perspectives, and that this kind of collaborative progress and problem solving, however, on the other side, disproportionate both can lead to inequity

04:39:13.000 --> 04:39:20.000 disenfranchisement and the erosion of traditional cultures and local.

04:39:20.000 --> 04:39:25.000 You may have noticed in the total that I'm talking today about context of globalization.

04:39:25.000 --> 04:39:35.000 And this is, where I believe that the opportunity lies for businesses and research to meet in the middle and really drive a fair and equitable global conditions.

04:39:35.000 --> 04:39:47.000 Hey, Robin, there are lots of subtly different interpretations of what constitutes global and how that relates to notions of global and local and what the the play and hierarchy between these different concepts are.

04:39:47.000 --> 04:39:54.000 I'll intro I'll link to a chapter from a European journal of social theory at the end, which may be interesting.

04:39:54.000 --> 04:39:59.000 If you want to learn more about the discourse after this session.

04:39:59.000 --> 04:40:15.000 However, full purposes are today. This is the definition within our concept within this context. So blocisation is the practice of conducting business according to both local and global consideration.

04:40:15.000 --> 04:40:21.000 Localization, the practice of conducting business according to these 2 conditions, considerations is most successful.

04:40:21.000 --> 04:40:30.000 When, the bidirectional influence of culture is appreciated, the cultural context can be thought of as a lens through which individuals see the world, and that impacts the formation of our attitudes.

04:40:30.000 --> 04:40:40.000 The drivers of our behavior, and so on. We can view culture as a kind of sticky glue that holds us altogether, keeping us connected.

04:40:40.000 --> 04:40:45.000 Even as we explore different directions and influences, that blue can be quite adhesive and sometimes restricted.

04:40:45.000 --> 04:40:53.000 But it's not rigid. It is always flexible enough to allow us to move in new directions.

04:40:53.000 --> 04:41:00.000 We can pick up new new glue. While exploring these new directions, which are beyond the cultural context of our upbringing and back.

04:41:00.000 --> 04:41:04.000 And we can bring that back with us into our communities and our households.

04:41:04.000 --> 04:41:20.000 The globality of a world today means that many people in really different geographic regions across the planet will and do increasingly have access to the same ideas meaning and values that translate into global global trends demands and aspirations.

04:41:20.000 --> 04:41:27.000

However, the influence of globalization is not this omnipotent linear force as many people would have spilled that sort of levels?

04:41:27.000 --> 04:41:33.000 Everything in its path, because there are infinite variances across cultural contexts, that influence the level of access.

04:41:33.000 --> 04:41:51.000

People have to information and ideas, as well as you know the level of agency that they take when it comes to consuming them, and how they receive and apply those ideas to their own local and global cultures are also close so closely entined and are very hard to separate was more their dynamic and always influencing one

04:41:51.000 --> 04:42:02.000 another. This is where a cultural approach is necessary when researching in a global context.

04:42:02.000 --> 04:42:03.000 There is a clear move towards globalization and commercial commercial enterprise. Because there's this.

04:42:03.000 --> 04:42:20.000

Acknowledgement that the cultural context of any product, strategy or campaign really is be understood in order for it to to be addressed and for it to resonate locally on the surface of things globalization.

04:42:20.000 --> 04:42:28.000 And it's respectful and service to the local also owns many of the negative associations of global clapping.

04:42:28.000 --> 04:42:34.000 The theorist, Ritzer actually coined the term globalization in 2,004, which he defines as the imperialistic ambition of nations.

04:42:34.000 --> 04:42:45.000

Cooperations organizations, and I need to impose themselves on various geographic areas he argues that globalization is also implicit under different headings, like capitalism, westernization, Americanization.

04:42:45.000 --> 04:43:01.000

Macdonald dization, which is very hard. Say, but yeah, you get a however, there is still often a big tension between the ambitions of commercial organisations searching for global growth.

04:43:01.000 --> 04:43:02.000 As well as the real needs of all people on the ground.

04:43:02.000 --> 04:43:10.000 So just to illustrate this. And I'm just gonna use the example of digital technology.

04:43:10.000 --> 04:43:15.000 So digital connectivity is this great opportunity of our age.

04:43:15.000 --> 04:43:22.000 It enables individuals to fully participate in society. Democracy, and the economy and increasingly digitization is necessary for civic cultural participation.

04:43:22.000 --> 04:43:29.000 Employment, lifelong learning, access to central services. You know.

04:43:29.000 --> 04:43:36.000 The list goes on, however, 4 Pm. 1 billion people around the world do not have access to the Internet, which is actually, roughly, half of the global population.

04:43:36.000 --> 04:43:50.000 And this causes huge and complex digital divide where people are not able to engage purposefully with the digital economy and so face a worsening cycle of disenfranchising.

04:43:50.000 --> 04:43:51.000 Jacob Neilson has broken down the 3 components.

04:43:51.000 --> 04:43:52.000 That make up this digital divide, the first being the economic divide.

04:43:52.000 --> 04:44:02.000 So people, social economic status impacts access to the Internet data and device.

04:44:02.000 --> 04:44:22.000

The usability divide in, which is where I quote 10 technology remains so complicated that many people couldn't use a computer even if they got on from and for those who can use computer accessing all the benefits of having one is beyond their understanding or practical capability so included in these group also

04:44:22.000 --> 04:44:26.000 people with low literacy and disability, and more senior people, and then, finally, there's the empowerment devoid, and that looks at how we use technology to empower ourselves.

04:44:26.000 --> 04:44:36.000 And really very few users truly understand the power that digital technologies can give them.

04:44:36.000 --> 04:44:41.000

Many people will limit what they can do online by accepting the basic default settings of their computer.

04:44:41.000 ---> 04:44:47.000 For example, and do not actually work to understand how they really can be truly empowered by this.

 $04:44:47.000 \rightarrow 04:44:48.000$ So we can see that there's this tension on the surface.

04:44:48.000 --> 04:44:55.000 Commercial organizations have an interest in closing this digital divide to generate more users.

04:44:55.000 --> 04:45:06.000 But the reality, of course, is more complex than that the most lucrative use types for products and services is generally unlikely to have a low socioeconomic status and low literacy levels.

04:45:06.000 --> 04:45:12.000 For example. So this is where I see an opportunity for us to with research it today.

04:45:12.000 --> 04:45:28.000 So helping the increasing number of global enterprises to really dig deeper into the cultural context of the local for the benefit both parties looking beyond typical user personas and customer journeys to discover how global strategies can drive equity and how hyper local context can inspire new

04:45:28.000 --> 04:45:34.000 global direct. In this way, research has the potential to be a really transformative force.

04:45:34.000 --> 04:45:40.000 However, in this context of globalization, processes and methods need to be really equally adapted.

04:45:40.000 --> 04:45:48.000 If research is to understand and be inspired by the local cultural.

04:45:48.000 --> 04:45:54.000 So what do I mean by the term cultural approach? Well, this term is rated in cultural sociology.

04:45:54.000 --> 04:45:59.000 If focuses on the role that constructions of meaning play in understanding and shaping social phenomena.

04:45:59.000 --> 04:46:06.000

Social phenomena in the sentence can be effectively replaced with great design or commercial success.

04:46:06.000 --> 04:46:07.000 A fantastic team are into is made up of a multicultural and interdisciplinary mix of academic and professional backgrounds.

04:46:07.000 --> 04:46:18.000 Ranging from industrial design. In my case through social sciences and anthropology.

04:46:18.000 --> 04:46:25.000 This means that understanding the context of culture is really baked into our approach to doing research.

04:46:25.000 --> 04:46:37.000 So innovation is always required research, but we're beginning to see that traditional design thinking and even just human, centered design approaches don't always give us enough information about how to inform this global context.

04:46:37.000 --> 04:46:48.000 These approaches use methods such as persona and customer journey mapping, which are great starting points, and certainly have their uses, but often give quite polarized results, and rarely take localized nuances.

04:46:48.000 --> 04:46:55.000 Global trends. These methods can isolate people from the wider context and not no longer always enough for businesses.

04:46:55.000 --> 04:47:00.000 In this industry for those of you who saw me as a presentation earlier.

04:47:00.000 --> 04:47:13.000 Thank you for sharing your thoughts and persona with with the presentation she did with Cassini about empathy and research. So some really interesting comments and discussion been happening as a result. Now.

04:47:13.000 --> 04:47:24.000 As an industry. We need to take common research methods one step deeper to understand the cultural context and strive for growth and progress and make sure that it's harmonious and inclusive for real people.

04:47:24.000 --> 04:47:30.000 Again, it's Gdp gathered a globally distributed team which facilitates this approach. 04:47:30.000 --> 04:47:37.000 We have over 80 diverse multilingual research specialists who live and work in, established and emerging markets around the world.

04:47:37.000 --> 04:47:42.000

This gives us a uniquely diverse and broad perspective, with which to approach research, but we don't yet have all the answers to Katelyn's earlier point.

04:47:42.000 --> 04:47:57.000

Time and budget is the enemy of inclusivity. So it's just really heartening to see that so many people working passionately to improve things, and that, you know, being so vocal about it today.

04:47:57.000 --> 04:48:01.000 From this point I'd just like to share a couple of examples that that I hope can be considered in all manner manner of research context.

04:48:01.000 --> 04:48:16.000 And as information that you can take forward to help drive inclusion during commercial research for.

04:48:16.000 --> 04:48:26.000

So the first thing that we talk about being worldwide and up close, as I mentioned, we use the terms, local and global, is if they're they're separate entities.

04:48:26.000 --> 04:48:40.000

But in fact they are spectrum. It's important to look at the spectrum of context from the global to the national, from the rural to the urban right down to the districts and communities that are research participants belong to and the private homes and living rooms that they occupy reaching local consumers in the most

04:48:40.000 --> 04:49:07.000

relevant possible way is key. When international businesses a plateau plateaued in an existing market, and they're looking to expand or when they want her, have the best chances to succeed in a new market, whether that's a for big and small bands alike the challenge with globalization it's often about knowing how far to go and adopting neogra and global idea

04:49:07.000 --> 04:49:16.000

in by taking a culture approach, we start to combine worldwide and up close perspectives and see them on the scale of global.

04:49:16.000 --> 04:49:31.000

This blends the macro perspective of trends and social drivers with micro level ethnographic viewpoints, no consumer trend is isolated,

broader triggers will always be influencing individuals behaviors and attitudes on a micro level and at the same time personal insights will also have 04:49:31.000 --> 04:49:35.000 potential to for relevance at a wider macro level. 04:49:35.000 --> 04:49:42.000 The exciting part is spotting the opportunities at the point where these 2. 04:49:42.000 --> 04:49:46.000 An example of this worldwide approach is highlighted with a research study. 04:49:46.000 --> 04:49:47.000 We ran for aber in Cairo, Egypt. 04:49:47.000 --> 04:49:48.000 Admittedly, this was a few years ago now, but it does. 04:49:48.000 --> 04:50:03.000 It. I'll study recruited aspiring drivers, and also included established veteran drivers in the region in addition to conducting usability, testing with would be drivers. 04:50:03.000 --> 04:50:17.000 We orchestrated ethnographic interviews and mobile ethnography during a 28 day long longitudinal study this man alongside an in-depth analysis, a cultural and social motivators that contextualize the behavior, of individual participants some clear insights were 04:50:17.000 --> 04:50:31.000 revealed, for example, the global Uber signup platform at the time offered unique driver signups per car registration, however, many drives in the region, both aspiring and established, shared vehicles and would split the use of a vehicle between different people on different 04:50:31.000 --> 04:50:37.000 shifts, there was also an aspirational social motivation focused on using English language. 04:50:37.000 --> 04:50:48.000 Many drives in Kaira use their mobile phones, so in English language mode, but the browser translation of content from the Egyptian Arabic English was unclear. 04:50:48.000 --> 04:50:53.000 Excuse me, meaning they didn't understand the transation of the

instructions.

04:50:53.000 --> 04:51:02.000 Hence a lot of them were dropping off as very clearly and quickly fixed by embedding Jpeg images of the translation and platform.

04:51:02.000 --> 04:51:18.000

A new business related to Driver Group had also been, had also evolved in region, and this presented development opportunities for even so, these insights would not have been generated without up close research on the ground in Egypt, and while Cairo wasn't the most lucrative.

04:51:18.000 --> 04:51:22.000 Market for Eva these local insights had a big impact on Uber's strategy, not only in the local region but also in regions with comparative cultural contexts.

04:51:22.000 --> 04:51:34.000 So just Brazil and Pakistan. And furthermore, the discovery of these business related groups of drivers presented to development opportunity with global potential.

04:51:34.000 --> 04:51:52.000

The point here is that we can educate global businesses about the value of seeking understanding and inspiration from local local cultural contexts in a way that will contribute to both global global growth strategies beyond growth and really by doing so we're writing people in regions that are not often prioritized to participate

04:51:52.000 --> 04:51:57.000 in driving that global agenda.

04:51:57.000 --> 04:52:17.000

Secondly, I would urge you to think about cultural translation as well as like language translation, we've been talking about the importance of ensuring that participant samples for some time now, and if we were researching the Usability of a digital service for example, we would obviously understand

04:52:17.000 --> 04:52:19.000 that participants beyond the majority user profile should be included.

04:52:19.000 --> 04:52:23.000 We would want to include people from different age groups, rural residents, those with impairments, etc.

04:52:23.000 --> 04:52:36.000

However, cultural approach means matching this with a commitment to building diverse research teams, too that includes both an outsider and inside a perspective.

04:52:36.000 --> 04:52:41.000 All rather individuals who have this dual perspective.

04:52:41.000 --> 04:52:45.000 The perspective and outsider is really vital to the world.

04:52:45.000 --> 04:52:46.000 Wide and up close approach, as I've just explained.

04:52:46.000 --> 04:52:59.000 So we, we, as a company, seek out research to live and work on the ground in their own region, but also have experience, living, working, or studying, either in the Uk or us, in order for them to be able to carry out a type of cultural.

04:52:59.000 --> 04:53:15.000 They're outside of perspective. We'll pick up newances that a local searcher wouldn't identify special or interesting, but their inside of view is also vital, not only because it prevents things being lost in literal semantic translation, but also because it prevents bias through assumption, when designing

04:53:15.000 --> 04:53:18.000 the method and study form the answer.

04:53:18.000 --> 04:53:28.000 Into. We're rightly proud of our amazingly diverse network of local researchers men and women from around the world in multiple ethnicities, religious and cultural backgrounds.

04:53:28.000 --> 04:53:45.000

But we are still sadly in the minority, certainly within design, where the majority of my career lives is still disproportionately white, white and their middle class, and for those of you who attended Lizanne Norman's talk earlier today the sound reality is that the Slack of diversity really

04:53:45.000 --> 04:53:57.000 can drive researchers like this, and to lead the industry and perpetuates the system that prioritizes the needs and attitudes of a standardized majority.

04:53:57.000 --> 04:54:02.000 In a project. Last year we were running a study for a fitness tech brand in Saudi Arabia, Arabia.

04:54:02.000 --> 04:54:07.000 The situation for women. Saudi Arabia has changed in some respects over the past few years.

04:54:07.000 --> 04:54:21.000

In 2,017, us raised Princess Rima bin Banda became the first female president of a Saudi Federation for community sports that manages sports, related activity for both men and women in this deeply conservative region.

04:54:21.000 --> 04:54:31.000

Her appointment came amid a series of changes for women in Saudi held as a new progressive trend in giving women the right to drive and encouraging more women to work.

04:54:31.000 --> 04:54:45.000 These shifts at a local level have opened up opportunities for global brands. Our client at the time wanted to inform the launch and mark ons for women's fitness tech. And we work with our researcher Maha, who is on the ground in Saudi Arabia.

04:54:45.000 --> 04:54:59.000

On the surface of things, recruiting fitness. King women in Saudi Arabia doesn't sound too challenging, particularly when they were now Jim Brown's operating in the region, but, as always, the shift does not mobilize within a couple, in a uniform way, and there are very complex nuances linked

04:54:59.000 --> 04:55:08.000 to each woman's individual family and personal circumstances, such as family and marital culture.

04:55:08.000 --> 04:55:24.000

Doesn't shift at the same speed as the border culture working with Maha are inside a meant that we could zoom in up close and consider and allow for these circumstances, even while we were budgeting for Maha was able to work with us advising on the Protocol that would be necessary to get an

04:55:24.000 --> 04:55:30.000 authentic and transparent. For example, no photography was to be involved.

04:55:30.000 --> 04:55:33.000 We could not reveal any detail relating to location.

04:55:33.000 --> 04:55:46.000 We could not use real participant names either first or last, and Nda's not feasible as many women are not allowed to sign legal documents as well as not being able to record their names with this knowledge we're able to consult with the client and devise a premium

04:55:46.000 --> 04:56:02.000

strategy that respected the cultural context without resorting to recruiting women from any very progressive families which would have been a disservice to the potential for the brand and the beliefs AIM to deliver.

04:56:02.000 --> 04:56:09.000 Finally using the right tools for the right job there's no doubt that remote methods drive efficiency.

04:56:09.000 --> 04:56:20.000

They deliver new levels of inclusive inclusivity for participants in stakeholder teams, and they really help us to evolve research in line with the requirement of today's products and service.

04:56:20.000 --> 04:56:37.000

Remote methods can allow us to cost the net much wider, and include participants from multiple locations within or across different regions, whereas, you know, previously, in my experience, would be that in person research might be limited to just one location often that could be the most cost effective or convenient

04:56:37.000 --> 04:56:45.000

one, the pandemic clearly demonstrates to us that remote, what research can be done, and I'm sure it will continue to be a really big part of the evergreen toolkit.

04:56:45.000 --> 04:56:55.000 We can draw upon as researchers, I would fully respect the complexity of like global context, and take this authentic cultural approach.

04:56:55.000 --> 04:56:58.000 There are briefs that do require an on-the-ground presence in the field.

04:56:58.000 --> 04:57:07.000 Those that require behavioral rather than attitude or example. For example, it's often the case that a hybrid approach between remote and on the ground is ideal.

04:57:07.000 --> 04:57:22.000 It goes without saying careful consideration of the most appropriate methodology and tools for your desired outcomes necessary, and I look forward to hearing Florence talk after mine, which has an.

04:57:22.000 --> 04:57:38.000

So an example of this. A few months ago my team conducted a research project in West Africa exploring how users from Ghana interact with a particular global social media application when approaching the design of this study, we were conscious of conditions relevant to digital inecting in Africa only 04:57:38.000 --> 04:57:41.000 2222% of the population has excelled a stable.

04:57:41.000 --> 04:57:51.000 Wi-fi connection the least connected continent in the only 25% in of people in Africa regularly access the Internet, using a laptop or desktop.

04:57:51.000 --> 04:57:55.000 PC, instead most of them go online using their smartphones as researchers.

04:57:55.000 --> 04:58:12.000 It's crucial for us to understand this backdrop and have an up to date and accurate understanding of local behaviors as well as econom circumstances that shape those regional habits and impact the success of the research methods that we design.

04:58:12.000 --> 04:58:19.000 This project, or interviews needed to be facilitated digitally, so that our client stakeholders from around the world could attend remotely.

04:58:19.000 --> 04:58:26.000 We knew that stable Wi-fi and Desktop not mobile devices, would be required to make sure that the interviews run smoothly and on time.

04:58:26.000 --> 04:58:29.000 So as not to disrupt a very tight schedule that considered multiple times.

04:58:29.000 --> 04:58:31.000 Zones in this case our solution was to book a local venue where the participants could join the online interviews.

04:58:31.000 --> 04:58:40.000 We transported the participants to this venue, for the.

04:58:40.000 --> 04:58:44.000 As researchers. We need to always make sure that participants are comfortable throughout the process.

 $04:58:44.000 \rightarrow 04:58:51.000$ And if that means we need to make certain changes to accommodate them needs then we must find a way in the case of this project.

 $04:58:51.000 \rightarrow 04:59:05.000$ We had researchers native to Ghana, who were able to educate us on the adaptations we would need to make to the design of the study building a network of local guides and key regions of work, who can advise and make introductions to valuable resources from the field can be a useful exercise

04:59:05.000 --> 04:59:10.000 for research teams, running remote studies in unfamiliar regions.

04:59:10.000 --> 04:59:25.000

So when I'm running over in summary, the ever-changing globality of our world opens up both new challenges and opportunities for global businesses and brands as researchers, were in a position to help these enterprises to navigate this space in a way that supports their

04:59:25.000 --> 04:59:30.000 innovation and commercial success, while also striving to minimize a major downside of globalization.

04:59:30.000 --> 04:59:46.000 The extra. It's been such an honor and an inspiration to be talking today alongside so many impressive peers who are taking great strides towards creating more equitable and inclusive assess industry by keeping all these perspectives in mind when we designing research methods and approaches I believe that we can help

04:59:46.000 --> 04:59:53.000 our teams and clients to design a world in which everyone's needs and attitudes are included.

04:59:53.000 --> 04:59:56.000 Thank you so much for listening. My contact information is here.

04:59:56.000 --> 04:59:57.000 Please do not hesitate to get in contact with me.

04:59:57.000 --> 05:00:04.000 I love to. I love to connect with people, and very happy to have a chat whenever anyone would like.

05:00:04.000 --> 05:00:11.000 Wonderful, Chloe. You're right. We are a little overview you've got 3 min, so let's dive in questions from Patricia.

05:00:11.000 --> 05:00:15.000 In my experience us LED company serving multinational markets often put us S.

05:00:15.000 --> 05:00:23.000 Experiences first, and localization is an afterthought. What can Ux research teams do to overcome this? 05:00:23.000 --> 05:00:34.000 I think if you have to take it on a very kind of client by client basis, because obviously you have some clients who, if they're just operating the year in the Us. 05:00:34.000 --> 05:00:53.000 That's where their focus is gonna lie. But I think giving them the option and suggesting the option of more diverse participants is always is always the answer for us, you know, again, to Caitlin's point budget restraints are are the enemy and time restraints. 05:00:53.000 --> 05:01:01.000 Are the enemy, but you can always put. You can always raise them to clients to try and and kind of encourage people to do the right thing. 05:01:01.000 --> 05:01:05.000 Absolutely just speaking up, like advocating for the additional perspective, absolutely. 05:01:05.000 --> 05:01:06.000 Yeah. 05:01:06.000 --> 05:01:07.000 And we'll do one more. Let's see if we can get it it's a long question. 05:01:07.000 --> 05:01:21.000 How do you navigate a situation where you're organization wants to release a global product or service, but only has the money to do local research in a few places should we advocate for not releasing it in places we haven't done local research? 05:01:21.000 --> 05:01:28.000 And so how or what strategies do you recommend? If your org decides to release it globally, anyway? 05:01:28.000 --> 05:01:48.000 Well, I would say that it's always good to try and do some research before launching into a market, because I've both from companies that I've known but you know, if you go online and search it, there, there are disastrous examples of companies launching products that do not take 05:01:48.000 --> 05:01:53.000 the local can like call context into consideration, and have sort of failed miserably. 05:01:53.000 --> 05:01:56.000 So I don't know if that answers the guestion.

05:01:56.000 --> 05:02:04.000 But yeah, my voice would always be to do. Try and do some research, even if it's you know, super scrappy. 05:02:04.000 --> 05:02:06.000 Do, some. 05:02:06.000 --> 05:02:07.000 Find the money. 05:02:07.000 --> 05:02:11.000 Yeah, find the money, make them find the money. That's that's a good good way as well. 05:02:11.000 --> 05:02:13.000 Easier said than done, often. 05:02:13.000 --> 05:02:32.000 Right? Okay, we'll do one more screens it in here when releasing a continental or global product or service. 05:02:32.000 --> 05:02:33.000 Yeah. 05:02:33.000 --> 05:02:42.000 How do you determine the level of localization? Do research in every country or every region province, territory, state of a country, or in every district county area of a region of a country, or every city, town, village, municipality, Ali I think it is that spell, anyway, and every every every country, or every region, of a continent, or every time language, or other patterns, change is 05:02:42.000 --> 05:02:45.000 accept a question. Thank you, Vicky. 05:02:45.000 --> 05:02:48.000 Could you read the first part of it again? 05:02:48.000 --> 05:02:52.000 Yeah, how do you think a continental or global product? 05:02:52.000 --> 05:02:56.000 Or service. How do you determine the level of location? 05:02:56.000 --> 05:03:01.000 I mean, that's impossible to answer, really, because it depends so much on the product and the service. 05:03:01.000 --> 05:03:07.000 But one of the great joys of remote research for us, which, you know,

obviously took off massively.

05:03:07.000 --> 05:03:16.000 We were doing it before the pandemic, but you know it obviously took off and was accepted during the pandemic. Much more is that you?

05:03:16.000 --> 05:03:32.000 You can find yourself from those geographic restraints you can, you know, even if some of your research is in person, and it has to be located in, you know, a capital city, you know you can do additional remote research draws in a much broader audience.

05:03:32.000 --> 05:03:40.000 Of people so, yeah, I mean, obviously, ideally, we do yieldlong research that you know, takes in every single different perspective.

05:03:40.000 --> 05:03:44.000 But I think kind of to Caitlin's point.

05:03:44.000 --> 05:03:49.000 It's about, you know, trying to hit that diversity of perspective as much as you possibly can.

05:03:49.000 --> 05:03:56.000 Absolutely, Chloe. We are at time. What a great answer to a very interesting question and I pronounced it in my head.

05:03:56.000 --> 05:03:57.000 Municipality.

05:03:57.000 --> 05:04:01.000 It's municipality I can pronounce things. Chloe.

05:04:01.000 --> 05:04:02.000 It was such an honor and a pleasure. I really loved your presentation.

05:04:02.000 --> 05:04:03.000 And then, again, such an important reminder to all of us to keep things inclusive.

05:04:03.000 --> 05:04:08.000 So thank you so much, ladies and gents, and everyone else.

05:04:08.000 --> 05:04:10.000 Chloe. At this Atkins. Alrighty, friends!

05:04:10.000 --> 05:04:13.000 Thank you.

05:04:13.000 --> 05:04:17.000

So we're going into a 10 min break. We'll be back here at 10 min after the hour or 1 10. 05:04:17.000 --> 05:04:23.000 If you are on the west coast of the United States we'll be hearing from Florence a coy about afterfuturism and ux research. 05:04:23.000 --> 05:04:35.000 I'll see you all in 10 min. Bye! 05:04:35.000 --> 05:04:43.000 0h! 05:04:43.000 --> 05:04:49.000 You, the. 05:04:49.000 --> 05:05:15.000 I, the? 05:05:15.000 --> 05:05:20.000 The. 05:05:20.000 --> 05:05:30.000 And the the. 05:05:30.000 --> 05:05:38.000 Hey, the! 05:05:38.000 --> 05:05:45.000 And the. 05:05:45.000 --> 05:05:50.000 1 05:05:50.000 --> 05:05:55.000 Ok, and. 05:05:55.000 --> 05:06:00.000 And I. 05:06:00.000 --> 05:06:06.000 The. 05:06:06.000 --> 05:06:32.000 Okay, I, the the the and. 05:06:32.000 --> 05:07:02.000 , the the the Ok. 05:07:05.000 --> 05:07:11.000

05:07:11.000 --> 05:07:34.000 The hey, the the, the, the. 05:07:34.000 --> 05:08:04.000 Okay, the Ok, the the and the okay, the and the the and the . 05:08:35.000 --> 05:08:43.000 Okay, the. 05:08:43.000 --> 05:08:47.000 The. 05:08:47.000 --> 05:08:55.000 And and. 05:08:55.000 --> 05:09:01.000 And they are. 05:09:01.000 --> 05:09:16.000 Okay, the the the, the, the. 05:09:16.000 --> 05:09:19.000 And. 05:09:19.000 --> 05:09:23.000 The. 05:09:23.000 --> 05:09:53.000 And. 05:10:01.000 --> 05:10:05.000 Whoa! 05:10:05.000 --> 05:10:09.000 You! 05:10:09.000 --> 05:10:16.000 Me. I oh! 05:10:16.000 --> 05:10:34.000 The and to the me . 05:10:34.000 --> 05:10:53.000 Hey! Hello, and thank you. And oh, day so! Oh, me! 05:10:53.000 --> 05:10:59.000 Hello! Come! Haven't!

The.

05:10:59.000 --> 05:11:07.000 Woohoo me no way. 05:11:07.000 --> 05:11:37.000 Somebody. My one big thing, hey? I. 05:11:51.000 --> 05:11:56.000 Hey! Hello! 05:11:56.000 --> 05:12:08.000 Come on! 05:12:08.000 --> 05:12:20.000 Hello! Hey! 05:12:20.000 --> 05:12:28.000 Me! Hey! 05:12:28.000 --> 05:12:43.000 And the you. 05:12:43.000 --> 05:12:55.000 Hello ! 05:12:55.000 --> 05:13:25.000 Hello! 05:13:26.000 --> 05:13:30.000 I know that's right. Hello, Marvin Gate! 05:13:30.000 --> 05:13:36.000 In the day alrighty question for y'all do you wanna brief explanation of what an acorn is anyone open to? 05:13:36.000 --> 05:13:39.000 A brief explanation of what an acorn is in a nutshell. 05:13:39.000 --> 05:13:48.000 It's an oak tree. You get it an acorn is an oak tree, literally in a nutshell. 05:13:48.000 --> 05:13:53.000 You get it? Yes, all righty. Well, we're closing it out today with someone who is going to. 05:13:53.000 --> 05:13:59.000 I'm sure. Lift us up in my body and spirit is my honor to introduce us. 05:13:59.000 --> 05:14:15.000

Introduce to the stage Florence Coyote, who is a user experience and service designer, whose practice focuses on using community centered design methods to co-create inclusive digital experiences with experience across multiple sectors from cybersec to culture and heritage she enjoys applying techniques from 05:14:15.000 --> 05:14:19.000 speculative and critical design to everyday research activities of Florence. 05:14:19.000 --> 05:14:23.000 Welcome to main stage. We are thrilled to have you, and oh, my God! 05:14:23.000 --> 05:14:24.000 You look great. Yes, outfit. 05:14:24.000 --> 05:14:27.000 Thank you. Giving pattern. 05:14:27.000 --> 05:14:35.000 Oh, very much getting patterned. Now, do you have any slides to share? 05:14:35.000 --> 05:14:39.000 I do, indeed. And yeah, I'll just crack on. 05:14:39.000 --> 05:14:40.000 So, yeah, thank you. It's really great being a part of this. 05:14:40.000 --> 05:15:02.000 And amazing amazing conference. And yeah, just as a bit of kind of disclaimer, I guess, partly because of like my background, I, for the sake of this presentation, I'm probably going to be kind of mixing up design and research. 05:15:02.000 --> 05:15:09.000 So you know. But that's just kind of like again coming very much from that service design informed Ux background. 05:15:09.000 --> 05:15:14.000 But yeah, as has been said, the talks are right after Futurism. 05:15:14.000 --> 05:15:22.000 As a research method. And I'm just really looking forward to all the ensuing conversations. 05:15:22.000 --> 05:15:23.000 So I guess this talk will really focus on 3 key questions. 05:15:23.000 --> 05:15:32.000 So one. What actually is I offer futuristic research framework.

05:15:32.000 --> 05:15:38.000 Why is it needed? What is it about this with epistemology that can create a design research frameworks?

05:15:38.000 --> 05:15:39.000 To begin with, what does it actually look like in practice?

05:15:39.000 --> 05:15:55.000 What are the connections potentially with other black centered frameworks as well and what are the principles that can be applied elsewhere, or kind of in other research projects?

05:15:55.000 --> 05:16:01.000 What does one need to be mindful of as a practitioner?

05:16:01.000 --> 05:16:05.000 So let's begin as always, with the wine. So why is this needed?

05:16:05.000 --> 05:16:13.000 Well for my position if I were to model user research on a spectrum between research as a practice.

05:16:13.000 --> 05:16:19.000 So by that, I'm meaning kind of the methods and techniques and thinking to use a research as a practice.

05:16:19.000 --> 05:16:39.000 So that is, when embedded within a particular field or organization, or a particular industry, there's a couple of reasons why, even when I started office a new Ux slash service designer, I desperately needed what I would then vaguely conceptualize as a specifically black-

centered ethos

05:16:39.000 --> 05:16:41.000 of design. So in the practice side was a guestion of accountability.

05:16:41.000 --> 05:17:04.000 So in order to be rooted, the question, I often ask myself was, How can I not simply kind of be a pair of hands, designing kind of more products that contribute to mass pollution and political coercion and misinformation and essentially contributing to what the great bellhooks would describe as imperial assist that white

05:17:04.000 --> 05:17:11.000 to premises, capitalist, patriarch, ultimately I needed a design practice that could help account for certain assumptions.

05:17:11.000 --> 05:17:21.000 So one that's racism exists and is indeed foundational to our way of life, and that there's an alienation that's born out of racial capitalism, which is very real and impacts the relations between all of us.

05:17:21.000 --> 05:17:35.000 Including between the maker. So that's designers, researchers and users, the communities who we serve.

05:17:35.000 --> 05:17:39.000 On the practice side as someone who's mostly embedded in public sector or semi public sector industries.

05:17:39.000 --> 05:17:49.000 There needed to be methods that were informed from the perspective of what we might call the Commons.

05:17:49.000 --> 05:18:11.000

So the Commons I'm thinking about something that describes both resources which are accessible resources which are accessible to all working with the Commons. So the Commons, I'm thinking about something that describes both resources which are accessible to all water land as well as the communities and the structures that govern these resources are often like self governing and although I fully

05:18:11.000 --> 05:18:15.000

acknowledge that if we're going to be very historically specific, it gets complicated.

05:18:15.000 --> 05:18:30.000

Actually, a very good friend of mine. The political writer ignats his writing. I recommend you check out. Link has been included in the resources actually very helpful commented to me that actually, from a Uk perspective, we haven't really had the Commons in any socially determinative way since the late nineteenth century so

05:18:30.000 --> 05:18:43.000

you know what I'm using this term? I'm very much basing it in a more abstract contemporary discourse about kind of the shared assets, and this idea of the public goods, and, as I said, working as someone who's working mostly in the public sector that very

05:18:43.000 --> 05:19:05.000

much includes public civic spaces like galleries, libraries, archives, and museums, people, structures, and often entire raisons, data were rooted in colonial logics, but who are currently operating at a time when addressing huge and and communicating these huge complex existential issues like racial

05:19:05.000 --> 05:19:06.000 capitalism anthropogenic climate change, our requireing ways of

including all levels of society.

05:19:06.000 --> 05:19:19.000 Whether ask research subjects as movement participants, and indeed as solution, co-creators.

05:19:19.000 --> 05:19:38.000 From a practical perspective, as well. A slight aside. Some of the first insights about different ways of doing that could potentially address these 2 kind of questions, these 2 aspects of the question came from facilitating and participating in service design jams so just by a quick shout out

05:19:38.000 --> 05:19:50.000 to Marcus Thomas and Adam Lawrence, you kind of were the co-creators of this initiative, and I think, in particular, facilitating groups of people from a range of backgrounds with a range of knowledge about design methods.

05:19:50.000 --> 05:20:05.000 But interestingly using techniques which themselves were rooted in radical collaborative practices from theater of the oppressed to worker centered Scandinavian cooperative design actually LED to a deeper consideration about the liberatory.

05:20:05.000 --> 05:20:08.000 Heritages within my own context. So that is my existence.

05:20:08.000 --> 05:20:17.000 Whether it's a member of global blackness as someone who is black British and someone who is of the Igbo Jasper and that's a slight aside.

05:20:17.000 --> 05:20:25.000 But hopefully give some context for the for the kind of journey that we're going on.

05:20:25.000 --> 05:20:40.000 So with this in mind, with these 2 sets of questions, as it were, these 2 demands of a research methodology, where does Afro features and come into this?

05:20:40.000 --> 05:20:41.000 So what's Africa? Futurism is often easiest expressed as an aesthetic.

05:20:41.000 --> 05:20:49.000 Where Africanist and Science Fiction Imagery are combined to create new experiences of futurity.

05:20:49.000 --> 05:21:06.000

I've always been drawn to the description from cultural critic who describes it as characterized as a program for recovering the histories of counterfeitures created in a century hostile to Aphrodite projections and as a space within which the critical work of manufacturing

05:21:06.000 --> 05:21:15.000 tools capable of intervention within the current political dispensation may be undertaken, and alignment.

05:21:15.000 --> 05:21:23.000 With this it became imperative for me to intentionally then rethink cultural practices as design method as a critical researcher.

05:21:23.000 --> 05:21:44.000

Something about breaking down. The activities of communal virtual helped me better understand how the components of what might have been workinggated to in quote cultural performance are actually also research design techniques that interacts to create a resultant auto ethnic design research methodology so as an example one of the spiritual

05:21:44.000 --> 05:21:51.000 artifacts that has stayed with me since I was young is that of the evo masquerade.

05:21:51.000 --> 05:22:02.000 So evo is a nationality from southeast Nigeria, and, like many African cultures, the masquerade is a figure representing ancestral, social, political, and environmental powers.

05:22:02.000 --> 05:22:07.000 It's form a state developed in secret to review itself to community.

05:22:07.000 --> 05:22:08.000 And that's always something that struck me as analogous to the design process, much like the socially conscious designer.

05:22:08.000 --> 05:22:20.000 However, whilst the alchemy that specifically makes the masquerade is a secret, it's drawn on the stuff of daylight right?

05:22:20.000 --> 05:22:36.000

It draws upon the arguments of the marketplace the discussions of the Oba's court, the songs at shrine and church, just in the same way as the designers, alchemy draws on the very public stuff of post-it notes the detritus of like brown paper with and

05:22:36.000 --> 05:22:56.000 sharpies. The masculine performance is one of reflecting back to the

community, and in so doing so serving its purpose, whether to upgrade, encourage, to scold, or to entertain, to punish or to liberate, in short, to create a new way of social organizing, for the community.

05:22:56.000 --> 05:22:57.000 And so, as well as reconfiguring.

05:22:57.000 --> 05:23:11.000

What does, what research matters might look like Arof Futurism had other critiques for research as a practice, so design has definitely, you know, been grappling with the problematics of of Futurism, and those inherent connections with fascism.

05:23:11.000 --> 05:23:22.000 But what I found really interesting about Afro-futurism is that by centering that in quotes discarded, ie.

05:23:22.000 --> 05:23:24.000 The victims of the modernist fascist project it inherently breaks down and distorts her demonic notions of objectivity.

05:23:24.000 --> 05:23:44.000 So the borders that represent one could say, a haunting of coloniality, whether they be borders of discipline or nationality, so I'm particularly thinking about how theorists like Natasha Walmart clearly include race as an example of creative technologies alongside the

05:23:44.000 --> 05:23:50.000 automobile and the Internet breaking down distinctions between social technologies and hardware.

05:23:50.000 --> 05:23:55.000 So from natural Futurist framework. Categorically, these emergence are the same.

05:23:55.000 --> 05:24:05.000 I mean, and also the concept of a feature does something similar to the entire purpose of future thinking, not to get too deep into it.

05:24:05.000 --> 05:24:10.000 But modernity, quite frankly, was built on blackness. And so our multiple proposed fees.

05:24:10.000 --> 05:24:20.000 It is blackness which still, which historically and still globally performed slave enslaved labor and the mineral resources to maintain our civilization at scale.

05:24:20.000 --> 05:24:32.000

It is blackness which has made significant contributions to, if not outright, provided the legal and autistic means of rebellion and liberation in the modernist, and indeed post Modernist eras.

05:24:32.000 --> 05:24:52.000

Indeed, think about cultural phenomena like K-pop blackness, has enabled entire nation states usually themselves fairly anti black, to transform from destroyed economies into global juggernauts by centering a potentially global black analysis of development economic prosperity and even time itself after

05:24:52.000 --> 05:25:05.000

a Futurism not only problematizes notions of options, but assets, you know, from the perspective of an defensive position, trying to count an equally dynamic oppressor, also provide means of addressing the problematics, and that's the thing that I think is really, really.

05:25:05.000 --> 05:25:14.000 Key, and very, very interesting for us as research.

05:25:14.000 --> 05:25:31.000

Now in the world of research. Already some interesting precedents as to how one centers black analyses, and the impact that this can make so I'm particularly thinking in the field of educational research there are aspects which have already been explored by critical race design a methodology often used to

05:25:31.000 --> 05:25:38.000 co-create, embedded, and accessible educational curricula.

05:25:38.000 --> 05:25:50.000

Amongst majority black students. Now it does. It does its work by linking critical theory to organizing actions, as is described in a paper which I have also included in the resource in the resource pack and it does this by utilizing both critical race theory by privileging.

05:25:50.000 --> 05:26:15.000

Race as a core driver for understanding what equitable experiences could be, and also design based implementation research which privileges design processes to generate research outcomes both of these align neatly with what an Afro futuristic research framework provides so one due to the racial aspect

05:26:15.000 --> 05:26:26.000

of our common lived predicament, an Afro-f futures framework, centers race in its analysis of human experience, and because it encourages a reclamation of Afghanist knowledge.

05:26:26.000 --> 05:26:39.000

The research methods it promotes are often based around what the Western academine would call design based research, as these are the techniques that are central to the wider range of Afrikanas, epistemological methods. 05:26:39.000 --> 05:26:43.000 So if we go back to the questions, why is enough. A futuristic reason. 05:26:43.000 --> 05:26:53.000 Framework, needed. It helps us to create research techniques that directly and inherently combat white supremacy at each stage of the research design process. 05:26:53.000 --> 05:26:54.000 It as part of its epistemology. It problematizes and explodes notions of innovation. 05:26:54.000 --> 05:27:10.000 Majority, inclusion, objectivity, countering notions of discipline, and lends itself to design, based research methods which in turn help include and make more accessible to the participants. 05:27:10.000 --> 05:27:22.000 As I'll get into a bit later if we also think about the question of what what does it look like in practice? 05:27:22.000 --> 05:27:25.000 Well, it's as well as an attitude which centers black experiences. 05:27:25.000 --> 05:27:50.000 And so research questions, the setup for research are always done from that perspective of making sure that the racialized experience is, is is well investigated and and centered and really respected as key to what anything that could be considered inclusive or accessible actually is. 05:27:50.000 --> 05:27:51.000 So those are those 2 questions kind of covered. What about the cases of how this might be practically used for those of you here? 05:27:51.000 --> 05:28:00.000 And indeed, what are the potential limits of this approach to research? 05:28:00.000 --> 05:28:04.000 What does one need to be mindful of as a practitioner? 05:28:04.000 --> 05:28:16.000 And this is a question on which I think some examples were a feature, design, framework, design, framework and research frameworks were

used, will hopefully shed some more light so I was a couple of months ago.

05:28:16.000 --> 05:28:19.000 I was privileged enough to be part of a research project.

05:28:19.000 --> 05:28:27.000 Looking into how we might involve especially young black people into local policymaking from an explicitly anti-racist perspective.

05:28:27.000 --> 05:28:28.000 And this challenge implicitly spoke to that kind of the design overboard.

05:28:28.000 --> 05:28:49.000 I was kind of talking about designers research. So where we're using the creation of new interventions as opportunities for participants both to display their and showcase their understanding of the systems around them, as well as to constantly reframe their knowledge and to show us kind of their new

05:28:49.000 --> 05:28:57.000 understandings and potentially new ways of in this case and contributing to local policy makers.

05:28:57.000 --> 05:29:00.000 The problem space for the workshops required a couple of things.

05:29:00.000 --> 05:29:07.000 We needed to account for. So the fact that whilst predominantly black, not all participants would come from the same black cultures.

05:29:07.000 --> 05:29:08.000 So this required routing in multiple or common black traditions.

05:29:08.000 --> 05:29:17.000 There was also the fact that even within the group there would be different, differing experiences with racism.

05:29:17.000 --> 05:29:35.000 So whilst all black people are operating under white supremacy, the fact of the matter is that it might reveal itself in different ways to different people especially given, and the range of ages that we were working with so this required inclusive techniques that could help everyone relate to each other and understand the

05:29:35.000 --> 05:29:44.000 range of experiences before we could take them on any further into the into that research process.

05:29:44.000 --> 05:29:54.000

Couple of other things to be mindful of. What deferring levels of involvement in public policy and familiarity with design, or indeed any other non-skillastic, co-creative workshops.

 $05:29:54.000 \rightarrow 05:30:01.000$ This, the research activities we were doing are the kind of things that I'm sure some of the students might have been involved with.

05:30:01.000 --> 05:30:08.000 Perhaps as part of like personal social education, and others would have absolutely no idea what it is that we were doing.

05:30:08.000 --> 05:30:13.000 So actually, the fun thing about it was this was also an opportunity to kind of break that fourth wall between researcher and participant, actually kind of revealing a little bit at.

05:30:13.000 --> 05:30:31.000 He went along about why, we would do certain activities actually, often, because, yeah, of quite instigated by especially like the teenagers who we were working with, which was also kind of cool.

05:30:31.000 --> 05:30:32.000 I thought we also had to consider. You know, interpersonal dynamics.

05:30:32.000 --> 05:30:36.000 So obviously the fact that, like the relationships to with each other, might not be that straightforward they might not even like each other.

05:30:36.000 --> 05:31:03.000

They might be there for very different reasons, with different expectations, and so, actually, because of this, we kind of really found ourselves going back to again those like again, those Afracanus practices that are actually many ways research methodologies, miss a research techniques so in particular storytelling which became

05:31:03.000 --> 05:31:12.000 the root of the workshops, because that's what really helped everyone to relate to each other and to respect each other's experiences.

05:31:12.000 --> 05:31:33.000

These would often be followed up. Yeah, where the points where we would kind of use storytelling as a way of essentially generating requirements would often be followed up by group discussions whose structure was inspired by call and response from black core traditions and this ensured maximum communal contact right so individuals would become

05:31:33.000 --> 05:31:39.000

paid, parents become groups, groups, ent change and mix up, and so on. 05:31:39.000 --> 05:31:46.000 For the younger participants. They were encouraged to tell their stories to the prism of Africa, featured art and black centered comic accounts. 05:31:46.000 --> 05:31:51.000 Some that Black Panther were more familiar than others, but their foximity made it clear what they were to represent. 05:31:51.000 --> 05:31:57.000 The little ones would respond by creating their own superheroes, who were tackle issues that were raised to earlier age. 05:31:57.000 --> 05:32:07.000 Appropriate discussions that touch upon the problems they saw around them in their communities, and that you know were ultimately related to racism. 05:32:07.000 --> 05:32:10.000 Once we had established the stories of of the issues through this collaborative kind of call, I response, based discourse. 05:32:10.000 --> 05:32:27.000 We would turn these into very, very simple visual narratives, almost like very similar to what I'm showing on the screen right now, kind of little comics, almost with like a couple of speech bubbles. 05:32:27.000 --> 05:32:36.000 And again. What we did was really route. The proposed interventions on the role of the trickster in Afghanistan any day. 05:32:36.000 --> 05:32:54.000 This is quite in common with a lot of indigenous st storytelling techniques and approaches wherein the trickster is that to kind of reveal either in heaven absurdities in the system, or indeed the way things should be done, and so when they are presented with these stories which actually 05:32:54.000 --> 05:32:55.000 had been created, as I said, by the whole community of the participant of the students. 05:32:55.000 --> 05:33:14.000 They a kind of new that instinctively knew, even though they were anonymized and kind of made collectively like I said, they

instinctively knew these were very true, because they come out of their own lived experience, but they've kind of removed enough that they felt safe to play the trickster to be able

05:33:14.000 --> 05:33:38.000

to interject, to say, I object almost to show and to point out and to design their own interventions, which which again indicated both the understanding of the system as well as what could be done, to make those vital differences, although the goal was to make physical prototypes, often like they would

05:33:38.000 --> 05:33:48.000

remain Ashley in the form of conversation as friends classmates, and even parents, would speak out about the struggles they had to encounter to make change for themselves and their community.

05:33:48.000 --> 05:33:51.000 I quoted Ashen's definition of Afro Futurism.

05:33:51.000 --> 05:33:59.000 Earlier in this talk, and I actually one of his other contributions to the definition of African-american was that of sonic fiction.

05:33:59.000 --> 05:34:13.000

So that was the time he used to describe the way black storytellers use music production as the equivalent of pulp fiction to mainstream sci-fi, and I think that's something quite lovely, because likewise in these workshops often what would arise were verbal

05:34:13.000 --> 05:34:25.000 manifestos, which were as much a prototype of the anti racist intervention as the superhero robot or the new curriculum proposal, which were also made.

05:34:25.000 --> 05:34:32.000 So, and then what so if we return to the question of how might this practically be used?

05:34:32.000 --> 05:34:43.000 And what does one need to be mindful of and there's a couple of suggestions to make based on on kind of my experiences using this, using our Futurism as a research methodology?

05:34:43.000 --> 05:34:47.000 So after futures, techniques fundamentally can be very effective for black majority research participants because they don't see racism or race.

05:34:47.000 --> 05:35:12.000

As an add-on to the social experience, and I think in general, what we as researchers should become better at doing is making sure that racialized experiences are able to be brought up and centered as much as possible throughout our processes given the ways that race has defined modernity and continues to be part of

05:35:12.000 --> 05:35:28.000 the post and post post, I think it's really in genuinely think it's really important that our methods as researchers are able to live up to, and imbibe these realities rather than solely being seen as fortresses to withstand the vagaries

05:35:28.000 --> 05:35:36.000 of the human experience for the sake of providing a sometimes in usury objectivity on which to base any validity.

05:35:36.000 --> 05:35:48.000 Racialization is a dynamic and complex technology that arises in all human societies and so centering the way anyone can be bothered on what are often as much social, political whims is really key.

05:35:48.000 --> 05:35:52.000 And obviously, what this needs to be done is a secure space in the examples I gave.

05:35:52.000 --> 05:36:01.000 We use storytelling to make sure that people understood each other's positionality and depending on the audiences or communities, or working with.

05:36:01.000 --> 05:36:07.000 There'll be other techniques that would be equally appropriate.

05:36:07.000 --> 05:36:13.000 Another thing that makes actually features techniques useful is the fact that they tend to focus on design based research implementation methods.

05:36:13.000 --> 05:36:14.000 These are fairly accessible ways of doing actually, quite in-depth research.

05:36:14.000 --> 05:36:27.000 In really sensitive areas. The act of making is a way for the participant both to share their knowledge of the systems around them.

05:36:27.000 --> 05:36:44.000 As well as to share the opportunities for future knowledge. They also help break down some of the some of the more artificial divisions between research and research, and, as I said, are connected to many Africanus, and indeed many other indigenous methods of what is actually social research not solely

05:36:44.000 --> 05:36:49.000

and quote cultural phenomena.

05:36:49.000 --> 05:36:59.000 And finally, as I mentioned, central to my understand, to my own understanding of Africa, Futurism is the idea that we are honoring social design methods have often been patronized or ignored.

05:36:59.000 --> 05:37:09.000 Seen as cultural displays rather than actions within explicit intent and thought behind them to achieve a particular goal. What an Afro features!

05:37:09.000 --> 05:37:16.000 Methodology is useful for is providing a new lens on all cultural practices which might actually be designed.

05:37:16.000 --> 05:37:35.000

B and research methods as researchers. Therefore, working with majority marginalized ethnic groups, I would really recommend that we take the time to work with scholars from this background, so identify those often underestimated social design techniques and incorporate them with all due credit into our research

05:37:35.000 --> 05:37:36.000 practice, now, in reality, much of my work isn't for majority black audience at all.

05:37:36.000 --> 05:37:59.000 However, as a researcher, I have found that centering racialization and research using a design implementation approach as much as possible exploring social design techniques from black and other oppressed lineages are all useful ways to adapt and offer futurist design based implementation, method so as not to

05:37:59.000 --> 05:38:18.000

enable whether it's appropriation, but also, conversely, to ensure that the research is still inclusive and pluralistic, considering different lived experiences and providing avenues for the collaborative and liberatory so that's a whole other thing we can discuss in more detail in short.

05:38:18.000 --> 05:38:39.000

however, what I found is that yes, Africa Futurism can be thought of as an aesthetic, but as a research method, it kind of goes beyond that, and it can provide insight into the practices that can design inclusively for much- perspectives in many ways it is key to helping us do this stuff

05:38:39.000 --> 05:38:46.000 justly in this, in this age that we live in. Thank you.

05:38:46.000 --> 05:38:54.000 Oh, I am a body, that particular presentation, really touched my heart so particularly like after Futurism is a huge part of what I like to do in my spare time.

05:38:54.000 --> 05:39:00.000 But let's get into your questions about 5 min the first one is from Anthony.

05:39:00.000 --> 05:39:03.000 What have been your experiences engaging with questions about diaspora? With this lens?

05:39:03.000 --> 05:39:08.000 And how's it shifted? How you've also view and situate yourself doing this work.

05:39:08.000 --> 05:39:18.000 Hmm! I think at the one thing I can definitely speak to is, it's show me the power and the importance of specificity, and I think that's one of the reasons why even if it might seem a bit obscure.

05:39:18.000 --> 05:39:39.000 I do try to be very clear, even down to my after futureism and Africanness techniques that I'm very clear about which lineage it is in particular that I'm speaking from cause that way at. And one of the great things I think about this technique then is that actually by

05:39:39.000 --> 05:39:40.000 being quite specific about your own experiences. And where you're coming from.

05:39:40.000 --> 05:39:50.000 It actually lends to more openness because you are really being very clear about your own positionality.

05:39:50.000 --> 05:39:57.000 In many cases your own biases. And actually, that means people then, are often feeding equally comfortable to provide back to you like their experiences of in this case it could be blackness.

05:39:57.000 --> 05:40:05.000 Some of my favorite workshops have been especially using masquerades as a way of of importing our community.

05:40:05.000 --> 05:40:10.000 Needs and requirements is actually kind of having sideways conversations with people from New Orleans or Jamaica. 05:40:10.000 --> 05:40:28.000 Who can then say, Hey! We also have them a masculine. He's called John Canoe over here. He's got this over that over there, and actually, suddenly, we can then actually, through conversations about shared cultural practices. 05:40:28.000 --> 05:40:31.000 Then get into even deeper conversations about shared issues, such as whether it's about global Yc, privacy or like political corruption. 05:40:31.000 --> 05:40:42.000 And what are the ways that we all use to like? Fight these very real challenges? 05:40:42.000 --> 05:40:50.000 So that's kind, I suppose. That's sort of what it's top taught me about Jasper often by being by trio owning who you are. 05:40:50.000 --> 05:40:54.000 You're actually making yourself more open to the diasporic experiences. 05:40:54.000 --> 05:40:59.000 Absolutely. What a great response we're gonna go to your next question right away is from Aras. 05:40:59.000 --> 05:41:06.000 Do you know of any similar frameworks or lines of thought that are not racially oriented, but class oriented? 05:41:06.000 --> 05:41:17.000 Yeah, that's actually, really good question. Now, in many ways to me, I tend to see those 2 as very, very closely related. 05:41:17.000 --> 05:41:23.000 But that's obviously because I'm speaking from the British experience with the, with its own very interesting set of racialization. 05:41:23.000 --> 05:41:30.000 And its only interesting history. With it comes colonization, I think fundamentally what I tend to. 05:41:30.000 --> 05:41:36.000 I will always say is once I can't say that I've seen anything that is like I that would overtly call itself. 05:41:36.000 --> 05:41:58.000 Say, I don't know, like from the perspective of a working class like, say, a white working class community, for there are definitely like social designers in community designers who interestingly take have

very have some very similar approaches when it comes to say using design based methods and I think there's something 05:41:58.000 --> 05:42:17.000 about how I think as so many of our communities have been the mark of our passion is often how we've been used to produce goods and value for ruling classes, for for hire caste, individuals, so it's interesting how a lot of our ways of understanding the world around us come through 05:42:17.000 --> 05:42:25.000 making a lot of our ways of understanding the world around us come through making I think, bricklage. And that's like a defense mechanism almost as well as kind of a means of creating stuff for ourselves. 05:42:25.000 --> 05:42:28.000 So that's one thing I've definitely seen is guite interesting. 05:42:28.000 --> 05:42:39.000 Maybe not anyone who would call it something specifically. Oh, I mean, I make a joke with some of my wash friends, and who I you know, I think Welsh culture has made incredible contributions. 05:42:39.000 --> 05:42:40.000 What we think of as British culture, and we often talk in the futureism. 05:42:40.000 --> 05:42:47.000 But I've also haven't seen anyone absolutely, actually call it that. 05:42:47.000 --> 05:43:02.000 But I've definitely seen, say, wash designers or Irish designers, or like working class like northeastern designers and makers really kind of embed in like musical traditions and in local storytelling techniques in order to create in order to do social design. $05:43:02.000 \rightarrow 05:43:09.000$ Absolutely, and you came in right at time, like I cannot think of a better way like literally you finish your sentence in my clockway, and 1 40. 05:43:09.000 --> 05:43:10.000 It's okay. 05:43:10.000 --> 05:43:13.000 Thank you. So so much, Florence. That was incredible. 05:43:13.000 --> 05:43:17.000 Really, you've got one more question. In the chat, but I think you touched on it a little bit already, but it's from Victor.

05:43:17.000 --> 05:43:22.000 I'm going to let you grab it when you get a moment, and then we've got other people just singing your praises here.

05:43:22.000 --> 05:43:23.000 Just thank you so much for bringing your full self and your Odyssey and your experiences and your expertise.

05:43:23.000 --> 05:43:30.000 I'm so grateful I can't think of a better way to close out day one.

05:43:30.000 --> 05:43:33.000 Oh, thank you so much for having me. It's really cool.

05:43:33.000 --> 05:43:45.000 Of course. Alright, friends, if you can believe it, that is it for the day, if you're experiencing this week's conference as a member of a cohort, no doubt you're having a blast, but our cohort program is amazing and largely because of our lead cohort

05:43:45.000 --> 05:43:52.000 facilitators, I want to give a shout out to one of our lead facilitators, Melissa Burnett and Kristin Ramirez, for making our cohorts run like clockwork.

05:43:52.000 --> 05:44:01.000 Melissa. Verna is a diversely skilled professional, with more than 20 years experience in areas of project, management, art, direction, marketing communications and meeting and event, planning.

05:44:01.000 --> 05:44:05.000 She specializes in wearing many hats, creating order out of chaos and leading through change and ambiguity.

05:44:05.000 --> 05:44:12.000 Kristin Ramirez is an amazing experienced design manager with fifteenyear breadth of transactional application and marketing design experience with the flair for aligning internal processes, business strategy and customer needs.

05:44:12.000 --> 05:44:20.000 She has served as a Ux architect, developing world-class enterprise, solutions for fortune, 500 clients.

05:44:20.000 --> 05:44:28.000 Let's give a round of applause to Kristin and to Melissa.

05:44:28.000 --> 05:44:33.000 Yeah. Really, cohorts cannot run without you guys. Alrighty couple of other things I need to let you know before you can be gone and enjoy the rest of your day. 05:44:33.000 --> 05:44:39.000 There's another Rosenfeld media title closing the loop by Shila Kababa. 05:44:39.000 --> 05:44:43.000 It was just released on March first. Please check it out. It is a really good book. 05:44:43.000 --> 05:44:48.000 We want you guys to take advantage of the awesome Roosevelt community and all of the goodness that comes from it and part of it is these books, so please check it out. 05:44:48.000 --> 05:44:57.000 If you're enjoying this Rosenfeld Media Conference, you want to know about our next one, or let your public sector pals know, enterprise us 2023. 05:44:57.000 --> 05:44:58.000 The tickets are now in sale, so please register before the prices go up. 05:44:58.000 --> 05:45:04.000 You don't wanna miss it. It should be a good time is in June. 05:45:04.000 --> 05:45:08.000 It'll be warm. Good vibe. Summer energy. It'll be great. 05:45:08.000 --> 05:45:22.000 But last thing don't leave because we want you to join us, and playing cozy, juicy, real and engaging online board game where the purpose is anything but trivial, creating authentic and truly meaningful connections with your peers for details check out the program page but really don't leave because we're all going 05:45:22.000 --> 05:45:28.000 to be hanging out and talking, about all the awesome things we learned today and meeting new people so really join and participate in cozy, juicy, real. 05:45:28.000 --> 05:45:30.000 It'll be a good time. Now let's talk about tomorrow. 05:45:30.000 --> 05:45:33.000 We've got a sponsor session with great question. 05:45:33.000 --> 05:45:36.000

At 7 30 Am. Pacific, but East Coast, you don't have an excuse. 05:45:36.000 --> 05:45:37.000 That's 1030 A. M. Pacific, which is right before the conference starts. 05:45:37.000 --> 05:45:42.000 It is optional, but it is well worth attending. 05:45:42.000 --> 05:45:43.000 Very similar to the content that you get in the main program. 05:45:43.000 --> 05:45:54.000 The main program, however, starts at 8 A. M. Pacific. I will be kicking us off, and we will be diving into date theme number 2, which is researchers as organizational change makers. 05:45:54.000 --> 05:45:55.000 By the way, curated by Chris Keason at 8 Am. 05:45:55.000 --> 05:45:59.000 Pacific sharp, so you don't want to miss it. 05:45:59.000 --> 05:46:02.000 And with that folks I had so many jokes I was gonna get off. 05:46:02.000 --> 05:46:09.000 But like we were running a little bit late today but I'm gonna give you all one more just in case. Are you ready? What do you call a bunch of rabbits walking away from you? 05:46:09.000 --> 05:46:10.000 Gonna laugh. You all love this one. Are you ready? A bunch of rabbits walking away from you? 05:46:10.000 --> 05:46:22.000 A receding hairline. You get it because, like a receiving airline, and like a receiving line of hairs running away, I think you get it. 05:46:22.000 --> 05:46:24.000 I got a lot more jokes to that came from tomorrow morning. 05:46:24.000 --> 05:46:28.000 I will see you bright early. 8 A. M. Thank you for an awesome day. 05:46:28.000 --> 05:46:58.000 One, bye. 05:47:00.000 --> 05:47:11.000 I've always been the guy got who would handle almost any.

 $05:47:11.000 \rightarrow 05:47:20.000$ Having money and call expensive girls, and and I've always had my own soul. 05:47:20.000 --> 05:47:31.000 Say, what do you, my soul? And I never felt like this before. 05:47:31.000 --> 05:47:40.000 Help me, and this feel this love is young in my. 05:47:40.000 --> 05:47:45.000 Baby. 05:47:45.000 --> 05:48:02.000 Really been, and you changed my life so suddenly. I don't know if this is good night er put out like the Me. 05:48:02.000 --> 05:48:10.000 My new. Don't you ever let the friends? 05:48:10.000 --> 05:48:25.000 Sometimes I try resist you, girl, but that adjusting more, tell me, can this be real? 05:48:25.000 --> 05:48:33.000 Love, baby, a. 05:48:33.000 --> 05:48:52.000 Can it do thee to and. 05:48:52.000 --> 05:48:57.000 And. 05:48:57.000 --> 05:49:09.000 Tell me you can in love here. 05:49:09.000 --> 05:49:14.000 Α! 05:49:14.000 --> 05:49:22.000 Let's be real in my. 05:49:22.000 --> 05:49:31.000 The and hey, can it really, really, really to? 05:49:31.000 --> 05:49:34.000 And. 05:49:34.000 --> 05:49:42.000

And. 05:49:42.000 --> 05:49:45.000 And. 05:49:45.000 --> 05:49:52.000 And. 05:49:52.000 --> 05:50:22.000 And. 05:50:26.000 --> 05:50:35.000 The. For in the wild. 05:50:35.000 --> 05:50:45.000 So, coming in a little blind. 05:50:45.000 --> 05:50:54.000 Dreamer of Al, still. 05:50:54.000 --> 05:51:24.000 Charlotte, and alive. Bring us back home. 05:51:24.000 --> 05:51:33.000 When to find in the backyard. 05:51:33.000 --> 05:51:37.000 Hot air, ha! 05:51:37.000 --> 05:51:44.000 Busy life. 05:51:44.000 --> 05:52:14.000 Dreamer, call the.